The Primary English Classroom Corpus (PECC)

Volume 1

A Window into Early Foreign Language Teaching in Germany and a Tool for Language Teacher Education

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Holger LimbergEuropa-Universität Flensburg
Germany



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Preface

The English Department of the European University of Flensburg (EUF) educates future teachers of English for different school types. In the course of their studies, our students acquire theoretical knowledge, practical skills and reflective attitudes for their future profession. A useful practice for future teachers is to work with classroom data. EUF students of English are introduced to classroom discourse and study authentic examples of lesson documentations to better understand how interactions between teachers and pupils unfold and how they may affect foreign language learning. Corpora of classroom interactions are a useful instrument to relate practical examples to theoretical concepts of teaching and learning a foreign language. Since the EUF has a strong focus on teacher education, one central part of our study program is to make students aware of the classroom realities of English language teaching.

"Talk is one of the major ways that teachers convey information to learners, and it is also one of the primary means of controlling learner behavior" (Allwright & Bailey 1991: 139). This quote indicates why it is of high importance in teacher education to deal with authentic classroom data. Data recorded in foreign language classrooms captures the talk of the teachers, their pupils and the interaction between them. The applied significance of such data consists in introducing future teachers to a fundamental practice of their daily professional life, viz. classroom interaction. Foreign language teachers can benefit from dealing with transcripts since these written documentations draw attention to the language and its use in a classroom where English is both the target as well as medium of instruction.

The corpus introduced in this book follows a Flensburg tradition, as it joins two complementary research outputs, the Flensburg English Classroom Corpus (FLECC, Jäkel 2010) and the Dortmund Historical Corpus of Classroom English (DOHCCE, Kurtz 2013), both published by Flensburg University Press. These are computerized collections of classroom transcripts that document ordinary English lessons and display as a text the interactional practices of teaching and learning a foreign language. Excerpts from these corpora are regularly used in seminars to analyze classroom talk and discuss how teachers provide space and create opportunities to learn as well as how learners are engaged in class and how they make their first steps communicating in the foreign language English.

Primary schools are the main research target of my corpus since English language teaching at this early stage of formal education is still a fairly recent phenomenon in the history of foreign language teaching in Germany. Moreover, ELT in the primary school

has been a topic of discussion in the media, with some critical voices questioning the language learning outcomes of an early start to foreign language education. In light of this, further research seems warranted, with particular emphasis on how English lessons are conducted in primary schools. This book seeks to help understand early foreign language education by providing a text-based perspective on the interactional processes of teaching English in the classroom. Working with authentic data sharpens our understanding of what is currently being done in primary English classrooms, and it can inform future teachers of English about the knowledge, skills and attitudes they need to acquire in order to teach English to young learners. In contrast to teaching English in secondary schools, primary school English is better suited to a comprehensive documentation. It generally covers two years of instructions with two lessons per week. English language teaching at the secondary school level is more multi-faceted in terms of school types, grades, learning objectives and range of competences to be developed (e.g. writing, mediation, intercultural competence). Thus, the current project sets out to concentrate on representing classroom discourse in primary school English lessons.

The classroom is a sensitive research field that requires mutual respect and understanding. In 2013, I started contacting primary schools in Northern Germany to find English teachers who were willing to open up their classroom in order for me to catch a glance at how they conducted their lessons. This was not easy at first because many teachers seemed somewhat defensive about having someone document what they actually do during a lesson. English seemed to be a special case in the range of subjects since for different reasons several teachers were against having strangers observe their actions and activities in the classroom. Their immediate reactions may reflect a feeling of uncertainty about being filmed, which in education is often associated with supervision and evaluation. In light of the fact that they are teaching in a foreign language, some teachers have probably felt uncomfortable about their own competence in teaching English at this level, which might have been revealed by the recording. It took some time and commitment to establish relationships with teachers, who were initially interested in the idea of gathering a collection of classroom data for the purpose of study and teaching, but who were also concerned about the filming and data protection. Information about the project goals and transparency about how the data is secured and used in teaching helped to reduce remaining doubts. Fortunately, I found six teachers at four different primary schools in Northern Germany whose curiosity in the project exceeded their doubts.

The pupils, on the other hand, were generally excited about being filmed and had no problem with inviting a stranger into their classroom. In fact, many of them seemed to feel some form of appreciation and gratitude that someone would come to document how they

spoke and performed in English. However, their approval was not enough. Receiving written consent from parents and guardians was another (time) obstacle in the research process that had to be overcome, but it was a necessary prerequisite before the recordings could have been made. The actual recording process went relatively smoothly, thanks to the cooperation of the teachers and schools.

It took a while to record the lessons and to render the video data into text form. Anybody who has produced transcripts of spoken discourse will know how much work and effort it takes to document precisely what a speaker has said and done. Transcribing multispeaker interactions is even more complicated, so that some decisions had to be made about what to include and how to represent it transparently in a text. The transcription of the data was not a single person's achievement, but the outcome of teamwork that I did together with some of my student assistants in Flensburg. I would like to express special thanks to four former students, who have helped me over the past years producing the transcripts and reporting on interesting observations in the data: Wiebke Sieling, Inga Westhues, Birte Bockelmann and, to a large extent, Lisa Werkmeister. They have all spent many valuable hours of their time watching the videos and converting the utterances into reader-friendly texts. Without their work, the corpus would not have been completed in a timely manner. Needless to say, large collections of transcripts always remain in some state of incompleteness, as more details on the spoken mode, including information on para- and non-verbal features, can be added. Tackling such a large amount of data is very time-consuming and involves many decisions. Any inconsistencies, discrepancies and omissions in the transcripts remain my responsibility.

The PECC would not have been possible without the teachers and their pupils. I would like to extend my gratitude to all teachers and the work they are doing to teach English to young learners as a foreign language. It was interesting and informative for me to observe their lessons and to come to know different teacher personalities, classroom routines, teaching activities and interactional habits. Despite lingering concerns about the quality of English language instruction in German primary schools (largely relating to a lack of teacher qualification and missing scholastic standards), I am convinced that more research output and innovative ideas will contribute towards achieving a high quality of English language instruction at primary school level in the future.

One corpus – two volumes

The collection of transcripts exceeds the length of a single publication. For this reason, the PECC is published in two volumes, each containing 15 transcripts. Volume 1 includes ten transcripts from Grade 4 and five transcripts from Grade 3. Volume 2 contains nine transcripts from Grade 3 and six transcripts from Grade 1 and 2 (three each). The partitioning helps to organize the amount of data in the book and creates a better structure for readers and corpus users. In addition, both volumes provide users with some background information of the corpus and its research context. Volume 1 contains an introduction to the corpus, its compilation and some ideas for practical applications. Volume 2 gives readers an overview of English language teaching in German primary schools and the study of classroom discourse.

1. Introduction

This book introduces the **Primary English Classroom Corpus (PECC)**. It is a corpus of 30 transcripts of primary school lessons in English as a foreign language (EFL) classrooms in Germany, video-recorded and transcribed to create texts of authentic classroom interactions. The PECC is a unique collection of transcripts with two main functions: first, it can be used to study EFL interactions in primary school, addressing the rising interest in understanding different practices of teaching English to young learners worldwide (cf. Nikolov & Mihaljević Djigunović 2011). The data provide an unfiltered view on how teachers and pupils use their repertoire of interactional resources to conduct English lessons. Second, the PECC can be used as an educational tool to develop the professional skills of pre- and in-service teachers with regard to observing lessons, noticing significant features of EFL teaching, and understanding theoretical concepts in teaching English as a foreign language (cf. O'Keeffe, McCarthy & Carter 2007). Dealing with original classroom data helps both prospective as well as experienced teachers gain a different perspective on lessons and to develop and expand their range of teaching practices, interactional strategies and adequate target language use (Walsh 2011: 47). Thus, the PECC seeks to contribute to the research field on classroom discourse and teacher education at the primary school level.

The teaching of English to young learners (TEYL) is not only a national trend, but has become a global phenomenon. According to Johnstone (2009: 33), it is "possibly the world's biggest policy development in education" (cf. also Rich 2014: 1). Many auspicious studies conducted over the past decades have provided detailed insights into institutional frameworks and current practices of English language teaching in primary schools in Germany, Europe and worldwide (e.g., Doyé & Hurrell 1997; Kubanek-German 1998; Edelenbos & Kubanek 2009; Enever, Moon & Raman 2009; Enever 2011; Cook 2011; Rixon 2013; Bland 2015; BIG-Kreis 2015; Nikolov 2016). Copland and Garton (2014: 223) consider the teaching of young learners as "an area where research and informed discussion have come of age". In Germany, TEYL has been well institutionalized in primary schools for over ten years and studies suggest that "there has been a momentous shift in TEFL-PL [Teaching of English as a Foreign Language at Primary Level]" (Diehr & Rymarczyk 2012: 19; [addition HL]) because more explicit approaches have evolved on the basis of empirical studies that "help children achieve well advanced levels in oral as well as written skills" (Diehr & Rymarczyk 2012: 19). This development is traced by a growing body of research that has empirically evaluated attainment levels of English as a foreign language in German primary schools (e.g., EVENING, TAPS, BIG-Study). In addition, numerous publications resulting from dissertations and other projects have

supplied findings and ideas that introduce practice-based teaching methods or discuss important topic areas relevant to primary ELT, such as speaking (e.g., Becker & Roos 2016), reading skills (e.g., Frisch 2013), tasks (e.g., Carless 2002) or the integration of subject and language teaching, also known as CLIL (e.g., Elsner & Keßler 2013).

A perspective often not revealed in these studies is that of the interactional activities and communicative practices that occur inside the English language classroom. Yang and Walsh (2014: 463) maintain that "an understanding of the interactions which occur in classrooms [...] lies at the very heart of our understanding of learning". In other words, if we want to understand how young pupils learn a foreign language, we have to study language use and interactional activities in the foreign language classroom. This setting provides an interactional context in which teachers and pupils create a discourse of teaching and learning. Classroom discourse is a catalyst for learning a foreign language because it offers input for the learners and creates opportunities to produce output in the target language (cf. Gass & Mackey 2015). Studying classroom discourse in its natural environment helps to illuminate the complexities of early foreign language teaching and learning, and to understand the challenges that both teachers and learners have to deal with during lessons. The data presented in this book reflect the current "shift towards an interest in the practice of TEYL" (Rich 2014: 9, italics in original). They make visible the interactional work of teachers and pupils in their day-to-day practice in German primary school EFL classrooms.

1.1 Transcript Corpus

The *Primary English Classroom Corpus* (*PECC*) is a collection of 30 transcripts from different primary classrooms in Northern Germany where English is taught as the first foreign language. The transcripts are based on video-recordings of the lessons, which were afterwards transferred into texts to make them accessible to a larger audience (i.e. university students, teachers and researchers). Each transcript renders the utterances of the teacher and pupils in a sequential order as they occurred during the lesson (cf. Example 1 below). In addition, short descriptions of non-verbal actions are included to provide a more comprehensive view of what goes on during the lesson.

The transcription was done with the help of the program *Transana* (Woods & Fassnacht 2005), using standard orthography and applying basic transcription conventions that are widespread in Conversation Analysis (cf. Appendix A). Video-recordings of each lesson were used as a basis for doing the transcriptions. The results are reader-friendly transcripts in which the teacher-pupil interaction is in focus. Group work phases were also recorded,

but only some parts could be transcribed due to the noise level created by 20 and more pupils talking at the same time. Since the purpose of using these transcripts is not exclusively discourse or conversation analytic, but also pedagogical (e.g., by studying teaching techniques), fine-grained CA notations in which every single pause or prosodic feature is traced have not been used (cf. transcripts in Walsh 2011, but also Seedhouse 2004 and Schwab 2009; for multimodal transcripts of primary classrooms see Cowan 2014). Transcribing the data is a time-consuming process, so a balance between the time spent on transcription and the level of precision chosen for the data representation had to be found. In the end, a compromise was reached in terms of readability and accessibility, although it is clear that the richness of classroom interactions can never be fully represented adequately in a text (cf. Cowan 2014).

The following example gives a first impression of a classroom transcript that was recorded in a fourth grade ELT classroom (i.e. with second-year English language learners). The topic of the lesson is "the clock", and the transcript displays the beginning of a new activity during the lesson:

Example 1: [2.3] GS 1 4a 011013 (12:13 – 12:50; approx. 37 seconds)

```
312 Teacher:
               okay
313 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
314 Teacher:
               one two three
315
               look at me.
316 Class:
               one two
317
               look at you.
318 Teacher:
               okav
319
               you've got your clock
320
               and i tell
321
               i tell you a time
               and you (--) show it (-) at your clock.
322
323
               okay?
324
               it's:: nine o'clock.
325
               and then hold it (--) that i can see it.
326
               it's nine o'clock.
327
               it's nine o'clock.
328 Class:
               ((the pupils quickly set their clocks
329
                 and show them to the teacher))
```

This transcript shows the beginning of a lesson phase in which the pupils revise and consolidate their knowledge of understanding the time in English. During a phase of frontal teaching, the teacher first calls for the pupils' attention and then instructs them to set the miniature wall clocks they have in their hands to the time she announces. After having done so, they hold up their clocks to show the time. This task comprises a 'listen-

and-do' activity with two parts: first, listen to and understand the time announcements made by the teacher, and second, set the clock accordingly to demonstrate a correct understanding of the time. It is a hands-on, action-oriented activity in which pupils can demonstrate and practice their listening comprehension skills in a fun and playful way. The teacher is the only person who talks in this sequence, while the pupils respond non-verbally. The ability to comprehend and also tell the time in English is required later on for the target task of the lesson, when the pupils start to talk about their daily routine.

Classroom transcripts such as this one offer a brief, but unmediated view into the interaction of a primary EFL teaching situation. Transcript excerpts can trace in detail the sequential actions performed by the teacher and pupils, providing another perspective on how language is used to conduct classroom activities. Excerpts can also be used to study specific features of classroom discourse such as task instructions (II. 318-327), repetition (II. 324-327) or choral practice (II. 314-317). Readers are given an authentic representation of how the teacher uses the target language when instructing learners in a playful manner.

1.2 Corpus Features

Volume 1 of the PECC has a word count of 46,481 words distributed over 15 transcripts, which makes an average of 3,099 words per transcript. In addition to the 15 transcripts in Volume 2, the PECC consists of 30 lesson transcripts in total. The data contain spoken English contextualized in a specific classroom setting of instructed foreign language learning. The recordings took place over two years from 2013 to 2015. Four primary schools, six teachers, and eight classes participated in this project. The majority of recordings were made in Grade 3 and 4, since these are currently the two main years of English instruction in German primary schools. In addition, six recordings show English lessons in Grade 1 and 2, which were documented at a primary school that has official permission by the Ministry of Education to teach English starting in Grade 1.

Table 1: Overview of recordings in the PECC (Volume 1 & 2)

Grade	Number of recordings	Length (min:sec)		
1	3	119:32		
2	3	137:10		
3	14	657:08		
4	10	393:25		
1-4	30	1307:15		

As Table 1 illustrates, the corpus reflects a cross-section of primary school foreign language teaching at different levels. The video material consists of over 21 hours of lesson recordings, most of which were recorded in Grade 3 and 4 (17½ hours). The first 15 recordings that went into Volume 1 are 11 hours and 17 minutes long (see Table 4). The majority of lessons are 45 minutes long. Only one school had 60-minute lessons once a week. Two schools are located in an urban area, the other two in more rural areas in Northern Germany. The distribution of schools and classes can be seen in the following table (GS stands for *Grundschule*, meaning primary school. The number marks the school and the letter refers to the specific class within that grade):

Table 2: Overview of schools, grades and classes in the PECC (Vol. 1 & 2)

Grades	1a	2a	3a	3b	3c	4a	4b	Total
Schools								
GS 1						3	7	10
GS 2				5				5
GS 3				2	3			5
GS 4	3	3	4					10
Subtotal (class)	3	3	4	7	3	3	7	30
Total (grade)	3	3		14		1	0	30

The choice of classes and teachers depended on the local school, the availability of English teachers and their willingness to give their permission to participate. These factors made it difficult to control data collection systematically across schools. Nevertheless, a fairly even distribution of recordings was achieved, and one that reflects to some extent the current situation of primary school ELT in Northern Germany. Grade 3 and 4 represent 80% of the corpus, and grade 1 and 2 make up 20%. At three of the four schools only one grade level was recorded and, with the exception of GS 1 4b, not more than five lessons per class. GS 4 is different from the other schools since it teaches English as a mandatory first foreign language from the beginning of primary school education. The other schools start with English in Grade 3. As far as the number of pupils in each class is concerned, classes differ only slightly, usually with a little over 20 pupils per class.

The recorded lessons were taught by experienced as well as beginning teachers, the latter of whom had only recently completed their teacher training. On average, all teachers (regardless if they have a degree in English or not) have had nearly twelve years of teaching experience in primary school. Some are even mentors for pre-service English teachers. They are all female, which reflects the typical gender distribution among primary school English teachers in Germany (cf. BIG-Kreis 2015: 17):

Table 3: Overview of teachers and their qualifications

School	Gender	Qualification Abroad		Teacher since
GS 1	Female	University degree	Great Britain	2002
			(1 year)	
GS 2	Female	University degree	Great Britain	2001
			(1 year)	
GS 3	Female	University degree	Great Britain	2009
			(6 months)	
GS 3	Female	Further education	Netherlands	1996
		program	(6 years)	
GS 4	Female	University degree	New Zealand	2014
			(2 months)	
GS 4	Female	Further education		2000
		program		

At the time of recording, all teachers were the current English teachers of those classes. Some of them were also form or homeroom teacher (*Klassenlehrer/in*), and they had all taught English in Grade 3 and 4 before. Four of the six teachers have a university degree in teaching English as a foreign language and have spent some time abroad in an English-speaking country. Thus, they are formally qualified to teach English in primary school. The two exceptions, one who taught a first-year and the other a third-year English class, have no university degree which certifies them to teach English at this level. Instead, they took part in a further education program to receive the necessary qualifications for teaching the subject English at this level.

This sample reflects a typical situation in German primary schools. A lack of fully qualified teachers points to one of the downsides of TEFL still evident in primary schools (Wilden & Porsch 2017: 12). Not every primary school can draw upon teachers who are academically qualified to teach a foreign language. In fact, this seems to be an issue in Europe as a whole, as Enever (2011: 27, [HL]) concludes in the ELLiE study:

[T]he contemporary picture [of teacher qualifications] across Europe may vary substantially, indicating a continuing need for investment in primary FL teacher education if an adequate teacher supply with appropriate expertise is to be available in the foreseeable future.

A similar conclusion has been drawn by TEFL researchers in Germany, who have repeatedly pointed out the continued lack of qualified primary school English teachers as well as the importance of having competent and certified teachers be responsible for EFL instruction at the primary school level (e.g., BIG-Kreis 2015: 71; Elsner 2017: 114f.;

Wilden & Porsch 2017: 20). The formal training of English teachers and their employment in every primary school across the country is a necessary precondition for successful early foreign language teaching.

Each transcript in the PECC Volume 1 is coded with information about the school, the class and the date of recording. More detailed information about the length of the recordings and the distribution of spoken words in each transcript can be gained from the following table:

Table 4: Overview of transcripts in the PECC Volume 1

Number	Transcript	Length of recording	No. of words
1	GS 1 4a 030913	30:00	2,207
2	GS 1 4b 030913	44:40	2,807
3	GS 1 4a 011013	39:09	2,836
4	GS 1 4b 011013	37:57	1,837
5	GS 1 4b 121113	44:35	2,926
6	GS 1 4a 101213	40:56	2,773
7	GS 1 4b 101213	43:18	3,478
8	GS 1 4b 140114	39:33	2,655
9	GS 1 4b 140314	37:15	3,808
10	GS 1 4b 250314	36:02	2,789
11	GS 2 3b 060215	47:06	3,688
12	GS 2 3b 060315	58:45	3,927
13	GS 2 3b 200315	59:17	3,150
14	GS 2 3b 080515	58:02	3,230
15	GS 2 3b 190615	60:47	4,370
Total		677:22	46,481

Table 4 reveals how many lessons were recorded at each school and in each class. The number of words transcribed per lesson ranges between 1,837 and 4,370, with an average of 3,099 words. Many factors are responsible for this variation; among others the number and types of teaching activities that each lesson consists of. Moreover, the lessons at GS 2 are fifteen minutes longer than the others. In some cases, the actual English lessons did not start when the school bell rang, and some finished sooner because teachers had to discuss other issues with the class.

A first glance at how the speakers are involved in classroom discourse reveals an uneven distribution of contributions. Teachers utter the majority of words in the PECC Volume 1 (57%), while pupils contribute nearly 40% of words to the classroom discourse. The preponderance of teacher talk is a result of the classroom organization in primary school ELT lessons, which are typically teacher-centered. Large parts of the lesson are controlled and guided by the teacher, who stands in the front of the classroom to initiate, maintain and control the learning activities. These are just some statistical figures that the PECC reveals, but they emphasize the role of the teacher as a language model and communication partner for the pupils (cf. Klippel 2003: 56f.).

The PECC is a specialized corpus, as it concentrates on classroom discourse of English lessons in the primary school. Koester (2010: 67) holds that "more specialized corpora have a distinct advantage: they allow a much closer link between the corpus and the contexts in which the texts in the corpus were produced." Following this view, it is not the quantification of lexico-grammatical patterns in a corpus of this size that is of primary interest, but how these features are contextually embedded. This research perspective paves the way for qualitative analyses in which interactional features of primary classroom discourse are closely described and their pedagogical potential discussed and evaluated. In a similar vein, Haudeck and Schwab (2011) have analyzed the nature of meaningful interaction in the context of multimodal classroom discourse. Further questions that could be addressed concerning the distribution of talk during the lesson are, e.g.: How are primary school pupils actively involved in using English (i.e., when and how do they talk)? What types of tasks promote this engagement? And: How do teachers convey meaning and scaffold their instructions when they explain a task to young English learners? Studying the data in the PECC can provide answers to these (and similar) questions. However, it is important to keep in mind that observations and findings depend on many specific contextual factors (e.g., class size, teacher qualification, teaching methodology). These may differ from class to class, school to school and, more broadly, from state to state (Bundesland to Bundesland). The Primary English Classroom Corpus, small and unique in its kind, is perhaps best taken advantage of by looking at the complex interplay of language use and specific (sequential) context.

1.3 Data Collection

Guiding principles in the data collection process were authenticity, comprehensiveness and accessibility. Firstly, the transcripts portray authentic interactions in primary school EFL classrooms. Lesson topics and learning outcomes were not imposed by the researcher, or coordinated with the teachers in advance. The classroom discourse was neither scripted nor predetermined. Once everyone involved had given their express written consent, and teachers had agreed to a recording on a specific day, it was not necessary to further coordinate the recordings. Any form of organizational turmoil, e.g. caused by setting up bulky technical equipment in the classroom or changing the seating plan of a class, was avoided. The recording equipment was set up during the five-minute break before each lesson while pupils were still playing outside, so the lessons could start on time. Moreover, the level of authenticity was enhanced by having teachers as opposed to university students or pre-service teachers conduct the lessons. Two thirds of the teachers in this project are formally qualified to teach English as a foreign language in the primary school. At the same time, the PECC also includes lessons taught by general teachers who had to take over an English class since there were no further foreign language teachers available. Often, if there are no other qualified EFL teachers at a school, colleagues who are interested in the subject English and have had prior experience or contact with the target language have to help out. Ministries usually demand that these teachers undergo a training program to receive a qualification before they take over an English class.

Secondly, capturing classroom discourse in a comprehensive way meant having to record entire lessons from beginning to end. The recordings were made with two cameras, one in the front and the other in the back of the classroom (cf. Figure 1). The front camera was a mobile device which focused on the interaction between teacher and pupil(s), while the back camera was set on a tripod in the corner to capture an overview of the classroom. One person was present during the lesson to operate both cameras. An additional external microphone attached to the overview camera was used to record a large part of the talk. Figure 1 shows how the two cameras were positioned in the classroom. The seating plan is just one example of how pupils sit in a primary school classroom:

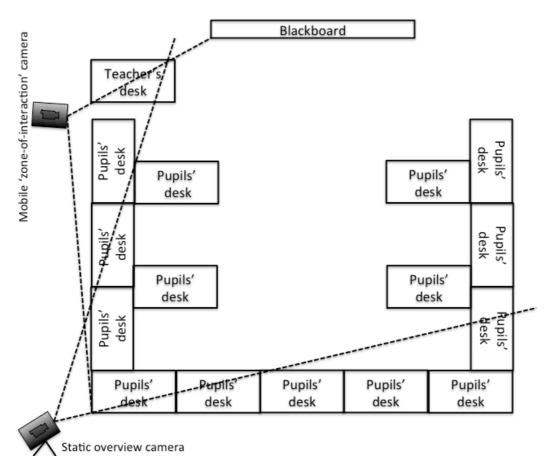


Figure 1: Camera set-up in the PECC project

These two camera positions provided a good basis to record classroom activities with a focus on the ongoing interaction, yet still observe other marginal events in the classroom. Different video studies have shown that using two cameras is a practical set-up for recording classrooms (cf. DESI study, Helmke et al. 2007: 38; IPN-video study, Seidel et al. 2003: 51ff.). This set-up preserves the normality of a lesson, but still widens the angle, making it possible to better observe different classroom activities. In addition to the recording, the teaching material used in each lesson was collected to have access to the exercises the pupils worked on during individual or group work phases (e.g., worksheets, textbook tasks).

Thirdly, corpus data become accessible if researchers, teachers and students can use it without restriction, and if no special training is needed to work with the transcripts. The transcript corpus is available to anyone studying language teaching, classroom interaction and teaching principles in primary school foreign language teaching. Transcripts are readable without much knowledge of conversation analysis. Standard transcription conventions are followed in order to provide additional information on the talk and actions in the classroom (cf. Appendix A).

However, due to data privacy the video corpus itself is protected, and cannot be copied or distributed. Personal information such as names can be easily anonymized or pseudonymized in a transcript, but video data require a careful treatment due to privacy concerns. Dealing with this type of data respectfully and sensitively is indispensable for maintaining collaborations with teachers and pupils, and is also a prerequisite for collecting more classroom data in the future.

1.4 Goals and Objectives

The PECC is a small, specialized corpus, designed with both linguistic and pedagogical intentions in mind. The recorded lessons provide a substantial resource for the study of language use and interactional features in a specific classroom context. Teaching English at the primary school level requires teachers to adapt their language use carefully to the level of their learners and to be a good and authentic language role model; at the same time they have to teach English in a playful and communicative way to make the foreign language accessible and understandable to young learners.

Interactional features and sequential structures of classroom teaching can be researched with a specific eye on how the target language English is used to communicate. In the context of primary school EFL interactions, the following classroom features can be of interest for an analysis: first language use (code-switching/code-mixing), dealing with errors, classroom management processes, pupil involvement and the multimodal structure of classroom activities (e.g., with regard to the method 'Total Physical Response' with its use of gestures, mimics and objects; cf. Cameron 2001: 107). These features are not unique to this classroom setting, but perhaps salient in the classroom discourse at primary school level. A cursory glance at the transcripts shows that teachers repeatedly switch to German during a lesson to explain something and that the pupils often respond to a teacher question in their native language. This might not be surprising given the early stage of foreign language learning, but worth studying to find out when, how and why the first language is used to convey meaning and establish a mutual understanding. Further classroom features suitable for study could be, according to Yang and Walsh (2014), question-answer sequences, task instructions (cf. Example [1] above), or feedback mechanisms. The PECC transcripts make it possible to examine occurrences and patterns of these features and to discuss their effects on the interaction.

The transcripts also help to illustrate lesson activities, to demonstrate how teachers and learners coordinate their actions in the process of a task and to display what kind of (language) output is possible in the classroom as well as how it is achieved. In addition to

the verbal utterances, the transcripts provide short descriptions of actions by the teacher and pupils (cf. Example 1, Il. 328-329). Clearly, this cannot substitute for viewing the actual video material, but it helps to visualize some actions in the classroom. The PECC provides text-based access to the teaching methods and practices of primary school English teachers. Transcripts demonstrate how teachers go about instructing learners, giving feedback on their language performance, and organizing the lesson while modeling authentic English. They include examples of storytelling, vocabulary introduction and practice, use of songs and rhymes, games, Total Physical Response (TPR), listening comprehension as well as speaking activities (e.g., role plays). The illustrative potential of the data can help future teachers to visualize how teaching techniques are put into practice using the target language (cf. Santagata 2014).

By and large, the corpus data draw a picture of the actual situation of primary school English language teaching in Germany. This stocktaking might be small-scale and exemplary in comparison to other learner corpora (cf. Reder, Harris & Setzler 2003), but it is authentic and concrete in showing what actually happens in a primary school EFL classroom. It does not exhibit best practices or model interactions, but it reproduces the diversity of current teaching practices with all their strengths and weaknesses. Authentic data involve having exemplary and successful interactions as well as realistic, but sometimes also incorrect language use. Since the data were not preselected, for example by omitting lessons of those teachers who did not study to become an English teacher (i.e. fachfremde Lehrkräfte), the outcome is a natural mix of interactional practices. Of course, it is unavoidable that a video-recorded lesson influences participants' behavior to some degree (cf. Labov 1972; Swann 1994; Mondada 2006; Cowan 2014). Maak and Ricart Brede (2014: 165) conclude in their small-scale study of camera invasiveness on pupils' behavior in the classroom that an effect is inevitable, but that some instances might be avoidable. For this study it meant keeping a low profile during the lesson and avoiding any distraction or delay of the normal lesson routine as much as possible. The amount of intrusion was limited, but the camera still has an effect on the natural behavior of the teacher and pupils in class. In a few instances the researcher even became unintentionally involved in the classroom discourse when he was addressed by a pupil. Such moments could not be avoided when observing young learners, but they happened only very rarely.

1.5 Prospects for Teacher Education

The applied dimension of such a classroom corpus lies in the potential it can serve in teacher training and further education programs. The PECC can be used in university courses (TEFL and Applied Linguistics) that focus on educating future teachers of English

at the primary school level. It can also help students of English and beginning teachers to become aware of the linguistic and interactional subtleties that are part and parcel of primary school teachers' work. EFL teachers are input providers and language models in the classroom (Klippel 2000: 21; Harmer 2007: 117f.; Legutke, Müller-Hartmann & Schocker-v. Ditfurth 2009: 49f.; Schmid-Schönbein 2008: 63f.). They use language to create an environment that is conducive to learning. Part of establishing English as an authentic communicative tool in the classroom is to be flexible and spontaneous, and to negotiate meaning with learners who often have difficulties understanding, let alone speaking English freely at a basic level. Adopting the roles of input provider, language model and communication partner is not an automatic process; it is *not* one that naturally results from being able to speak English fluently (which is a requirement for studying English at university in the first place). It is a skill that must be developed and practiced throughout one's teacher education as well as later in one's professional life as a teacher. Using data from the PECC can help students familiarize themselves with the kind of language primary school English teachers often use in class to interact with their learners. They can acquire a set of routine classroom phrases necessary for a meaningful discourse with young learners, but also discuss and develop alternatives that broaden their repertoire of the target language use. Analyses of teachers' language use can reveal potential barriers and obstacles that might cause confusion for primary school pupils.

Given appropriate data and tools, transcript-based reflections of practice are a promising avenue for future teachers' professional development. Tools to analyze classroom discourse have been proposed in the research literature, such as the SETT framework (Walsh 2011) or the COLT observation scheme (Spada & Fröhlich 1995). Walsh (2006) investigated how a detailed understanding of classroom discourse can be achieved through the use of reflective practices and professional dialog. One of the conclusions he draws is "that developing interactional awareness has to begin with teachers' own data, analyzed by teachers using an appropriate framework and verbalized in a reflective feedback interview" (Walsh 2006: 139). University students often do not have much experience in teaching, nor do they have access to a class to gather their own data (unless during an internship). In these cases, data generated from authentic material, i.e. lessons taught by other teachers, can be a valuable alternative. The PECC provides a collection of English language teaching that exhibits micro realities of classroom interactions. It can be a source and inspiration for university students and in-service teachers to reflect on how one's language resources can be used to communicate in the classroom and teach a foreign language at the same time.

The innovative potential of the PECC lies in its systematic focus on the teaching and learning of English as a foreign language in the primary school classroom, its attempt at mirroring actual teaching practices, and its effort to make the data available to a large audience. The project aims at representing authentic classroom discourse of early foreign language teaching in German primary school classrooms and collecting the data in the form of a text corpus. Each text shows the interaction during an English lesson, with a focus on the (verbal) aspects of communication between the teacher and the pupils. This corpus of classroom discourse provides a window into classroom-based teaching and learning, a rich database to study the communicative processes and products of primary school English language teaching and a tool to reflect on the micro-realities of early foreign language classrooms.

2. The PECC: Volume 1

The first 15 transcripts of the PECC are compiled into Volume 1. It starts with 10 transcripts from Grade 4 (Section 2.1-2.10), followed by 5 transcripts from Grade 3 (Section 2.11-2.15). Each transcript also includes a Background Information Sheet (BIS) that gives readers more contextual information about the class as well as an overview of the lesson. This sheet allows corpus users to quickly determine the lesson's goal(s), its topic, structure and use of media without having to read through the whole transcript line by line. Reading the BIS first helps to choose a specific lesson quickly that might be interesting for illustration or analysis.

The materials used in class cannot be supplied for copyright reasons. In many cases, though, the worksheets and exercises are taken from a specific primary school EFL textbook and information on the textbook used in class is included in the BIS (see also Appendix B for a list of textbooks used in the PECC lesson transcripts). Information on the lessons' goal(s) was not supplied by the teachers, but is rather the result of my own observations; therefore it only represents one point of view. Hence, the BIS gives more contextual information about each lesson, so that readers can have a better idea as to what each lesson is about.

The PECC Volume 1

English in Grade 4

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4a 030913

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4a)

Date of recording: 03.09.2013 Length of recording: 30:00 minutes Number of pupils in class: 22

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 22

Topic of the lesson: The time

Topic vocabulary

"What's the time?" "It's ____ o'clock."

o Quarter past, half past, quarter to

o Numbers: 1-12

Goals

- The pupils can tell the time in English correctly.
- The pupils understand the difference between "quarter past", "half past" and "quarter to" and can use the time phrases correctly.
- The pupils understand the difference between telling the time in English and German.

Textbook

Playway 3 (Klett Verlag, 2007), Unit 10: Time

Lesson overview

- Warm-up song: "If you're happy and you know it, clap your hands"
- Small talk: One pupil after the other asks his/her neighbour a question, who then answers it. The activity is finished when everyone has asked and answered a question.
- Activity: "What's the time?"
 - The teacher pantomimes a clock with a specific time and the pupils have to read it. Correct times are repeated in chorus.
- Game: Guessing the time (done in pairs)
- Activity: "What's the time?"
 - The guessing game is continued, this time with the whole class.
- Listening comprehension activity:
 - Pupils listen to the chant "It's eight o'clock", recall the times that are mentioned in the chant and use the worksheet to read along (which is a copy of a page in the Activity Book).
- The pupils sing the chant "It's eight o'clock" in different modes.

 The left side of the class takes the role of one person, the right side of the class takes the role of the other person in the chant.

Interesting observations

- A moment of confusion occurs when reading the time because the teacher and the pupils see the clock from different angles, i.e. the teacher mirror-inverted and the pupils correctly.
- A sequence conducted in German in which the difference between German and English time expressions is made clear.
- Corrective feedback on pronunciation ('th')
- Pantomiming: Use of body and hands to visualize the time on the clock

Use of media

- Song: "If you're happy and you know it"
- CD with the chant: "It's eight o'clock"
- Realia: a big red clock
- Blackboard: drawings of a clock showing different times, time phrases written underneath the drawings ("quarter past", "half past", "quarter to")
- Copy of page in Pupil's Book (Playway 3, p. 45, "It's eight o'clock")

Personal notes

```
001
     Teacher: today
002
                we need
003
                let me think
0.04
     Frank:
               keine ahnung was das heißt.
005
     Teacher: your orange folder
006
     Class:
                yeah
007
     Teacher: and
008
                that's it.
009
                that's it.
010
                okay?
011
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble and get their orange
012
                  folders))
013
                ((00:15-01:06, about a minute later))
                okay tim can you please sit down
014
     Teacher:
015
                (6.0)
016
                okay oscar can we start?
017
                then please stand up.
018
     Class:
                ((pupils stand up))
019
     Teacher: oscar stand up please.
020
                ((starts singing))
021
                <<f> if you're>=
022
     Teacher &
023
     Class:
                ((sing and perform the actions))
024
                =happy and you know it
025
                clap your hands.
026
                ((everyone claps his or her hands))
027
                if you're happy and you know it
028
                clap your hands.
029
                ((everyone claps his or her hands))
030
                if you're happy and you know it
031
                and you really want to show it
032
                if you're happy and you know it
033
                clap your hands.
034
                ((everyone claps his or her hands))
035
                if you're happy and you know it
                stamp your feet.
036
037
                ((everyone stamps his or her feet))
038
                if you're happy and you know it
039
                stamp your feet.
040
                ((everyone stamps his or her feet))
041
                if you're happy and you know it
042
                and you really want to show it
043
                if you're happy and you know it
044
                stamp your feet.
045
                ((everyone stamps his or her feet))
046
               if you're happy and you know it
047
                snap your fingers.
                ((everyone snaps his or her fingers))
048
049
                if you're happy and you know it
050
                snap your fingers.
051
                ((everyone snaps his or her fingers))
```

```
052
                if you're happy and you know it
053
                and you really want to show it
054
                if you're happy and you know it
055
                snap your fingers.
056
                ((everyone snaps his or her fingers))
057
                if you're happy and you know it
058
                shout we are.
059
                ((everyone shouts 'we are'))
060
                if you're happy and you know it
061
                shout we are.
062
                ((everyone shouts 'we are'))
063
                if you're happy and you know it
064
                and you really want to show it
065
                if you're happy and you know it
066
                shout we are.
067
                ((everyone shouts 'we are'))
068
                if you're happy and you know it
069
                do all four.
070
                ((everyone claps his or her hands,
071
                  stamps his or her feet,
072
                  snaps his or her fingers and
073
                  shouts 'we are'))
074
                if you're happy and you know it
075
                do all four.
076
                ((everyone claps his or her hands,
077
                 stamps his or her feet,
078
                 snaps his or her fingers and
079
                  shouts 'we are'))
080
                if you're happy and you know it
081
                and you really want to show it
                if you're happy and you know it
082
                do all four.
083
084
                ((everyone claps his or her hands,
085
                  stamps his or her feet,
086
                  snaps his or her fingers and
087
                  shouts 'we are'))
088
     Teacher:
                sit down please.
089
     Class:
                ((pupils sit down))
090
     Teacher:
                okay
091
                who can start the small talk today?
092
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
093
     Teacher:
                paul?
094
                okay
095
                can i have a pencil case?
     Paul:
096
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
097
     Peter:
                here you are.
098
     Paul:
                thank you.
099
     Peter:
                what's your name?
100
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
101
     Matt:
               my name is matt.
102
                can i have you (-) pencil case?
```

```
103
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
104
     Jakob:
                no sorry
                ((pupils laugh))
105
     Class:
106
     Jakob:
                what's your telephone number?
107
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
     Tim:
108
                (xxx) ((tells his number))
109
                can i have your rubber?
110
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
111
     Felix:
                yes please.
112
     Teacher:
                nο
113
                here you are.
114
     Felix:
                here you are.
115
                ((laughs))
116
                what's the weather like today?
117
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
                ((takes a look out of the window))
118
     Justin:
119
                s:unny and rainy.
120
                is it-
     Teacher:
121
                is it-
122
                is it really sunny?
123
     Justin:
                ein bisschen.
124
     Class:
                n \circ
125
                ((pupils laugh))
126
     Teacher:
127
                not a little sunny.
128
                it's?
129
                justin?
130
     Justin:
                rainy
131
     Teacher: yes and?
132
     Class:
                [((pupils mumble))]
133
     Justin:
                [cloudy]
134
     Teacher: cloudy
135
                yes
136
                okay
137
                go on please.
138
                what's you (---) telephone number?
     Justin:
139
                ((to his neighbour across from him))
140
     Lina:
                one three two one five
                one seven three eight one one.
141
142
                (---) ((something falls on the ground))
143
                how old are you?
144
                ((to her right-hand neighbour))
145
     Tabea:
                ehm i'm n- nine years old.
146
                ehm what's your telephone number?
147
                ((to her right-hand neighbour))
148
     Nelly:
                one five one eight four six one one
149
                one five one.
150
                how are you?
151
                ((to her right-hand neighbour))
                ehm i'm fine.
152
     Lea:
153
                what's you (--) favourite animal?
```

```
154
                ((to her neighbour across from her))
155
                ehm (---) rabbit.
     Marta:
156
                ehm what's your telephone number?
157
                ((to her right-hand neighbour))
158
                one five one three one one nine nine
     Antonia:
159
                nine eight.
160
     Teacher:
               okay
161
     Antonia:
               ehm do you like pizza?
162
                ((to her right-hand neighbour))
163
     Oscar:
                ehm yes
                ((pupils mumble))
164
     Class:
165
                i do.
166
                ehm (---) ehm (---) where are you from?
     Oscar:
167
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
168
     Linus:
                ehm i'm germany and [italy]
169
                                     [((Italy mispronounced))]
     Pupil x:
170
                italy ((['ɪtəli]))
171
     Linus:
                what's the weather like on (--) sunday?
172
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
173
                mh i don't know.
     Elias:
174
     Teacher:
               [((grins))]
175
                [very good]
176
     Elias:
                ehm what's your telephone number?
177
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
178
                one five two five one nee-
     Frank:
179
                one five seven one three two one seven.
180
                (---)
181
                ehm what's your (---) äh nee
182
     Pupil y:
               what's the weather?
183
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
184
     Frank:
                what's your favourite colour?
185
                ((to his right-hand neighbour))
186
                my favourite colour is yellow.
     Henry:
187
                do you like fish?
188
                ((to his neighbour across from him))
189
     Sandra:
                no
190
     Teacher: no i?
191
     Sandra:
                don't
192
     Teacher:
                yes
193
                good
194
     Sandra:
                what's your name?
195
                ((to her right-hand neighbour))
196
     Sophie:
                i'm
197
                my name is (sophie).
198
                ehm who are you from?
199
                ((to her right-hand neighbour))
200
                <<p> where are you from?> ((to Sophie))
     Anna:
201
     Sophie:
                where are you from?
202
     Anna:
                i'm from germany.
203
                from hamburg.
204
                what's the weather like today?
```

```
205
                ((to her right-hand neighbour))
206
                ehm cloudy and rainy.
     Melissa:
                what's (--)
207
208
                what's your favourite animal?
209
                ((to Paul who started the small talk))
210
     Paul:
                ehm i don't know.
211
     Teacher:
                okay.
                WHAT`S the time?
212
213
                ((presents a big red clock to the class))
214
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
215
     Teacher: marta
216
               two <<p> o'clock>
     Marta:
217
               it's two o'clock.
     Teacher:
218
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
219
                it's two o'clock.
220
     Teacher: <<all> it's two o'clock.>
221
               <<all> it's two o'clock.>
     Class:
222
                <<very high voice> it's two o'clock.>
     Teacher:
223
     Class:
                <<very high voice> it's two o'clock.>
224
     Teacher:
                ((changes the time to four o'clock))
225
                oh so many fingers.
226
                [great]
227
                [((puts up her thumb))]
228
                tim
229
                it's four o'clock.
     Tim:
230
               it's four o'clock.
     Teacher:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
231
     Class:
232
                it's four o'clock.
233
               <<pp> it's four o'clock.>
     Teacher:
234
     Class:
                <<pp> it's four o'clock.>
235
     Teacher:
                [((looks at the pupils sitting on the
236
                   right side of the classroom))]
237
                [this side]
238
                <<f> it's four o'clock.>
239
     Class:
                ((only the pupils sitting on the
240
                  right side of the classroom))
241
                <<f> it's four o'clock.>
242
     Teacher:
                ((looks at the pupils sitting on the
243
                  left side of the classroom,
244
                  signals them to repeat the time
245
                  after the others))
246
                ((only the pupils sitting on the
     Class:
247
                  left side of the classroom))
248
                <<f> it's four o'clock.>
249
                very good.
     Teacher:
250
                ((changes the time to six o'clock))
251
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
252
     Teacher:
               ehm elias
                it's six o'clock.
253
     Elias:
     Teacher: it's six o'clock.
254
255
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
```

```
256
                it's six o'clock.
257
     Teacher:
                all the blondes.
258
                it's six o'clock.
259
     Class:
                ((only the blondes))
260
                it's six o'clock.
261
                and the brown-h-haired.
     Teacher:
262
     Class:
                ((only the brown-haired))
263
                it's six o'clock.
264
     Teacher:
               good
265
                ((changes the time to eight o'clock))
266
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
267
               m:h nelly
     Teacher:
268
                it's eight o'clock.
     Nelly:
269
     Teacher:
                all together?
270
     Class:
                it's eight o'clock.
271
     Teacher:
               ((puts away the big clock
272
                  and turns to the board))
273
                oh where is the chalk?
274
                ah here it is.
275
                [((writes 'what's the time?' on the board))]
276
                [all together (-) what's the time?]
277
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
278
                what's the time?
279
     Teacher:
               [((draws a big clock on the board))]
280
     Class:
                [((pupils make sounds of astonishment))]
                ((pupils mumble))
281
282
     Pupil x: mama mia
     Pupil y:
283
                deine mudder
284
     Teacher:
                sh
285
                be quiet please
286
                ((finishes drawing the clock
287
                  and turns to the class again))
288
                okay
289
                [what's the time?]
290
                [((visualizes the time with her arms
291
                   as the hands of a clock))]
292
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
     Class:
293
                what's the time?
294
     Teacher:
                no
295
                [((first points at herself and then
296
                   lifts her arms again symbolizing
297
                   12 o'clock))]
298
                [what's the time?]
299
                ((now most of the pupils raise their hands,
     Class:
300
                  indicating that they have understood what
301
                  they are supposed to do))
302
     Teacher
                elias
303
     Elias:
                six o'clock?
304
     Teacher:
305
     Class:
               [no]
306
                [((some pupils raise their hands))]
```

```
307
     Teacher:
               [what's the time?]
308
                antonia
309
               it's zwölf o'clock.
     Antonia:
                it's twelve o'clock.
310
     Teacher:
311
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
     Class:
312
                it's twelve o'clock.
313
               [((changes the time by altering
     Teacher:
314
                   the positions of her arms))]
315
                [what's the time?]
316
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
317
     Teacher: henry?
318
                it's three o'clock.
     Henry:
319
                it's THree o'clock.
     Teacher:
320
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
321
                it's three o'clock.
322
     Teacher:
               Three o'clock.
323
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
324
                three o'clock.
325
     Teacher:
               [((changes the time by altering
326
                   the positions of her arms))]
327
                [what's the time?]
328
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
329
     Teacher:
                oscar.
330
     Oscar:
               it's six o'clock.
331
     Teacher: <<all> it's six o'clock.>
332
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
     Class:
333
                <<all> it's six o'clock.>
334
                [((changes the time by altering
     Teacher:
335
                   the position of her arms))]
336
                [what's the time?]
337
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
338
     Teacher:
                äh jakob.
                it's nine o'clock.
339
     Jakob:
340
     Teacher:
                it's nine o'clock.
341
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
342
                it's nine o'clock.
343
                [((changes the time by altering
     Teacher:
344
                   the position of her arms))]
345
                [what's the time?]
346
     Class:
                ((fewer pupils than before
347
                  raise their hands))
     Teacher:
348
                that's difficult.
349
                ((gives a hint by changing the time
350
                  back to six o'clock then back to the
351
                  time she has asked for))
352
     Class:
353
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
354
     Teacher: matt
                it's seven o'clock.
355
     Matt:
     Teacher: it's seven o'clock.
356
357
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
```

```
358
                it's seven o'clock.
359
                [((changes the time by altering
     Teacher:
360
                   the position of her arms))]
361
                [what's the time?]
362
     Class:
                oh
363
     Pupil x:
                ah ich weiß es.
364
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
365
     Teacher:
                oh it's difficult.
366
                ehm melissa
367
     Melissa:
                it's two o'clock.
               it's two o'clock.
368
     Teacher:
369
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
370
                it's two o'clock.
371
     Teacher: okay
372
                stand up please.
373
     Class:
                ((pupils stand up))
374
                now (--) we are doing it the other way
     Teacher:
375
                around.
376
                i (-) tell you a time
377
                and you have to show the time.
378
                pantomime
379
                okay?
380
                (---)
381
                okay?
382
                ((pupils nod))
     Class:
                ehm it's six o'clock.
383
     Teacher:
384
     Class:
                ((pupils pantomime six o'clock))
385
     Teacher:
                it's twelve o'clock.
386
                ((pupils pantomime twelve o'clock))
     Class:
387
     Teacher:
                great
388
                it's nine o'clock.
389
     Class:
                ((most of the pupils pantomime three
390
                  o'clock instead of nine o'clock))
391
     Pupil x:
                achso man muss nach da zeigen.
392
                immer rechts
393
     Teacher:
                no
394
                no no [no]
395
     Pupil y:
                      [ehm] it's three o'clock.
396
                no
397
     Pupil x:
                it's nine=
398
     Teacher:
                =it's nine o'clock.
399
     Class:
                ((pupils are confused about three
400
                  o'clock and nine o'clock))
401
                ((pupils mumble))
402
                oh it's nine o'clock.
     Pupil x:
     Pupil y:
403
                sag ich doch.
404
     Lina:
                mach ich doch die ganze zeit.
405
     Teacher: look at lina.
406
     Class:
                ((pupils discuss the right mime))
407
                das ist richtiq.
                das ist falsch.
408
```

```
409
               achso seitenverkehrt.
410
               oh wait wait.
     Teacher:
411
                ((checks the right mime herself now))
412
               yes yes <<f>> yes yes>
413
                ((confirms what she has already thought
414
                  was the right mime))
415
                ((pupils discuss and mumble))
     Class:
416
     Teacher:
               yes but it's nine o'clock.
417
                [nine o'clock is like this.]
418
                [((demonstrates))]
419
                [oh no.]
420
                [((realizes the misunderstanding))]
421
     Pupil z:
               yes
422
     Teacher: oh no
423
               for me (-)
424
               for me it's the different way around.
                [you can have a look at the]
425
426
                [((points at the clock
427
                   which is drawn on the board))]
428
               oh it's my fault.
429
               sorry
430
               sorry
431
               it's
432
               it's nine o'clock again.
433
                ((restarts the game))
434
     Class:
               [((pupils pantomime nine o'clock))]
435
     Teacher: [nine o'clock]
436
                [((pantomimes nine o'clock))]
437
               it's (--) three o'clock.
438
     Class:
               ((pupils pantomime three o'clock))
439
     Teacher: four o'clock
440
     Class:
               ((pupils pantomime four o'clock))
441
     Teacher: five o'clock
442
     Class:
               ((pupils pantomime five o'clock))
     Teacher: six o'clock
443
444
     Class:
              ((pupils pantomime six o'clock))
445
     Teacher: one o'clock
446
     Class:
               ((pupils pantomime one o'clock))
447
     Teacher: eleven o'clock
448
     Class:
               ((pupils pantomime eleven o'clock))
449
     Teacher: ten o'clock
450
     Class:
               ((pupils pantomime ten o'clock))
451
     Teacher: eight o'clock
452
     Class:
               ((pupils pantomime eight o'clock))
453
     Teacher:
               okay
454
               very good
455
               sit down please
456
     Class:
               ((pupils sit down))
457
     Teacher:
               sh
458
               okay
459
               we are playing a little game
```

```
460
                in pairs
461
                [let me have a look]
462
                [((counts the pupils))]
463
                wir sind gerade
     Anna:
464
                zweiundzwanzig
465
     Teacher:
                yes
466
                you are twenty-two
467
                SO
468
                [you are a pair]
469
                [((points at a pair or says their names))]
470
                [pair
471
                pair
472
                pair
473
                pair
474
                pair
475
                oscar and paul
                peter and matt
476
477
                jakob and tim
478
                ehm
479
                lea and nelly
480
                anna and
481
                ehm and
482
                and lina
483
                and jakob and justin]
484
                okay?
485
                and you ask what's the time?
486
                [what's the time?]
                [((visualizes the time
487
488
                   with the help of her arms again))]
489
                and the other has to guess the time.
490
                okay?
                (--)
491
492
                okay
493
                ready steady go.
494
     Class:
                ((13:08-16:10;
                  pupils mumble and play the game
495
496
                  in pairs; one pupil visualizes the
497
                  time with the help of his or her
498
                  arms and the other one guesses))
499
     Teacher:
                ((rings a bell))
500
     Class:
                ((pupils stop playing the game))
501
     Teacher:
                very good
502
                that was difficult because
503
                yeah
504
                [okay]
505
                [((gets the big clock again
506
                   and sets a time))]
507
                [what's the time?]
508
                ((the hands of the clock do not stay
                  in their positions))
509
510
               ((pupils mumble))
    Class:
```

```
Teacher:
511
              oh
512
               this clock is broken
513
               ((sets the hands of the clock again))
514
               okay
515
               what's the time?
516
               antonia
517
               it's half past nine.
     Antonia:
518
     Teacher:
               (x)
519
               it's half past eight.
520
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
     Class:
521
               it's half past eight.
522
     Teacher: <<all> half past eight.>
523
     Class:
               <<all> half past eight.>
524
     Teacher: <<very high voice> it's half past eight.>
525
     Class:
               <<very high voice> it's half past eight.>
526
     Teacher: <<very low voice> it's half past eight.>
527
               <<pre><<very low voice> it's half past eight.>
     Class:
     Pupil x: häh es ist doch halb
528
529
               hä?
530
     Teacher:
               ((changes the time on the clock to half
531
                 past ten))
532
               peter?
533
               it's half past ten?
     Peter:
534
     Teacher:
               excellent
535
               it's half past ten.
536
     Class:
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
537
               it's half past ten.
538
     Teacher: <<very high voice> it's half past ten.>
539
     Class:
               <<very high voice> it's half past ten.>
540
     Teacher: [frank
541
               <<very high voice> what's the time?>]
542
               [((shows the clock to Frank))]
543
               <<very high voice> it's half past ten.>
     Frank:
544
     Teacher:
               good.
545
               ((changes the time to half past twelve))
546
               what's the time?
547
               tabea
548
     Tabea:
               it's half past (--) twelve.
549
               very good.
     Teacher:
550
               it's half past twelve.
551
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
     Class:
552
               it's half past twelve.
553
     Teacher: ((changes the time))
554
               oscar?
555
               it's half past four?
     Oscar:
556
     Teacher: <<all> it's half past four.>
557
     Class:
               <<all> it's half past four.>
558
     Teacher: <<bord voice> it's (-) half past four.>
559
     Class:
               <<br/>half past four.>
560
     Teacher: [((presses one finger against her nose))]
561
               [switch off]
```

```
562
                was fällt euch auf?
563
                einige waren gerade verwirrt.
564
565
                warum waren einige gerade verwirrt?
566
                ((some of the pupils raise their hands))
567
     Teacher:
                matt
568
                ehm weil ehm
     Matt:
569
                halb vier
570
                aber es ist eigentlich
571
                bei uns in deutschland halb fünf.
572
     Teacher:
                jа
573
                das ist das-
574
                das ist-
575
                liegt daran dass es
576
                wir sagen halb fünf
577
                weil es noch nicht ganz fünf ist
578
                sondern erst halb fünf.
579
                aber die engländer sagen (--) NACH
580
                [es ist eine halbe stunde nach vier.]
581
                [((demonstrates what she is talking about
582
                   with the help of the big clock))]
583
               past
584
               past heißt nach.
585
               half past four.
586
                also die sagen
587
                also wir sagen immer
588
                wie viel es noch bis zur nächsten stunde ist.
589
                die sagen
590
                wie viel schon von der stunde vergangen ist.
591
                half past four.
592
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
593
                half past four.
594
     Teacher:
               okay one more.
595
                ((changes the time))
596
                tim?
597
     Tim:
                it's half past (-) six.
598
               <<all> it's half past six.>
     Teacher:
599
     Class:
                <<all> it's half past six.>
600
     Teacher: <<grumpy voice> it's half past six.>
601
     Class:
               <<qrumpy voice> it's half past six.>
602
     Teacher:
               <<pre><<very high voice> it's half past six.>
603
     Class:
                <<very high voice> it's half past six.>
604
     Teacher:
                ((changes the time))
605
     Class:
                hä?
606
                it's
607
                ehm
                it's
608
609
     Teacher:
                ((turns to the board and grabs some chalk))
610
                [((writes 'half past' on the board))]
611
     Class:
                [((pupils mumble))]
     Teacher: okay half past and this is
612
```

```
613
                ((points at the time
614
                  which she has set on the big clock))
615
               elias?
616
     Elias:
               ehm
617
               doch nich
618
     Teacher:
               elias?
619
     Elias:
               it's ehm
620
               ich kann das glaube ich nicht so gut
621
               aussprechen.
622
               it's (-) past to
623
               nein
624
               625
               quarter past oder wie auch immer.
626
     Teacher: it's quarter past
627
     Class:
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
628
               it's quarter past six.
629
     Teacher: it's quarter past six.
630
     Class:
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
631
               it's quarter past six.
632
     Teacher: <<very low voice> it's quarter past six.>
633
     Class:
               <<very low voice> it's quarter past six.>
634
     Teacher: <<very high voice> it's quarter past six.>
635
               <<pre><<very high voice> it's quarter past six.>
     Class:
636
     Teacher:
               [((changes the time))]
637
                [what's the time?]
638
               peter
639
     Peter:
               it's
640
               it's quarter past three.
641
     Teacher:
               it's quarter past THree.
642
     Class:
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
643
               it's quarter past three.
644
     Teacher:
               THree
645
     Class:
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
646
               three
647
     Teacher: <<all> quarter past THree.>
648
     Class:
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
649
               <<all> quarter past three.>
650
     Teacher:
               [((changes the time))]
     Class:
651
               [((pupils keep repeating the word 'three'))]
652
     Teacher:
               [have a look]
653
                [((points at her mouth))]
654
               THree
655
     Class:
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
656
               three
657
     Teacher:
                ((says it again))
658
               THree
659
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
     Class:
660
               three
661
     Teacher:
               okay
662
     Class:
               three
663
               three
```

```
664
                three
665
     Teacher:
                ((presents the big clock with a new time))
666
                ehm matt
667
     Matt:
                it's quarter past (-) five.
668
     Teacher:
                it's quarter past five.
     Class:
669
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
670
                it's quarter past five.
671
     Teacher:
               [henry what's the time?]
672
                [((shows the clock to Henry))]
673
                it's quarter past five.
     Henry:
674
     Teacher:
               [what's the time antonia?]
675
                [((shows the clock to Antonia))]
676
     Antonia:
               it's quarter past five.
677
     Teacher:
               [what's the time sophie?]
678
                [((shows the clock to Sophie))]
679
     Sophie:
                it's quarter past five.
680
     Teacher: [what's the time lina?]
681
                [((shows the clock to Lina))]
682
     Lina:
                it's quarter past <<p> five>
683
                [what's the time (-) jakob?]
     Teacher:
684
                [((shows the clock to Jakob))]
685
     Jakob:
                it's quarter past five.
686
     Teacher:
                very good.
687
                and
688
                [((sets the clock))]
689
     Class:
                [((pupils mumble))]
690
     Pupil x:
                it's quarter four=
691
     Teacher:
                =sh
692
                if you want to say something
693
                you can raise your finger.
694
                okay?
695
                anna
696
                it's quarter past six.
     Anna:
697
                ((writes 'quarter past' on the board))
     Teacher:
698
                it's not quarter past
699
                it's quarter?
700
                ((some pupils say the answer out loud))
     Class:
701
                to
702
                to
703
     Teacher:
                matt?
704
     Matt:
                for?
705
     Teacher:
                no
706
                good idea
707
                but it's quarter?
708
                elias?
709
     Elias:
                to
710
                to seven?
711
     Teacher:
               [ja]
712
                [((writes 'quarter to' on the board))]
713
                it's quarter to seven.
714
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
     Class:
```

```
715
               it's quarter to seven.
716
               <<pp> it's quarter to seven.>
     Teacher:
717
     Class:
               <<pp> it's quarter to seven.>
718
     Teacher: [marta what's the time?]
719
               [((shows the big clock to Marta))]
720
               it's quarter time
     Marta:
721
     Class:
               to
722
     Teacher: to
723
     Marta:
               it's quarter time seven.
724
     Teacher: quarter to seven.
725
     Class:
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
726
               quarter to seven.
727
     Teacher: [ehm paul what's the time?]
728
                [((shows the clock to Paul))]
729
     Paul:
               it's quarter to seven.
     Teacher: [frank what's the time?]
730
731
               [((shows the clock to Frank))]
732
     Frank:
               it's quarter to seven.
733
     Teacher: <<f> it's quarter to seven.>
734
     Class:
               <<f> it's quarter to seven.>
735
     Pupil y: das ist wie ein lied.
736
     Teacher: [yes we are doing a song.]
737
                [((changes the time))]
738
               okay last time.
739
                ((presents the big clock to the class))
740
               tim.
741
     Tim:
               it's quarter to nine.
742
     Teacher: it's quarter to nine.
743
               ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
     Class:
744
               it's quarter to nine.
745
     Teacher:
               okay.
746
                ((points at the writing on the board
747
                  and lets the pupils read it out loud))
748
               quarter past
749
     Class:
                ((pupils read))
750
               quarter past
751
                ((draws a matching clock on the board))
     Teacher:
752
               half past
753
                ((pupils read))
     Class:
754
               half past
755
     Teacher:
                ((draws a matching clock on the board))
756
               quarter to
757
     Class:
                ((pupils read))
758
               quarter to
759
     Teacher:
               ((draws a matching clock on the board))
760
               okay
761
               we listen to a song now.
762
               and you have to listen (--) to the song
763
               to the chant
764
               and listen what time
765
               what time is it in the song.
```

```
766
                okay?
767
                ((turns on the CD player))
768
                ((some pupils already try to sing along
769
                  as the song is played))
770
     CD:
                pupils book.
771
                unit ten.
772
                three.
773
                it's eight o'clock.
774
                it's eight o'clock.
775
                hurry up
776
                hurry up.
777
                i'm coming.
778
                it's quarter past eight.
779
                it's quarter past eight.
780
                hurry up
781
                hurry up.
782
                i'm coming.
783
                it's half past eight.
784
                it's half past eight.
785
                hurry up
786
                hurry up.
787
                i'm coming.
788
                it's quarter to nine.
789
                it's quarter to nine.
790
                hurry up
791
                hurry up.
792
                i'm coming.
793
                it's nine o'clock.
794
                it's nine o'clock.
795
                good bye john.
796
                oh no she is gone.
797
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
798
     Teacher:
               ((turns off the CD player))
799
                okay what's the time?
800
                in the beginning
801
                when we start
802
                what's the time?
803
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
804
     Teacher: eh antonia.
805
     Antonia: eight o'clock.
806
     Teacher:
                very good.
807
                ((draws a matching clock on the board))
808
                and then?
809
                matt?
810
     Matt:
                it's quarter past eight.
811
     Teacher:
                very good.
812
                ((draws a matching clock on the board))
813
                next one?
814
                (1.0)
815
                oscar
816
                ehm half past eight?
     Oscar:
```

```
817
     Teacher: half past eight.
818
                ((pupils repeat after the teacher))
     Class:
819
                half past eight.
820
     Teacher:
               ((draws a matching clock on the board))
821
                yes
822
                and then it's?
823
                tim?
824
     Tim:
               it's quarter to eight.
825
     Pupil x: nine
826
                it's quarter to nine.
827
     Tim:
                quarter to nine?
828
     Teacher: yes
829
                quarter to nine.
830
                [((draws a matching clock on the board))]
831
                [excellent]
832
                and
833
                in the end it's?
834
                anna?
               nine o'clock.
835
     Anna:
836
     Teacher: very good.
837
                ((draws a matching clock on the board))
838
                okay
839
                ((grabs some worksheets with the lyrics
840
                  on them))
841
                i need two of you who can give out (--)
842
                the song.
843
                who is verteiler?
               ich
844
     Justin:
845
     Teacher: [justin and?]
846
                [((gives Justin some worksheets))]
                ((gives the other worksheets to Sandra))
847
848
     Pupil z:
               nein dann muss ich ja hausaufgaben machen.
849
     Teacher: no no
850
                it's not homework.
851
                it's not homework.
852
                yeah
     Class:
853
                ((25:35-26:21;
854
                  pupils mumble while Justin and Sandra
855
                  distribute the worksheets))
856
     Teacher:
                okay
857
                sh
858
                be quiet
859
                we listen
860
                sh
861
                we listen to the song again
862
                and please try to sing
863
               to sing if you can.
864
                okay?
865
                ((turns on the CD player))
866
     CD:
               pupils book.
867
               unit ten.
```

```
868
                three.
869
     CD, Teacher &
870
     Class:
                ((sing))
871
                it's eight o'clock.
872
                it's eight o'clock.
873
                hurry up
874
                hurry up.
875
                i'm coming.
876
                it's quarter past eight.
877
                it's quarter past eight.
878
                hurry up
879
                hurry up.
880
                i'm coming.
881
                it's half past eight.
882
                it's half past eight.
883
                hurry up
884
                hurry up.
885
                i'm coming.
886
                it's quarter to nine.
887
                it's quarter to nine.
888
                hurry up
889
                hurry up.
890
                i'm coming.
891
                it's nine o'clock.
892
                it's nine o'clock.
893
                good bye john.
                oh no she is gone.
894
895
     Teacher:
                ((turns off the CD player))
896
                okay
897
                now
898
                [YOU are group one.]
899
                [((points at the left side of the class))]
900
                you are the mum.
901
                the mother
902
                it's eight o'clock.
903
                it's eight o'clock.
904
                hurry up
905
                hurry up.
906
                [and YOU are the boy.]
907
                [((points at the right side of the class))]
908
                i'm coming.
909
                okay?
910
                and then we swap the roles.
911
                okay
912
                ((turns on the CD player again))
913
     Group 1:
                ((sings))
914
                it's eight o'clock.
915
                it's eight o'clock.
916
                hurry up
917
                hurry up.
918
     Group 2:
                ((sings))
```

```
919
                i'm coming.
920
     Group 1:
                ((sings))
921
                it's quarter past eight.
922
                it's quarter past eight.
923
                hurry up
924
                hurry up.
925
     Group 2:
                ((sings))
926
                i'm coming.
927
     Group 1:
                ((sings))
                it's half past eight.
928
929
                it's half past eight.
930
                hurry up
931
                hurry up.
     Group 2:
932
               ((sings))
933
                i'm coming.
934
     Group 1:
                ((sings))
935
                it's quarter to nine.
936
                it's quarter to nine.
937
                hurry up
938
                hurry up.
939
     Group 2:
               ((sings))
940
                i'm coming.
941
     Group 1:
                ((sings))
942
                it's nine o'clock.
943
                it's nine o'clock.
944
                good bye john.
945
     Group 2:
                ((sings))
946
                oh no she is gone.
947
     Teacher:
                ((turns off the CD player))
948
                okay
949
                and we swap the roles.
950
                you are the mum and you are the boy
951
                okay?
952
     Class:
                ((pupils scream in joy))
953
     Teacher: and we are doing
954
                we are doing it in the playback version
955
                okay?
956
                ((turns on the CD player))
957
     Group 2:
                ((sings))
958
                it's eight o'clock.
959
                it's eight o'clock.
960
                hurry up
961
                hurry up.
962
     Group 1:
                ((sings))
963
                <<f> i'm coming.>
964
     Group 2:
                ((sings))
965
                it's quarter past eight.
966
                it's quarter past eight.
                hurry up
967
968
                hurry up.
969
     Group 1:
               ((sings))
```

```
970
                <<f> i'm coming.>
971
     Group 2:
               ((sings))
972
                it's half past eight.
                it's half past eight.
973
974
                hurry up
975
                hurry up.
976
                ((sings))
     Group 1:
977
                <<f> i'm coming.>
978
     Group 2:
               ((sings))
979
                it's quarter to nine.
980
                it's quarter to nine.
981
                hurry up
982
                hurry up.
983
               ((sings))
     Group 1:
                <<f>> i'm coming.>
984
985
     Group 2:
                ((sings))
986
                it's nine o'clock.
987
                it's nine o'clock.
988
                <<f> good bye john.>
989
                ((sings))
     Group 1:
990
                oh no she is gone.
991
     Teacher: okay.
                ((turns off the CD player))
992
993
                okay
994
                our time is up.
995
                please put this the chant into your orange
996
                folder.
997
                and i say goodbye everyone.
998
     Class:
                [((pupils put away their worksheets))]
999
                [good bye misses <name>]
1000
                [and herr <name>]
1001 Teacher: mister <name>
```

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4b 030913

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4b)

Date of recording: 03.09.2013 Length of recording: 44:40 minutes Number of pupils in class: 23

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 23

Topic of the lesson: The time

Topic vocabulary

- o "What's the time?"
- o "It's ____ o'clock."
- o Quarter past, half past, quarter to
- o Numbers: 1-12
- o Animals: elephant, lion, dog, rabbit, monkey, cat

Goals

- The pupils can tell the time in English correctly.
- The pupils understand the difference between telling the time in English and German.
- The pupils can use the expressions 'quarter to/past' correctly.

Textbook

Playway 3 (Klett Verlag, 2007), Unit 10: Time

Lesson overview

- Warm-up song: "Old McDonald had a farm"
- Small talk: Question and answer sequence one pupil asks a question, the other answers. It starts with two pupils, until everyone in the class is involved in the activity.
- Activity: "What's the time?"
 - The teacher sets a time on a big clock and the pupils say the time.
- Game: "Who's lying?"
 - Two pupils tell the time on the clock that the teacher has set, but only one of them is correct. Another pupil in the front has to guess which time is the correct.
- Practice of "What's the time?" in groups of four.
 - This time one pupil sets the clock, two pupils say the time (one correct and one incorrect) and one pupil has to guess it.
- Listening comprehension task: "What's the time?" (Activity Book, page 46)
- Consolidation phase: The answers of the listening task are checked in class.
- "What's the time?": Repetition of time expressions in class with a big clock.
- Comparison of English vs. German time expressions (sequence conducted in German)
- Final game: "Simon says"

Interesting observations

- Game-based practice of telling the time
- Awareness raising of the difference between English and German time expressions
- TPR activity "Simon says"

Use of media

- CD with the song: "Old McDonald has a farm"
- Realia: a big red clock
- Textbook: listening comprehension activity

Personal notes

```
001
     Teacher: alright
002
                stand up plea:se
003
                ((pupils stand up))
     Class:
004
     Teacher:
               okay we start
005
                ((the school bell rings))
006
     Teacher:
                ((turns on the CD player))
007
     CD:
                ((a mooing sound))
008
     Teacher &
009
     Class:
               ((sing))
010
                old mcdonald has a farm
011
                i:a:i:a:o:
012
                and on his farm he has some cows
013
                i:a:i:a:o:
014
               with a moo moo here
015
                and a moo moo there
               here a moo
016
017
               there a moo
                everywhere a moo moo.
018
019
                old mcdonald has a farm
020
                i:a:i:a:o:
021
     Teacher: next animal?
022
     Class:
               dogs
023
     Teacher: very good
024
     CD:
                ((a barking sound))
025
     Teacher &
026
     Class:
                ((sing))
027
                old mcdonald has a farm
028
                i:a:i:a:o:
029
                and on his farm he has some dogs
030
                i:a:i:a:o:
031
                with a wuff wuff here
032
                and a wuff wuff there
033
               here a wuff
034
               there a wuff
035
                everywhere a wuff wuff.
036
                old mcdonald has a farm
037
                i:a:i:a:o:
038
     Teacher: next one?
               oink oink
039
     Class:
040
     Teacher: oink oink
041
     CD:
                ((a grunting sound))
     Teacher &
042
043
     Class:
                ((sing))
                old mcdonald has a farm
044
045
                i:a:i:a:o:
046
                and on his farm he has some pigs
047
                i:a:i:a:o:
048
               with an oink oink here
049
                and an oink oink there
050
               here an oink
051
               there an oink
```

```
052
                everywhere an oink oink.
053
                old mcdonald has a farm
054
                i:a:i:a:o:
055
     Teacher:
                next one?
056
                ((pupils do not answer))
     Class:
057
     CD:
                ((a miaowing sound))
058
     Teacher &
059
     Class:
                ((sing))
060
                old mcdonald has a farm
061
                i:a:i:a:o:
062
                and on his farm he has some cats
063
                i:a:i:a:o:
064
                with a miaow miaow here
065
                and a miaow miaow there
066
                here a miaow
067
                there a miaow
068
                everywhere a miaow miaow.
069
                old mcdonald has a farm
070
                i:a:i:a:o:
071
     Teacher: chicks
072
     CD:
                ((a cackling sound))
073
     Teacher &
074
     Class:
                ((sing))
075
                old mcdonald has a farm
076
                i:a:i:a:o:
077
                and on his farm he has some chicks
078
                i:a:i:a:o:
                with a click click here
079
080
                and a click click there
081
                here a click
082
                there a click
083
                everywhere a click click.
084
                old mcdonald has a farm
085
                i:a:i:a:o:
086
     Pupil x:
                turkeys?
087
     Teacher:
                ves
088
                last one the turkey.
089
     CD:
                ((a clucking sound))
090
     Teacher &
091
     Class:
                ((sing))
092
                old mcdonald has a farm
093
                i:a:i:a:o:
                and on his farm he has some turkeys
094
095
                i:a:i:a:o:
096
                with a gobble gobble here
097
                and a gobble gobble there
098
                here a gobble
099
                there a gobble
100
                everywhere a gobble gobble.
101
                old mcdonald has a farm
102
                i:a:i:a:o:
```

```
103
     Teacher: [((turns off the CD player))]
104
               [((pupils sit down))]
     Class:
105
     Teacher: alright
106
               <<p> toni do you like (--) spaghetti?>
107
     Toni:
               <<pp> i like>
     Teacher: <<pp> yes i?>
108
109
     Toni:
               <<pp> yes i like>
110
     Teacher: <<pp> yes i [do]>
111
     Toni:
                            [<<pp> do>]
     Teacher: [<<pp> yes>]
112
113
               [((gives Toni a card))]
114
               <<pp> emma what's the weather like today?>
115
               <<pre><<pp> ehm the weather li:ke>
     Emma:
     Teacher: <<pp> it's>
116
117
               <<pp> it's windy>
     Emma:
118
     Teacher: <<pp> it's windy yes>
119
                ((gives Emma a card))
                ((everyone who is asked a question by the
120
121
                  teacher gets a card and is supposed to
122
                  ask someone else; the cards are then
123
                  passed on))
     Teacher:
124
                ((asks questions and hands out cards))
125
     Class:
                ((pupils ask and answer questions
126
                  and pass on the cards))
127
                ((the activity is done silently))
128
                ((3:48-6:23))
129
     Teacher:
               ((rings a bell))
130
     Class:
               ((pupils end the activity and sit down))
131
     Teacher: ((collects cards and answers questions
132
                  of those pupils who return their card))
133
     Jonas:
               what's your telephone number?
134
     Teacher: oh it's ehm
135
               double nine two seven eight four double
136
               six one two.
137
     Nelly:
               how old are you?
138
     Teacher: i am thirty-five.
139
     Mila:
               do you like spaghetti?
140
     Teacher: oh yes i do.
141
     Mila:
               ehm have you got a sister?
142
     Teacher: oh yes i have.
143
     Mila:
               have you got a
144
               have you got a brother?
145
     Teacher: oh no i haven't.
146
               what's the weather like today?
     Jonas:
147
     Teacher: [oh it's cloudy and windy]
                [((takes a look out of the window))]
148
149
               a little windy.
150
     Valentine: (how) are you?
151
     Teacher: i'm fine
152
               thank you.
     Lucy: what's the weather like today?
153
```

```
154
     Teacher: oh it's cloudy and windy.
155
     Valentine: what's your name?
     Teacher: oh i'm misses <name>.
156
157
     Valentine: do you like pizza?
158
     Teacher: yes i do.
159
                i like pizza.
160
     Nora:
               have you got a sister?
161
     Teacher:
               yes i have.
               what's your favourite number?
162
     Nora:
163
     Teacher: oh my favourite number is number nine.
164
     Toni:
               what's your name?
165
     Teacher: i'm misses <name>.
166
     Vince:
               what's your name?
167
     Teacher: i'm misses <name>.
168
     Marvin: how old are you?
169
     Teacher: i'm thirty-five.
170
                [((puts away the cards))]
171
                [thank you]
172
                okay
173
                what's
174
               what's the time?
175
               all together
176
               what's the time?
     Class:
177
     Teacher: <<f> what's the time?>
178
               <<f>> what's the time?>
     Class:
179
     Teacher: ((gets a big red clock))
180
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
181
               uhrzeit yeah
182
               <<le>> <<le>> what's the time?>
     Teacher:
183
                ((shows the big clock to the class))
184
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
185
     Teacher:
               it's?
186
                emma?
187
               seven o'clock
     Emma:
188
     Teacher: oh very good.
189
               it's seven o'clock.
190
     Class:
               it's seven o'clock.
191
     Teacher:
               <<all> it's seven o'clock.>
192
               <<all> it's seven o'clock.>
     Class:
193
     Teacher: <<very high voice> it's seven o'clock.>
194
     Class:
               <<very high voice> it's seven o'clock.>
195
     Teacher:
               [((changes the time))]
196
                [what's the time?]
197
                (---)
198
                tim
199
     Tim:
                it's nine o'clock.
200
     Teacher: very good
201
               it's nine o'clock.
202
               it's nine o'clock.
     Class:
203
     Teacher: <<pp> it's nine o'clock.>
204
     Class:
               <<pp> it's nine o'clock.>
```

```
205
     Teacher: <<very high voice> it's nine o'clock.>
206
               <<very high voice> it's nine o'clock.>
     Class:
207
     Teacher:
               ((changes the time))
208
               what's the time?
209
               carl
210
     Carl:
               twelve o'clock?
211
     Teacher:
               mhm
212
                ((writes 'it's ... o'clock.' on the board,
213
                  leaving a blank space for the time))
214
               it's twelve o'clock.
               it's twelve o'clock.
215
     Class:
216
               <<f> it's twelve o'clock.>
     Teacher:
217
     Class:
               <<f> it's twelve o'clock.>
218
     Teacher: <<bord voice> it's twelve o'clock.>
     Class:
219
               <<br/>bored voice> it's twelve o'clock.>
220
     Teacher: ((changes the time))
221
               ehm mia
222
               it's two o'clock.
     Mia:
223
     Teacher: it's two o'clock.
224
     Class:
               it's two o'clock.
225
     Teacher: <<vigorously> it's two o'clock.>
               <<vi>idock.>
226
     Class:
227
     Teacher: <<pp> it's two o'clock.>
228
     Class:
               <<pp> it's two o'clock.>
229
     Teacher: [what's the]
230
               [((changes the time))]
231
               [i think it's broken]
232
                [((adjusts the time again because the
233
                  hands of the clock got stuck))]
234
               mh (--) what's the time emma?
235
     Emma:
               it's (---) four o'clock.
     Teacher: it's four o'clock.
236
     Class:
               it's four o'clock.
237
238
     Teacher:
               [((changes the time))]
239
               [what's the time lucy?]
240
               ehm it's se-
     Lucy:
241
               it's six o'clock.
242
     Teacher: it's six o'clock.
               it's six o'clock.
243
     Class:
244
     Teacher: [((changes the time))]
245
               [sophie what's the time?]
246
     Sophie:
               äh (---) it's eight o'clock.
247
     Teacher:
               it's eight o'clock.
248
               it's eight o'clock.
     Class:
249
     Teacher:
               okay we are playing a game.
               i need (---) one from our class here
250
251
               in the front
252
               and we are playing a game.
253
     Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
254
     Pupil x: oh oh
255
     Pupil y: ich nich
```

```
256
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
257
               vince?
     Teacher:
258
               okav
259
               can you come to the board please?
260
               ((stands up and walks to the front))
     Vince:
261
     Teacher: okay
262
               you (--) [look in this direction]
263
                         [((turns him towards the class))]
264
               okay?
265
               and i
266
                ((adjusts the time on the big clock))
267
               we have got a time here.
268
               ((shows the big clock to the class))
269
               okay and then
270
               jonas
271
               you for example say
272
               it's two o'clock.
273
               and mila
274
               you say (--) it's nine o'clock.
275
               and vince (-) has to guess who is right.
276
     Class:
               ((pupils giggle and mumble))
     Pupil x: cool
277
278
     Pupil y:
               cool
279
     Teacher: okay?
280
               two kids are saying something and you have
281
               vince you have to guess who is lying.
282
               who is the liar okay?
283
                ((sets a time and shows the big clock
284
                  to the class))
285
     Pupil x:
              oh wie gemein
286
     Teacher: okay
287
               amelie
288
    Amelie:
               it's six o'clock.
     Teacher: valentine
289
290
     Valentine: it's ten o'clock.
291
     Teacher: what time is it? ((to Vince))
               it's ten o'clock?
292
     Vince:
293
               ((pupils cheer and applaud))
     Class:
     Teacher: one point for vince.
294
295
               can you pick the next one please?
296
     Vince:
               ((picks Carl))
297
                ((Carl comes to the front))
298
     Teacher:
               ((sets a time and shows the big clock
299
                  to the class))
300
    Emma:
               it's nine o'clock.
301
     Carl:
               amelie
               it's one o'clock.
302
     Amelie:
303
    Carl:
               [((points at Emma))]
304
               [was] hast du noch mal gesagt?
305
               it's nine o'clock.
     Emma:
              amelie?
306
    Carl:
```

```
307
               it's one o'clock
     Amelie:
308
     Chris:
                it's one o'clock.
309
     Teacher: right?
310
     Class:
                yes
311
     Teacher: one point for you carl.
312
                pick the next one.
313
     Class:
                ((pupils cheer and applaud))
314
     Carl:
                emma
315
                ((Emma comes to the front))
316
     Teacher: okay?
317
                ((sets a time and shows the big clock
318
                  to the class))
319
     Emma:
                sophie
320
     Sophie:
                it's five o'clock.
321
     Emma:
                linda
322
     Linda:
                it's seven o'clock.
323
                ehm (---) is it five o'clock?
     Emma:
324
     Teacher &
325
     Class:
               no:
326
     Teacher: okay one more time.
327
                one more time emma.
328
                no point for emma.
329
                ((sets a time and shows the big clock
330
                  to the class))
331
                okay
332
                next one
333
     Emma:
                jonas
334
                it's seven
     Jonas:
335
                it's seven o'clock.
336
     Emma:
                lucy
337
     Lucy:
                it's nine o'clock.
                it's seven o'clock?
338
     Emma:
339
     Teacher &
340
     Class:
               no:
341
     Teacher: okay next one.
342
                ((sets a time))
343
                [((Emma is about to sit down))]
344
                [emma no no no no
345
                no point for you
346
                you stay here.]
347
                ((pupils laugh))
     Class:
348
                ((shows the big clock to the class))
     Teacher:
349
                okay
350
                next one
351
     Emma:
                marvin
352
                it's two o'clock.
     Marvin:
353
     Emma:
                leon
354
     Leon:
               it's nine o'clock.
355
     Teacher: uh
356
     Pupil x: hä?
357
     Teacher: oh yeah
```

```
358
                two o'clock or nine o'clock?
359
                is it (---) two o'clock?
     Emma:
360
     Teacher &
361
     Class:
                ((pupils cheer and applaud))
362
     Teacher:
                okay
363
                we are playing (-) in groups (-) of three.
364
                okay?
365
                wait wait wait
366
                what.
367
                psht
368
                wait
369
                one two three
370
                oh wait
371
                one two three four
372
                we are twenty-three
373
                no we are playing in groups of four.
374
                okay?
375
                [one two three four]
376
                [((points at the members of group 1))]
377
                psh:
378
                [one two three four]
379
                [((points at the members of group 2))]
380
                yes
381
                vince
382
                [one two three four]
383
                [((points at the members of group 3))]
384
                [one two (-) three four]
385
                [((points at the members of group 4))]
386
                [one two (-) three four]
387
                [((points at the members of group 5))]
388
                [one two three (-) four]
389
                [((points at the members of group 6,
390
                   including herself))]
391
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
392
     Teacher:
                okay
393
394
                emma lucy mia and carl
395
                can you come to the front?
396
                [no please sit down]
397
                [((talks to the rest of the class))]
398
                ((Emma, Lucy, Mia and Carl
399
                  come to the front))
400
     Teacher:
                there is one
401
                one is quessing the time
402
                lucy you (-) are guessing the time
403
                okay?
404
                mia yous- you stand behind lucy
405
                okay?
406
                ((gives Mia a clock))
407
                [and you have to say the time okay?]
408
                [((refers to the other two pupils,
```

```
409
                   positions them in front of the two
410
                   girls, so that they can look at each
411
                   other))]
412
                ((sets a time and shows the clock to the
     Mia:
413
                  two who are supposed to tell the time))
414
     Teacher:
                carl? ((wants him to start))
415
                it's one o'clock.
     Carl:
416
     Emma:
                it's three o'clock.
417
     Lucy:
               hm:
418
               it's three?
419
     Teacher:
               [yes]
420
               [((pupils cheer and applaud))]
     Class:
421
     Teacher:
               and you count your points okay?
422
                lucy has got one point
423
                [and then lucy you go there]
424
                [((leads her to one of the time tellers'
425
                   positions))]
426
                [mia you]
427
                [((takes the clock from her))]
428
                it's your turn now.
429
                ((Mia takes Lucy's former position))
430
                and carl you go behind mia.
431
                ((gives him the clock))
432
                okay? ((to the class))
433
                [alright?]
434
                [((puts up her thumb))]
435
     Class:
                yes
436
     Teacher:
               then please get a clock here
437
                all groups please [get a clock]
438
                                   [((waves with a clock))]
439
                okay?
440
     Class:
                ((one pupil of each group comes to the
441
                  front to get a clock))
442
                ((all groups scatter throughout
443
                  the classroom and start the game))
444
                ((the teacher reminds the pupils at one
445
                  point to speak English))
446
                ((15:29-20:40))
447
                ((rings a bell))
     Teacher:
448
     Class:
                ((pupils slowly stop playing the game
449
                  and sit down))
450
                ((waits for the groups
     Teacher:
451
                  to return their clocks))
452
                okay i need two more clocks.
453
                matt (-) can you bring it to me please?
                ((Matt brings the clock of his group
454
455
                  to the front))
456
                psh:
457
                okay be quiet please.
458
               no close your books.
459
                you don't need the activity book now
```

```
460
                later
461
                okay?
462
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
463
     Teacher:
                okay
464
                ehm (-) all together
465
                what's the time?
466
                what's the time?
     Class:
467
     Teacher:
                <<f>> what's the time?>
                <<f>> what's the time?>
468
     Class:
469
     Teacher: what's the time emma?
470
                ((shows a clock to Emma))
471
                it's twelve o'clock.
     Emma:
472
     Teacher: okay
473
                [now you ask lucy <<p>> what's the time?>]
474
                [((passes the clock to her))]
475
     Emma:
                what's the time? ((to Lucy))
476
     Lucy:
                du musst zeigen
477
                ((tells Emma to show the clock to her))
478
     Teacher:
               you show lucy yes
479
                [what's the time?]
     Emma:
480
                [((shows the clock to Lucy))]
481
     Lucy:
                it's twelve
482
                ((Emma passes the clock to her))
483
     Teacher: twelve?
484
                o'[clock]
     Lucy:
485
     Teacher:
                  [o'clock] yes.
486
     Lucy:
                [what's the time?] ((to Carl))
487
                [((shows the clock to him))]
488
     Carl:
                ehm it's twelve
489
                ((Lucy passes the clock to him))
490
     Teacher:
                ((hands out more clocks to start a couple
491
                  of conversations at the same time))
492
                ((pupils ask each other for the time
     Class:
493
                  and pass the clocks around))
494
     Teacher:
                [((coordinates the activity))]
495
                [no no no
496
                 do not change the time please]
497
                ((22:16-24:53))
498
                ((all the clocks end up in the front row
499
                  where the teacher collects them one by
500
                  one, answering the pupils' questions for
501
                  the time))
502
     Teacher:
                [okay]
503
                [((puts some of the clocks away))]
504
                please open
505
                psh:
                please open your activity book on page
506
507
                i think it's forty-five.
508
                have a look.
509
     Class:
                [((pupils open their activity books))]
510
     Teacher:
               [forty-five?]
```

```
511
                oh no
512
                forty-six
513
                forty-six
514
                ((the page shows different animals with
515
                  clocks that have no times yet; these
516
                  are part of a listening track on the CD))
517
                ((the teacher puts the rest of the clocks
518
                  away))
519
                okay
520
                who: hasn't got an activity book?
521
     Class:
                ((pupils without an activity book
522
                  raise their hands))
523
               marvin and nelly?
     Teacher:
524
                where's your activity book?
525
                ((Marvin and Nelly do not react))
526
     Jonas:
                marvin zu hause
527
                zu hause oder?
528
     Teacher: okay then i will make one copy for you.
529
                okay?
530
               kann marvin nicht bei mir mit reingucken?
     Pupil x:
531
     Teacher:
               heh?
532
     Pupil x: kann marvin nicht bei mir mit reingucken?
533
     Teacher:
               no
534
               he has to do
535
                [something in the activity book.
536
                [((takes Chris' activity book))]
537
                [((leaves the room with the book
538
                   to make some copies))]
539
                [forty-six]
540
                [wait one minute please]
541
                ((26:06-27:14))
542
     Teacher:
                ((returns to the classroom))
543
                thank you chris
544
                ((hands out the copies to the pupils
545
                  who do not have an activity book))
546
                alright
547
                ((prepares the CD player))
548
                okay are you ready?
549
     Pupils:
                jа
550
                yes
551
                steady go:
552
     Teacher:
               no
553
                i'm not that quick
554
     Class:
                ((pupils laugh))
555
                ((turns on the CD player))
     Teacher:
556
     CD:
                one
557
                excuse me elephant
558
                what's the time?
559
                it's nine o'clock.
560
                thank you elephant.
561
                two
```

```
562
                excuse me lion
                what's the time?
563
564
                ((roaring))
565
                it's one o'clock.
566
                thank you lion.
567
                three
568
                excuse me dog
569
                what's the time?
570
                ((barking))
571
                it's seven o'clock.
572
                thank you.
573
                four
574
                excuse me rabbit
575
                what's the time?
576
                ((sound of a rabbit eating))
577
                it's three o'clock.
578
                thank you.
579
                five
580
     Class:
                was? ((German [vaz]))
581
                ((some pupils didn't understand
582
                  what was said))
583
     Teacher: we listen again.
584
                ((CD continues))
585
     CD:
                excuse me monkey
586
                what's the time?
587
                ((monkey sound))
588
                it's five o'clock.
589
                thank you monkey.
590
                six
591
                excuse me cat
592
                ((miaowing))
593
                what's the time?
594
                it's eight o'clock.
595
                thank you.
596
     Teacher:
                ((presses repeat))
597
     CD:
                one
598
                excuse me elephant
599
                what's the time?
600
                it's nine o'clock.
601
                thank you elephant.
602
                + wo
603
                excuse me lion
604
                what's the time?
605
                ((roaring))
                it's one o'clock.
606
607
                thank you lion.
608
                three
609
                excuse me dog
610
                what's the time?
611
                ((barking))
612
                it's seven o'clock.
```

```
613
                thank you.
614
                four
                excuse me rabbit
615
616
                what's the time?
                ((sound of a rabbit eating))
617
618
                it's three o'clock.
619
                thank you.
620
                five
621
                excuse me monkey
622
                what's the time?
623
                ((monkey sound))
624
                it's five o'clock.
625
                thank you monkey.
626
                six
627
                excuse me cat
628
                what's the time?
                ((miaowing))
629
630
                it's eight o'clock.
631
                thank you.
632
                ((turns off the CD player))
     Teacher:
633
                do you need that one more time?
634
     Class:
                no=
635
     Teacher:
                =okay
636
                what's the time
637
                on the elephant's clock?
638
                watch
639
                it's a watch.
640
                amelie
641
     Amelie:
               neun o'clock.
642
     Teacher: sorry?
643
                can you say it again?
                nine o'clock.
644
     Amelie:
645
     Teacher: yes okay
646
                [((completes another clock drawing on the
647
                   board to visualize the time that the
                   animal has said))]
648
649
                [all together]
650
                nine o'clock
                nine o'clock
651
     Class:
652
     Teacher: what's the time on the lion's watch?
653
                mats
654
               one o'clock.
     Mats:
655
     Teacher: are you sure?
656
     Mats:
                yes
657
     Teacher:
                okay
658
                [((completes another clock drawing on the
                   board))]
659
660
                [all together]
661
                one o'clock
662
     Class:
                one o'clock
663
     Teacher:
                okay
```

```
664
                what's the time
665
                is it a dog?
666
     Class:
               yes
667
     Teacher: oh yes it's a dog
668
               on the dog's watch?
669
                linda
670
     Linda:
               seven o'clock
671
     Teacher: are you sure?
672
     Linda:
               yes
673
     Teacher: yes?
674
               okay
675
                [((completes another clock drawing on the
676
                   board))]
677
                [it's seven o'clock.]
678
     Class:
                it's seven o'clock.
679
     Teacher:
               what's the time on the rabbit's watch?
680
               leon
               it's (--) three o'clock.
681
     Leon:
     Teacher: it's three o'clock.
682
683
                [((completes another clock drawing on the
684
                   board))]
685
     Class:
               [it's three o'clock.]
686
     Teacher:
               what's the time on the monkey's watch?
687
               ionas
               it's three o'clock.
688
     Jonas:
     Teacher: on the monkey's watch?
689
690
               have a look
691
               on the monkey['s?]
692
     Jonas:
                             [it]'s five o'clock.
693
     Teacher: okay
694
                it's five o'clock.
695
                [((completes another clock drawing on the
696
                   board))]
697
     Class:
               [it's five o'clock.]
698
     Teacher:
               and the last one.
699
               what's the time on the cat's watch?
700
                ehm maria
701
     Maria:
               it's eight o'clock.
702
     Teacher: it's eight o'clock.
703
                [((completes another clock drawing on the
704
                   board))]
705
     Class:
                [it's eight o'clock.]
706
     Teacher:
               okay
707
                very good
708
                ehm please close your books.
709
                and
710
                i think we can (---) go on
711
               because you are very good.
712
                ((pupils mumble))
     Class:
713
               können wir ein game spielen?
714
     Teacher: no it's not a game.
```

```
715
     Class:
               oh:
716
     Teacher: simon in the last five minutes okay?
717
     Class:
               [yeah simon says]
718
     Teacher:
               [((gets the big clock))]
719
               [yes but in the last five minutes
720
                not now]
721
               okay
722
               ((presents the big clock to the class))
723
               what's (-) the time?
724
     Pupil x: oh man das steht im buch drin.
725
     Teacher:
               yes but you have closed your books.
726
               valentine?
727
     Valentine: it's half past five?
728
     Teacher: it's half past four.
729
     Class:
               it's half past four.
730
     Teacher: <<f> it's half past four.>
731
     Class:
              <<f> it's half past four.>
732
     Teacher: <<high voice> it's half past four.>
733
     Class:
               <<high voice> it's half past four.>
734
               [((changes the time))]
     Teacher:
735
               [what's the time?]
736
     Class:
               ((some pupils complain about not being
737
                 able to see the clock))
738
               wir sehen nichts
739
     Teacher: oh sorry
740
               eh lucy?
741
     Lucy:
               it's half past se- pas- half past seven.
742
     Teacher: amelie?
743
     Amelie:
               it's half pa(st) six.
744
     Teacher: it's half past six.
745
     Class:
               it's half past six.
746
     Teacher: <<pp> it's half past six.>
747
     Class:
              <<pp> it's half past six.>
748
     Teacher: what's the time tim?
749
     Tim:
               ((does not answer))
750
     Teacher: listen please
751
               it's half past six.
752
     Class:
               it's half past six.
753
     Teacher: <<high voice> it's half past six.>
754
               <<high voice> it's half past six.>
     Class:
755
     Teacher: [((changes the time))]
756
               [it's a little bit broken.]
757
               ((talks about the clock))
758
               what's the time?
759
               ehm chris
760
               it's half past eight.
     Chris:
761
     Teacher: very good
762
               it's half past eight.
763
     Class:
               it's half past eight.
764
     Teacher: all the boys
765
               <<deep voice> it's half past eight.>
```

```
766
               <<deep voice> it's half past eight.>
     Boys:
767
     Teacher: and the girls
768
               <<deep voice> it's half past eight.>
769
     Girls:
               <<f> it's half past eight.>
770
     Teacher: excellent
771
               okay
772
                ((changes the time))
773
                sophie
774
     Sophie:
               it's half past ten?
775
     Teacher: very good
776
               it's half past ten.
777
     Class:
               it's half past ten.
778
     Teacher:
               <<high voice> it's half past ten.>
               <<high voice> it's half past ten.>
779
     Class:
780
     Teacher: ((changes the time))
781
               matt
782
     Matt:
               it's half past two.
783
     Teacher: excellent
784
               it's half past two.
785
               it's half past two.
     Class:
786
     Teacher: [((presses her nose))]
787
                [switch off]
788
               was fällt euch auf bei den
789
               ehm (--) deutschen zeiten
790
               verglichen mit den englischen zeiten?
791
                [habt ihr jetzt super hingekriegt.]
792
                [((puts up her thumb))]
793
               mia
794
     Mia:
                ehm bei den ehm deutschen ist das immer
795
                wenn ehm also das halbe ist davor.
796
                SO
797
     Teacher:
               wir sagen
798
                es ist halb (-) drei.
799
               und auf (.) im englischen
800
               wie ist es da?
801
               das ist wie halb zehn.
     Emma:
802
     Teacher: valentine?
803
     Valentine: die sagen es ist eine halbe stunde
804
               nach zwei.
805
     Teacher:
               genau die sagen sozusagen
806
               wo der zeiger nach ist.
807
                es ist eine HALBE stunde nach zwei
808
                sagen die engländer.
809
                deswegen (kriegt) man da ein bisschen
810
               einen tüdel.
811
               habt ihr aber super hingekriegt.
812
               okay
813
               some more
814
               two more minutes.
815
                ((changes the time))
816
               melvin
```

```
817
     Melvin:
               it's half past eh five.
818
     Teacher: it's half past five.
               it's half past five.
819
     Class:
820
               and now we are getting more difficult.
     Teacher:
821
                ((changes the time and presents it to
822
                  the class))
823
               oh no
824
               tim?
825
               it's half past eight?
     Tim:
826
     Teacher: oh no
827
               it's not half past
828
               [half past is]
829
                [((adjusts the hands of the clock
830
                   so it shows half past))]
831
               maria?
832
     Maria:
               it's quarter to seven.
833
               it's not quarter
     Teacher:
834
                [quarter to is]
835
                [((adjusts the hands of the clock
836
                   so it shows quarter to))]
837
               that
838
               quarter to
839
                ((adjusts the hands of the clock
840
                  so that it shows quarter past again))
841
               emma?
842
               quarter for seven o'clock.
     Emma:
843
     Teacher: okay listen
844
                ((sets the clock to half past seven))
845
               half PAST seven
               half past
846
     Class:
847
     Teacher: half past seven.
848
     Class:
               half past seven.
849
     Teacher: ((sets the clock to quarter past seven))
850
               mia?
851
     Mia:
               ((shakes her head))
852
     Teacher: melvin?
853
     Melvin:
               half seven?
854
     Teacher: no
855
               [half is here]
856
                [((points at half past))]
857
               but this
858
               mia?
859
     Mia:
               quarter past seven?
860
     Teacher:
               yeah
861
               <<f> it's quarter past seven.>
862
     Class:
               it's quarter past seven.
863
     Teacher: <<all> it's quarter past seven.>
864
     Class:
               <<all> it's quarter past seven.>
865
     Teacher: ((changes the time))
866
     Pupil x: hä?
867
     Teacher: [((takes a look at the clock and
```

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868
                   adjusts the hands of the clock again))]
869
                [sorry it's a little bit broken
870
                this (--) clock.]
871
                sorry
872
                chris
873
     Chris:
               no
874
     Teacher: mila?
875
     Mila:
               ehm
876
               it's quarter past (--) ten.
877
     Teacher: very good
878
               it's quarter past ten.
879
     Class:
               it's quarter past ten.
880
     Teacher: <<pp> it's quarter past ten.>
881
     Class:
               <<pre><<pp> it's quarter past ten.>
882
     Teacher: <<pp> okay>
883
               please put away your english
884
               ehm activity book your folder
885
               into your school bag
886
               or into your file boxes
887
               and stand up please.
888
     Class:
                ((pupils put away their things
889
                  and scream in joy))
890
                yeah simon says
891
                simon says
892
                simon says
893
               hast du einen locher? ((to the teacher))
     Marvin:
894
     Teacher: what's locher in english
               mister <name>?
895
896
     Researcher:ehm (--) a hole puncher.
897
     Teacher: hole puncher?
898
     Marvin:
               ((punches two holes in his worksheet
899
                  to put it in a file))
900
               can i have
     Teacher:
901
                the hole puncher please? ((to Marvin))
902
                for the next time.
903
                ((most of the pupils have put away all
     Class:
904
                  their things and wait for the game
905
                  to start))
906
     Teacher:
               psh:
907
               toni and chris
908
               okav
909
                ((starts the game))
910
               simon says be quiet.
911
               simon says clap your hands.
912
               simon says touch your nose.
913
               simon says bend your knees.
914
               stamp your feet.
915
               ((one pupil moves and is out of the game))
916
               okav
917
               matt you watch the others okay?
918
               simon says turn around.
```

```
919
                simon says check your watch.
920
                simon says clap your hands.
                clap your hands.
921
922
                ((two pupils move and are out of the game))
923
                simon says touch your ears.
924
                simon says bend your knees.
925
                simon says snap your fingers.
                simon says say hello to toni.
926
927
     Class:
               hello toni
928
     Teacher: simon says shake your fingers.
929
               clap your hands.
                simon says shake your fingers.
930
931
                simon says clap your hands.
932
               touch your hair.
933
                ((one pupil moves and is out of the game))
934
                simon says
935
                sh
936
                simon says turn around.
937
                simon says snap your fingers.
938
                snap your fingers.
939
                ((one pupil moves and is out of the game))
940
                yes.
941
     Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
942
     Teacher: psh
943
                hey mats no t-
944
                stop talking please.
945
                ehm shake your fingers.
946
               touch your nose.
947
                ((one pupil moves and is out of the game))
948
                clap your hands.
949
                simon says clap your hands.
950
               turn around.
951
                ((some pupils move and are out of the game))
               okay maybe i can manage that.
952
953
                okay
954
               touch your ears.
955
                simon says clap your hands.
956
               bend your knees.
957
                simon says clap your hands.
958
                simon says turn around.
959
                simon says touch your nose.
960
                simon says <<len> say hello to amelie>
961
     Class:
               hello amelie.
962
     Teacher: simon says say hello to matt.
963
     Class:
              hello matt
964
     Teacher: say hello to leon.
965
     Class:
               hello leon
966
                ((some pupils move and are out of the game))
967
     Teacher: simon says bend your knees.
968
                simon says snap your fingers.
969
                simon says touch your toes.
```

```
970
                simon says have a glass of milk.
971
                check your watch.
972
                very good.
973
                simon says clap your hands.
974
                stamp your feet.
975
                ((one pupil moves and is out of the game))
976
                okay
977
                one two three four five six seven eight
978
                okay
979
                ehm touch your nose.
980
                simon says touch your nose.
981
                simon says turn around.
982
                simon says bend your knees.
983
                simon says dance.
984
                simon says stop dancing.
985
                simon says be quiet.
986
                simon says snap your fingers.
987
                simon says snap your fingers.
988
                simon says snap your fingers.
989
                snap your fingers.
990
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
     Teacher: psh
991
992
                no that's okay.
993
                simon says bend your knees.
994
                turn around
995
                ((one pupil turns around
996
                  and is out of the game))
997
                psh
998
                simon says snap your fingers.
999
                simon says turn around.
1000
                oh simon says jump.
1001
                simon says jump.
1002
                simon says jump.
1003
                jump
                snap your fingers.
1004
1005
                ((one pupil moves and is out of the game;
1006
                  pupils start to discuss about it))
1007
                then you have to sit down.
1008
                sorry carl
1009
                okay
1010
                one two three
1011
                psh
1012
                check
1013
                matt (--) stop talking.
1014
               check your watch.
1015
               simon says clap your hands.
1016
               ((pupils complain))
1017
               no don't do that
1018
                okav
1019
                ehm clap your hands.
                no don't do that
1020
```

```
1021
               simon says bend your knees.
1022
               jump
1023
               simon says check your watch.
1024
               simon says touch your nose.
1025
               simon says touch your hair.
               simon says turn around.
1026
1027
               jump
1028
               ehm simon says be quiet.
1029 Class: ((pupils mumble))
1030 Teacher: psh
               ehm all ehm all the others
1031
1032
              please be quiet.
1033
               ehm simon says say hello to the class.
1034 Class:
             hello class
1035 Teacher: simon says bend your knees.
1036
              check your watch.
1037
               oh no
1038
               turn around.
1039
               jump
1040
               touch your nose.
1041
               ((one pupil moves and is out of the game))
1042 Emma: wer steht noch?
1043 Teacher: tim and you.
1044
               okay
1045
               touch your hair.
1046
               simon says jump.
1047
               simon says check your watch.
1048
               simon says snap your fingers.
1049
               simon says stamp your feet.
1050
               shake your fingers.
1051
               i give up.
1052
               ehm go outside and have a break.
1053
              ((Emma, one of the last two pupils
1054
                 standing, runs out for the break))
1055 Class:
             ((pupils laugh and scream))
1056
               emma
1057
               ((Tim wins the game))
1058 Teacher: okay
1059
               simon says go outside and have a break.
```

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4a 011013

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4a)

Date of recording: 01.10.2013 Length of recording: 39:09 minutes Number of pupils in class: 22

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 22

Topic of the lesson: The time

Topic vocabulary

- "What's the time?" "It's ____ o'clock." "At o'clock."
- o Quarter past, half past, quarter to
- o Numbers: 1-12
- o Activities: get up, have breakfast, go to school, go home, go to bed

Goals

- The pupils can talk about their daily routine (*Tagesablauf*).
- The pupils can understand the time phrases and tell the time in combination with a specific activity they do.

Textbook

Playway 3 (Klett Verlag, 2007), Unit 10: Time

Lesson overview

- Warm-up chant: "It's eight o'clock"
 It is sung in various pupil constellations.
- Small talk: Question and answers sequence one pupil asks a question, the other answers. It starts with two pupils until everyone in the class is involved. In the end, the question cards are returned to the teacher.
- TPR activity I: Tell & show the time
 Each pupil has got a clock and has to set the time according to what the teacher
 announces. Points are given to the right side or left side tables if all pupils at these
 tables have set the time correctly.
- Vocabulary introduction and revision (with word cards)
 Activity phrases including time expressions are introduced and then repeated ("get up", "have breakfast", "go to school", "go home", "go to bed", "at one/two/three ... o'clock").
- TPR activity II: Tell & perform
 The teacher names an activity and pupils perform movements to pantomime the activity.
- Practice phase: The pupils utter one sentence about their daily routine, combining activity and time ("I get up at seven o'clock"; "I come home at one o'clock").

- Worksheet: The pupils arrange the pictures on the sheet in the correct order and then write five sentences about their daily routine. The sheet is glued into their treasure books, which is a kind of English folder in which pupils collect all kinds of texts produced in class.

Interesting observations

- Affective side of games: There is a discussion about winning and bragging among some pupils at the end of the first TPR activity.
- Language production: Controlled practice of simple utterances which describe the daily routine of the pupils.
- Vocabulary introduction and repetition: Activity and time phrases
- A sequence conducted in German in which the task on the worksheet is explained.
- TPR activity to practice activities of the day.

Use of media

- CD with the chant: "It's eight o'clock"
- Realia: small red clocks, a big clock
- Blackboard (with chunks for language practice)
- Worksheet (to write simple sentences about one's daily routine)

Personal notes

```
001
               good morning misses <name>.
     Class:
002
     Teacher: okay today [you need]
                           [und herr <name>]
003
    Melissa:
     Teacher: yes
0.04
005
    Researcher:morning
006
     Class: ((pupils mumble))
007
     Teacher: today you need your treasure book
008
                [and]
009
     Pupil x: [hab ich]
010
     Teacher: a:nd (--) your pencil case
               ((some pupils confirm the teacher's
011
     Class:
012
                  request))
013
               hab ich
014
     Teacher:
               and that's it.
015
               that's it.
016
     Pupil y: hab ich
017
     Teacher: and i need one two
018
     Class:
               ((most of the pupils are very noisy))
019
     Teacher: <<warning voice> tabea>
020
               and i need one to give out (---)
021
               the clocks
022
     Elias:
               ye:s
023
               everyone gets one clock.
     Teacher:
024
               who can do it?
025
                (---)
026
               who can do it?
027
               who can give out (-) the clocks?
028
               nelly?
029
               do you need help?
030
                [do you need help?]
031
                [((Nelly comes to the front))]
032
                [you need someone?]
033
                [((gives Nelly a box filled with clocks))]
034
     Nelly:
                [yes]
035
                ((starts handing out the clocks))
036
               you can choose one okay? ((to Nelly))
     Teacher:
037
                ((walks to the door))
038
     Oscar:
               und du gehst woanders hin? ((to the teacher))
039
     Teacher: hm?
040
     Nelly:
               zu zweit?
041
     Teacher: no
042
               one clock for everybody ((to Nelly))
043
                just one
044
                ((leaves the room))
045
     Nelly:
                ((continues distributing the clocks))
046
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
                ((00:57-01:32))
047
048
     Elias:
               hä braucht jeder eine uhr?
049
               ((takes one clock out of the box))
050
     Nelly:
                ((finishes distributing the clocks
051
                  and returns to her seat))
```

```
052
                ((01:36-02:53))
053
     Anna:
                ((laughs and looks at the camera))
054
                ich hab nichts gesagt.
055
                ((02:59-03:32))
056
     Teacher:
                ((enters the room again))
057
                okay
058
                plea:se (--) put down the clocks.
059
                put it on the table please.
060
                thank you
061
                and we start (x)
062
                elias?
063
                henry?
064
                justin please put your clock down.
065
                oscar (--) please put your clock down.
066
                linus
067
                <<p>> okay>
068
                we start
069
                <<len> with a chant>
070
                it's eight o'clock
071
                it's eight o'clock
072
                then we do the small talk
073
                and then you learn a few new words
074
                okay?
075
                and we talk about your day.
076
                okay stand up please.
077
                [((turns on the CD player))]
078
     Class:
                [((pupils stand up to perform along with
079
                   the CD))]
080
                ((the teacher positions herself in front
                  of the class, holding a big clock to
081
082
                  set the time according to the chant))
083
                it's eight o'clock
084
                it's eight o'clock.
085
                hurry up
086
                hurry up
087
                i'm coming.
088
                it's quarter past eight.
089
                it's quarter past eight.
090
                hurry up
091
                hurry up.
092
                i'm coming.
093
                it's half past eight
094
                it's half past eight.
095
                hurry up
096
               hurry up.
097
                i'm coming.
098
                it's quarter to nine
099
                it's quarter to nine.
100
                hurry up
101
                hurry up.
102
                i'm coming.
```

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103
                it's nine o'clock
104
                it's nine o'clock.
105
                goodbye john.
106
                oh no she's gone.
107
     Teacher:
               one more time (-) please.
                oh ja wieder mit dem auslassen.
108
     Oscar:
109
     Teacher: oh you want to do it
110
                group one
111
                group two?
112
     Class:
                yes
113
     Teacher:
                okay who wants to be group one?
114
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
115
                oh that's not enough.
116
                group one mum
117
                the mum.
118
                who wants to be the mum?
119
                we are the mum.
     Elias:
120
     Oscar:
                ehm hier
121
     Elias:
               nee der tisch
122
     Pupil x: hier der tisch
123
     Pupil y:
               hier
124
                ((several pupils say 'here'))
125
     Teacher:
                okay
126
                raise your finger
127
                if you want to be the mum.
128
                it's eight o'clock
129
                it's eight o'clock.
130
                okay
131
                one two three four five six seven eight
132
                nine ten eleven twelve (--) thirteen.
133
                ((points at the pupils while counting))
134
                and the others
135
                you are john okay?
136
     Jakob:
                yes
137
     Class:
                [yes]
138
     Teacher:
                [okay]
139
                okay
140
                are you ready?
141
                okay
142
     Class:
                yeah
143
     Teacher:
                alright
144
                ((turns on the CD player))
145
                ((positions herself in front of the class,
146
                  holding a big clock to set the time
147
                  according to the chant))
                it's eight o'clock
148
     Group 1:
149
                it's eight o'clock.
150
                hurry up
151
                hurry up.
152
     Group 2: i'm coming.
153
     Group 1:
               it's quarter past eight
```

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154
                it's quarter past eight.
155
                hurry up
156
                hurry up.
157
     Group 2:
               i'm coming.
158
     Group 1:
                it's half past eight
159
                it's half past eight.
160
                hurry up
161
                hurry up.
162
     Group 2:
                i'm coming.
163
     Group 1:
                it's quarter to nine
164
                it's quarter to nine.
165
                hurry up
166
                hurry up.
167
     Group 2:
                i'm coming.
168
     Group 1:
                it's nine o'clock
169
                it's nine o'clock.
170
                goodbye john.
171
     Group 2:
                oh no she's gone.
172
     Teacher:
                very goo:d.
173
                ((turns off the CD player))
174
     Jakob:
                matt macht immer das
175
                (wo) was er nicht soll.
176
     Teacher:
                okay sit down (x).
177
                now you can put down your clock please.
178
                frank
179
                put it down now.
180
                <<p>> okay>
181
                ((starts the small talk))
182
                ((07:06))
183
                <<p>how are you?> ((to Sandra))
184
     Sandra:
                i'm fine.
185
     Teacher: <<pp> okay>
186
                ((gives her a card))
187
                <<p> what's your name?> ((to Henry))
188
     Henry:
                henry
189
                ((the teacher gives him a card))
190
     Teacher:
                <<p> do you like spaghetti?> ((to Tim))
191
     Tim:
                yes i do.
192
                ((the teacher gives him a card))
193
     Teacher: have you got a sister? ((to Elias))
194
                yes i do.
     Elias:
195
     Teacher: yes i?
196
     Marta:
                have
197
     Elias:
                have
198
     Teacher: <<p> have okay>
199
                ((gives him a card))
200
     Elias:
                ((gets up from his chair))
201
     Teacher:
               ((to Anna))
202
                <<p> what's the weather like today?>
203
     Anna:
                it's sunny and cloudy.
204
                ((the teacher gives her a card))
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205
                what's the weather? ((to Tabea))
206
     Tabea:
                it's sunny.
207
                ((takes the card from Anna))
208
                what's the weather like? ((to Marta))
209
     Marta:
               sunny
                ((stands up to take a look out of the
210
     Anna:
211
                  window))
212
                <<pp> and cloudy>
213
                and cloudy
     Marta:
214
                ((gets up to walk around in class
215
                  and ask someone else))
216
     Class:
                ((pupils walk around in class
217
                  and ask each other questions))
218
     Antonia: what's your name? ((to Melissa))
219
     Melissa: my name is melissa.
220
               ((Antonia gives her the card))
221
     Lea:
                ((to Melissa))
222
                what's your favourite colour?
223
                ((08:48))
224
               do you like a pizza? ((to the researcher))
     Peter:
225
     Researcher: yes i do.
226
     Matt:
             who are you?
227
     Researcher:h- how are you?
228
     Matt:
               iа
229
     Researcher: i'm fine
230
               thank you.
231
     Matt:
               jetzt frag mich zurück.
232
     Researcher: ehm do you like ehm spaghetti?
233
     Matt:
            yes i like.
234
     Frank:
               kannst du mich auch was fragen?
235
     Researcher:mhm
236
               how are you?
237
               i'm frank
     Frank:
238
                äh i'[m]
239
     Researcher:
                     [no]
240
               HOW are you?
241
               it's nine
     Frank:
242
     Researcher: you're fine?
243
               ((nods and walks off))
     Frank:
244
                ((08:21-09:39))
245
               do you like pizza? ((to the researcher))
     Jakob:
246
     Researcher: yes i do.
247
               do you like ehm hotdogs.
248
     Jakob:
                yes i do.
249
               what's the telephone number?
     Peter:
250
     Researcher: my telephone number is
251
                one four one nine one three
252
                seven two four one six.
253
     Peter:
254
                ((walks off))
255
     Researcher: what is your telephone number?
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256
                ((to Anna))
257
                ehm
     Anna:
                one five one six three nine
258
259
                two four one four one
260
                ((turns around))
261
                ((10:15-10:40))
262
      Teacher:
                ((rings a bell))
263
      Class:
                ((pupils who have a card come to the
264
                  front to give it back to the teacher))
265
     Elias:
                how old are you? ((to the researcher))
266
     Researcher: i'm thirty-five.
267
                (6.0)
268
                how old are you? ((to Anna))
269
                i'm nine (--) years old.
      Anna:
270
                how old are you? ((to Tabea))
271
      Tabea:
                nine
272
                ((walks off))
273
     Marta:
                how are you? ((to the teacher))
274
      Teacher: i'm fine
275
                thank you.
276
                ((collects the card))
277
     Marta:
                ehm have you got a sister?
278
      Teacher: yes i have.
279
                ((collects the card))
280
      Tabea:
                how old are you? ((to the teacher))
281
      Teacher: i'm thirty-five.
282
                ((collects the card))
283
      Justin:
                what's your
284
                telephone number? ((to the teacher))
285
      Teacher: one one five nine four
286
                seven one four one five.
287
                ((collects the card))
288
      Frank:
                do you like fish? ((to the teacher))
289
      Teacher:
               yes i do.
290
                ((collects the card))
291
      Frank:
                do you like spaghetti? ((to the teacher))
292
      Teacher:
                yes i do.
293
                ((collects the card))
294
                what's your favourite name?
      Frank:
295
                ((to the teacher))
296
      Teacher:
                oh i haven't got a favourite name.
297
                ((collects the card))
298
      Frank:
                have you got a brother? ((to the teacher))
299
      Teacher: no i haven't.
300
                ((collects the card))
301
      Frank:
                what is your name? ((to the teacher))
302
     Teacher: ((laughs))
303
                i'm misses <name>.
304
                ((collects the card))
305
      Frank:
                ho- how ehm a- are you?
306
      Teacher: how are you?
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307
     Frank:
                ((nods))
308
     Teacher:
                i'm fine
309
                thank you.
310
                ((collects the card))
311
     Frank:
                ((sits down on his seat))
312
     Teacher: okay
313
     Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
314
     Teacher: one two three
315
                look at me.
316
     Class:
                one two
317
                look at you.
318
    Teacher:
               okay
319
                you've got your clock
320
                and i tell
321
                i tell you a time
322
                and you (--) show it (-) at your clock.
323
                okay?
324
                it's:: nine o'clock.
                and then hold it (--) that i can see it.
325
326
                it's nine o'clock.
327
                it's nine o'clock.
328
     Class:
                ((the pupils quickly set their clocks
329
                  and show them to the teacher))
330
     Teacher: okay one point for this table.
331
                ((points at the table who finished first))
332
                (ich war aber der erste)
     Oscar:
333
     Teacher:
               n \cap
334
                you know
335
                i look for all the clocks.
336
     Oscar:
                bo:h
337
                ich war aber der erste.
338
     Teacher:
               yes i know Oscar
339
                but i look for
340
                it's half past ten.
               half past ten.
341
     Jakob:
342
     Oscar:
               uh:
343
                ((lifts up his clock))
344
     Teacher: <<len> half past ten.>
345
     Tabea:
               los melissa.
346
     Elias:
               anna du hast das auch.
     Anna:
347
               nein hab ich nicht.
348
               ((checks the time on her clock))
349
     Teacher: <<len> half past ten>
350
     Elias:
               half past ten
351
     Lea:
                ja:
352
                zeig mal
353
     Elias:
               ((shows his clock to Lea))
354
     Teacher: okay one point.
355
                ((points at the table who finished first))
356
                henry have a look
357
                what's the time on your clock?
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358
                it's
359
                achso
     Henry:
360
                ((checks the time on his clock
361
                  and adjusts it))
362
      Teacher:
                okay
363
                okay next time.
364
                it's twelve o'clock.
365
     Class:
                ((pupils quickly set their clocks to twelve
366
                  and show them to the teacher))
367
     Teacher:
                one point for every table.
368
                ((some pupils protest loudly))
369
     Oscar:
                zwei zu eins.
370
                <<len> it's quarter past four.>
     Teacher:
371
                <<len> quarter past four.>
372
                dupdidupdidipdup.
     Paul:
373
                ((holds up his clock))
374
     Teacher: psht
375
     Justin:
                <<p> anna?>
376
                ((shows his clock to Anna))
377
                nein viertel nach
     Henry:
378
     Justin:
                ((adjusts the time on his clock))
379
     Jakob:
                wir waren schneller
380
                hä wir sind doch alle fertig
381
     Teacher: ves i have to=
382
                =i have to check.
383
                okay?
384
                so it's one point for this table.
385
                ((points at the tables on the wall side))
386
                ((the pupils at those tables cheer))
387
     Oscar:
                drei zu zwei.
388
     Teacher:
                yes it's good marta.
389
                it's right.
390
                <<le>> it's: quarter to six.>
391
                quarter to si:x
     Oscar:
392
     Paul:
                dupdupdup
393
                ((holds up his clock))
394
     Teacher:
                sh:
395
     Tabea:
                los marta los.
396
      Jakob:
                nelly
397
     Teacher:
                it's quarter TO six.
398
                so it's one point here.
399
                ((points at the group table on the
400
                  window side))
401
     Anna:
                yeah
402
                drei drei
     Oscar:
403
     Teacher:
                eh Oscar
404
                <<len> i:t's (---) quarter past eight>
405
                quarter past eight.
     Anna:
406
                ((turns her clock and holds it up))
407
     Henry:
                eight ((to Justin))
408
     Jakob:
                lina lina
```

```
409
                jа
410
     Teacher:
                no
411
                one point here and here.
412
                ((points at two tables))
413
     Tim:
                hä?
414
                die waren erster.
415
                tabea dreht noch.
     Jakob:
416
     Teacher: o:h sorry
417
                i didn't see that.
418
     Anna:
                oh nein
419
     Teacher: quarter past eight.
420
                yes correct
421
                very good ((to Tabea))
422
                one point here.
423
                ((points at the group table on the
424
                  wall side))
425
                vier zu drei
     Oscar:
426
     Teacher:
                sh:
427
                next time
428
                it's
429
                it's not
430
                is it not working the clock?
431
                is it not working tabea?
432
     Tabea:
                nein
433
                der geht nur hier nicht zu drehen.
434
     Teacher:
                okay
                that's not good.
435
436
                ((swaps clocks with Tabea))
437
                is it better?
438
     Tabea:
                jа
439
     Teacher:
                yes okay
440
                ehm it's: (---) half past nine.
441
                halb zehn
     Anna:
442
                ((holds up her clock))
               half past nine
443
     Teacher:
444
                paul?
445
                it's half past nine.
446
     Paul:
                achso.
447
                ((adjusts the time on his clock))
448
     Teacher: now it's correct.
449
     Jakob:
                komm sandra
                sandra ist richtig
450
     Frank:
451
                los
     Teacher: let me see
452
453
                here it's correct.
454
                ((points at the window side))
455
                but here
456
                ((points at the wall side))
457
                it was half past eight.
458
                so one point here.
459
                ((points at the window side))
```

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460
     Jakob:
               hä?
461
               aber paul hatte doch auch falsch.
462
     Teacher:
               yes but
463
               but lina had half past eight
464
                and he corrected it.
465
                (---)
466
                last time
467
                the last time
468
                it's (--) ten minutes past eleven.
469
470
                ten minutes past eleven.
471
               dupdidup
     Paul:
472
     Elias:
               guck so so
473
                ((shows the clock to his neighbours))
474
     Teacher: ten minutes PAST eleven.
475
     Linus:
               zehn minuten nach elf.
476
     Teacher: past
477
               past eleven matt.
478
     Justin:
               was ist past?
479
     Elias:
                SO
480
     Anna:
               nein so
481
                zehn minuten nach elf.
482
     Elias:
               so:
483
               so:
484
     Melissa: zehn minuten nach eleven.
485
     Jakob:
               ja ja
     Teacher: ten past
486
487
     Jakob:
               wir sind fertig.
488
               ist richti:q
    Anna:
489
     Jakob:
               lina oh lina
490
     Elias:
               lea
491
               das ist falsch.
     Teacher: no show me
492
493
     Jakob:
               lina zehn nach elf.
494
     Teacher: oh no
495
               the blue one is for the minutes.
496
     Oscar:
               [ja]
497
     Teacher: [and the] other one is for the hours.
498
     Oscar:
               wir sind fertig misses <name>
499
     Teacher: yes
500
                the blue one is the minutes and the
501
                it was fine
502
                yes but past eleven not past twelve.
503
                past eleven
504
     Jakob:
               wir sind schon fertig.
505
     Teacher: yes i know.
506
     Paul:
               wie viel es steht?
507
     Oscar:
               fünf vier für uns.
508
     Jakob:
               wir haben glaub ich jetzt gewonnen.
509
     Teacher: yes
510
                one point for you.
```

```
511
                ((points to the wall side tables))
512
     Linus:
                yes
513
     Teacher:
               please put away the clocks.
514
                on the table please.
515
     Paul:
               wie viel steht es oscar?
516
     Oscar:
                wir haben fünf vier gewonnen.
517
     Anna:
               na und?
                wirklich kein grund so anzugeben.
518
519
     Teacher: no that's fine.
520
     Anna:
                ihr angeber.
521
                angeber angeber.
522
                anna du kannst doch nur nicht verlieren
     Matt:
523
                ne?
524
     Teacher:
               no that's okay.
525
                it's just a game.
526
     Oscar:
                das ist angeben?
527
                was verstehst du von angeben? ((to Tim))
528
     Sandra:
                tim was ist jetzt los?
529
     Tim:
                nichts
530
     Class:
                ((pupils put their clocks back in the
531
                  plastic bags and discuss further about
532
                  showing off))
533
                ((turns on the light))
     Teacher:
534
                please put your clock down.
535
                ((holds up a card saying 'get up'))
536
                and get up.
     Anna:
537
     Class:
                ((pupils get up))
538
     Teacher:
                <<all> oh no (-) no no>
539
                ((laughs))
540
                sorry
541
                you can sit down.
542
                can you (.) can you read it?
543
                ((points at the card in her hand))
544
                matt?
545
     Matt:
                get up
546
     Teacher:
                get up
547
                ((points at her right ear))
548
     Class:
                get up
549
                <<sleepy voice> get up>
     Teacher:
550
                ((stretches her arms))
551
                <<sleepy voice> get up>
     Class:
552
                ((pupils stretch their arms))
553
     Teacher:
                [i: get up] at quarter past six.
554
                [((points at herself))]
555
     Elias:
                was?
556
     Teacher:
                [when] do you get up? ((to the class))
557
                [achso]
     Anna:
558
     Teacher:
559
                ((points at herself))
560
                get up
561
                ((stretches her arms))
```

```
562
                at quarter past six.
563
                when do you get up?
564
                ((points at the class))
565
                elias when do you get up?
566
                seven o'clock
     Elias:
     Teacher: oh can you say i get up?
567
568
     Elias:
                i get up seven o'clock.
     Teacher: AT seven o'clock
569
570
     Elias:
                at seven o'clock
571
     Teacher: all together
572
                i get up
573
     Class:
                i get up
574
               i get up
     Teacher:
575
     Class:
                i get up
576
     Teacher: at seven o'clock
577
     Class:
                at seven o'clock
578
     Teacher:
               ((goes to the board and writes down
                 'i' and 'at',
579
580
                  leaving a blank space in between))
581
                ((pins the card saying 'get up' in
582
                  between))
583
                ((turns to the class again))
584
                i get up at seven o'clock.
585
     Class:
                i get up at seven o'clock.
586
     Teacher:
                when do you get up paul?
587
     Paul:
                i get up eh: [half] past eh
588
     Teacher:
                              [at]
589
                at
590
     Paul:
                i get up eh:
591
     Teacher: at
592
     Paul:
                i get up eh: at
593
     Teacher: sh:
594
                luke be quiet please.
595
                quarter past s- six.
     Paul:
596
     Teacher:
                okay
597
                very good
598
                when do you get up matt?
599
     Matt:
                i get u:p
600
                halb
601
                halb past six.
602
     Elias:
                half
603
     Paul:
                half
604
     Teacher: <<pp> excellent okay>
605
                all together.
606
                get up
607
     Class:
                get up
608
     Teacher:
                get up
609
                ((stretches her arms))
610
     Class:
                get up
611
                ((pupils stretch their arms))
612
     Justin:
                das is gut
```

```
Teacher: who can read this?
613
614
               ((holds up a card saying 'have breakfast'))
               ((some pupils raise their hands))
615
    Class:
616
     Teacher: who can read it?
617
              antonia
618
     Antonia: have breakfast
619
     Teacher: have breakfast
620
               ((pins the card to the board))
621
     Pupil x: breakfast
622
              have breakfast
     Class:
     Teacher: <<all> have breakfast>
623
624
             <<all> have breakfast>
     Class:
     Teacher: what is have breakfast in german?
625
626
              marta
627
              ehm frühstück
     Marta:
628
     Teacher: very good
629
               [i] have breakfast at half past six.
630
               [((points at herself))]
631
     Oscar:
              eh
632
     Anna:
              was?
633
     Melissa: um halb sechs?
634
     Teacher: i have breakfast at half past six.
635
     Frank: (halb) fünf.
636
     Jakob:
              halb sieben.
     Teacher: when do you have breakfast?
637
638
              ((gestures eating))
639
               frank
640
              at half past six.
     Frank:
641
     Teacher: at half past six?
642
               you too?
643
     Frank:
               hm ich meine
644
               ehm
645
               half past eh[(1.0)] seven.
646
     Jakob:
                            [seven]
     Teacher: okay
647
648
               when do you have breakfast nelly?
649
               (it's a) ah
     Nelly:
650
     Teacher: at
651
     Nelly:
              seven o'clock
652
     Jakob:
              nein halb sieben
     Teacher: seven o'clock
653
654
     Jakob:
              halb sieben
655
              halb acht fährt der bus.
656
     Teacher: jakob
657
               marta
658
               LUKE
     Teacher: have breakfast
659
              have breakfast
660
     Class:
     Teacher: have breakfast
661
662
     Class: have breakfast
     Teacher: ((holds up a card saying 'go to school'))
663
```

```
664
                who can read it?
                jakob
665
666
     Jakob:
               go to school
667
     Teacher:
               ((pins the card to the board))
668
                go to school
669
                ((walking gesture))
670
     Class:
               go to school
671
     Teacher: <<all> go to school>
672
     Class:
               <<all> go to school>
673
     Teacher: i go to school at seven o'clock.
674
               when do you go to school?
675
                elias
676
               ehm half past (---) seven
     Elias:
               [ich auch]
677
     Pupils:
678
     Teacher: [good]
679
               when do you go to school peter?
680
               hm: (---) quarter to eight
     Peter:
681
     Teacher:
               mhm
682
               very good
683
                paul when do you go to school?
684
     Paul:
                eh:m
685
                i go to school at eh twen- eh:
686
                quarter twenty ehm past seven
687
     Teacher:
               okay
688
                twenty minutes past seven
689
                or quar- quarter past seven?
690
    Paul:
               zwanzig minuten nach
691
     Teacher: oh so twenty minutes
692
               past seven
693
                can you say it?
694
     Paul:
               twenty minutes past (seven)
     Teacher: very good
695
696
                okay
697
                all together
698
                go to school
699
     Class:
               go to school
700
     Teacher:
               get up
701
                ((stretches her arms))
702
     Class:
                get up
703
                ((pupils stretch their arms))
704
     Teacher:
               all together
705
                get up
706
                ((stretches her arms))
707
     Class:
                get up
708
                ((pupils stretch their arms))
709
     Teacher:
               have breakfast
710
                ((eating gesture))
711
     Class:
               have breakfast
712
                ((eating gesture))
713
     Teacher: go to school
714
                ((walking gesture))
```

```
715
     Class:
               go to school
716
               ((walking gesture))
717
               ((holds up a card saying 'go home'))
     Teacher:
718
               eh: melissa can you read it?
719
     Melissa:
              go home
720
     Teacher: yes
721
               you can raise your finger.
722
               go home
723
               ((pins the card to the board))
724
     Class:
               go home
     Teacher: i go home a:t (---) three o'clock
725
726
               sometimes four o'clock.
727
               when do you go home
728
               from school?
729
               ehm antonia?
730
     Antonia: it's one o'clock.
731
     Teacher: [at]
732
     Antonia: [at] one o'clock
733
     Teacher: at one o'clock.
734
               okay
735
               when do you go home matt?
736
     Matt:
               at (--) five minute past one.
737
     Teacher: five minutes past one okay.
738
               when do you go home elias?
739
     Elias:
               ehm on monday and fr-
740
               friday i get home at one o'clock
741
               and on tuesday [(2.0)]
742
                               [wednesday and (thursday)]
     Anna:
743
    Elias:
               at two o'clock.
     Teacher: okay
744
745
               very good
746
               okay all together
747
               go home
748
     Class:
               go home
749
     Teacher: and i've got one more.
750
     Anna:
               go to bed
751
     Teacher:
               ((holds up card saying 'go to bed'))
752
               raise your finger please.
753
               sandra
754
     Sandra:
               nine o'clock
755
     Teacher: no can you read it first?
756
               ((points at the card))
757
     Sandra:
               go to bed
758
     Elias:
               neun uhr?
759
     Teacher: go to bed
760
     Class:
               go to bed
761
     Teacher: go to bed
762
               ((sleeping gesture))
763
     Class:
               go to bed
764
               ((sleeping gesture))
765
     Teacher: all together
```

```
766
                get up
767
                ((stretches her arms))
768
      Class:
                get up
769
                ((pupils stretch their arms))
770
      Teacher:
                have breakfast
771
                ((eating gesture))
772
                have breakfast
      Class:
773
                 ((eating gesture))
774
      Teacher:
                go to school
775
                ((walking gesture))
776
      Class:
                go to school
777
                ((walking gesture))
778
      Teacher:
                go home
779
                ((walking gesture))
780
      Class:
                go home
781
                ((walking gesture))
782
      Teacher:
                go to bed
783
                ((sleeping gesture))
784
      Class:
                go to bed
785
                ((sleeping gesture))
786
      Teacher:
                okay now you have to listen (---)
787
                and pantomime.
788
                okay?
789
     Anna:
                pantomime
790
                here (---) is the school.
      Teacher:
791
                ((pins a sign saying 'school' to the
792
                  window))
793
                maybe you can
794
                here is home.
795
                 ((puts a sign saying 'home' on the
796
                  shelf))
797
     Elias:
                eh: ich will da nicht wohnen.
798
      Sandra:
                ((laughs about the sign which fell over))
799
     Elias:
                ich will nicht in der kirche wohnen.
800
                 ((refers to some pictures of churches
801
                  which hang above the shelf))
802
                 ((picks up the 'home' sign
     Matt:
803
                  and pins it to the shelf again))
804
                 ((tries to take the 'home' sign from
      Frank:
805
                  Matt))
806
      Teacher:
                oh that's fine matt.
807
                you know
808
                this is home.
809
                ((points to the right))
810
                this is school.
811
                ((points to the left))
812
                okay?
813
                get up
814
                ((stretches her arms))
815
                get up
      Class:
816
                 ((pupils stretch their arms))
```

```
817
     Teacher: have breakfast
818
                ((eating gesture))
819
     Class:
                have breakfast
820
                ((eating gesture))
821
     Teacher:
               go to school
822
                ((points at the 'school' sign
823
                  and makes a walking gesture))
824
     Class:
                go to school
825
                ((some pupils walk to the 'school' sign))
826
     Teacher:
                go home
827
                ((walking gesture))
828
     Class:
                go home
829
                ((some pupils walk to the 'home' sign))
830
     Teacher:
               go to bed
831
                ((sleeping gesture))
832
     Class:
                go to bed
833
                ((sleeping gesture))
834
     Teacher: okay stand up please.
835
     Jakob:
              wir sollen nach vorne gehen.
     Teacher: no jakob can you go back to your seat
836
837
                please
838
                ma:tt
839
                jakob where is your seat?
840
     Elias:
               aber ich bin doch zuhause.
841
     Teacher: ha:ve
842
                oscar can you stand up please.
843
                ((no reaction))
844
                oscar can you stand up please.
845
                okay
846
                have breakfast
847
     Class:
               have
                ((shakes her head and waves her
848
     Teacher:
849
                   fingers to symbolize a 'no'))
850
                ((eating gesture))
851
     Class:
                ((eating gesture))
852
     Teacher:
                get up
853
     Class:
                ((pupils stretch their arms))
854
                ((the teacher joins in))
855
     Teacher: have breakfast
856
     Class:
                ((eating gesture))
857
                ((the teacher joins in))
858
     Teacher:
               go to bed
859
     Class:
                ((sleeping gesture))
860
                ((the teacher joins in))
861
     Teacher:
               go to school
862
     Class:
                ((pupils walk towards the 'school' sign))
863
     Teacher:
                get up
864
     Class:
                ((pupils stretch their arms))
865
                ((the teacher joins in))
866
    Teacher: go to bed
867
     Class:
               ((sleeping gesture))
```

```
868
                ((the teacher joins in))
869
     Teacher:
               go home
870
               ((pupils walk towards the 'home' sign))
     Class:
871
     Teacher: have breakfast
872
     Class:
               ((eating gesture))
873
                ((the teacher joins in))
874
     Teacher:
               get up
     Class:
875
               ((pupils stretch their arms))
876
                ((the teacher joins in))
877
     Teacher: go to bed
878
     Class:
               ((sleeping gesture))
879
     Teacher: get up
880
     Class:
               ((pupils stretch their arms))
881
     Teacher: have breakfast
882
     Class:
               ((eating gesture))
883
     Teacher: go home
884
     Class:
               ((pupils walk towards the 'home' sign))
     Teacher:
885
               go to school
886
     Class:
               ((pupils walk towards the 'school' sign))
887
     Teacher: have breakfast
888
     Class:
               ((eating gesture))
889
     Teacher: get up
890
     Class:
               ((pupils stretch their arms))
891
     Teacher: sit down please
892
     Class:
               ((pupils sit down))
893
     Teacher:
               ((writes down 'i' in front of and
894
                  'at' behind every card on the board))
895
               okay please (--) give me (-) one sentence
896
               felix and matt
897
               can you please stop it now.
898
                ((Felix and Matt protest
899
                  and start explaining themselves))
900
               i don't care really.
901
               just STOP it now.
902
               ((waits for the boys to calm down))
903
904
               everyone please give me one sentence.
905
               i have breakfast at
906
               i go home at
907
               any sentence
908
               sophie can you give me a sentence?
909
     Sophie:
               i get up at (---) half past six.
910
     Teacher: half past six
911
               half past six
     Sophie:
912
     Teacher:
               good
913
               elias give me a sentence please
914
     Elias:
               i have breakfast at one (x).
915
     Teacher: mhm
916
               very good.
917
               justin (-) give me a sentence please.
918
               give me a sentence please.
```

```
919
               versteht du das nich?
     Anna:
920
               was? ((to Anna))
     Justin:
               du musst irgendwas davon nehmen
921
     Anna:
922
               was wie (-) i go to school.
923
               und dann die zeit sagen
924
               wann du es machst.
925
     Justin:
               ((gets up and walks to the front))
     Teacher: no sit down please.
926
927
               and give me a sentence.
928
               you say i go home at
929
               i go to bed at (---)
930
     Justin:
              i go to bed [äh]
931
     Anna:
                            [at]
932
     Justin: seven o'clock
933
     Teacher: AT seven o'[clock]
934
     Justin:
                          [at] seven o'clock
935
     Teacher: well done
936
               okay
937
               ehm lea
938
               i go to school at half past eight.
     Lea:
939
     Teacher: excellent
940
               tim
941
     Tim:
               i ge- i go home at twelve o'clock.
942
     Teacher: mhm
943
               good
944
               at twelve o'clock?
945
               i don't think so.
946
               okay paul
947
     Paul:
               i get up (at) (---) quarter
948
     Matt:
               alter
949
     Teacher: matt stop it.
950
               quarter?
951
               ((writes 'quarter past' on the board))
952
     Paul:
               quarter past
953
               was hab ich jetzt noch mal gesagt?
954
    Teacher: i get up
955
               i get up (at) quarter past six.
     Paul:
956
     Teacher:
               good
957
               okay anna
958
     Anna:
               i go to bed at eight o'clock.
959
     Teacher: good
               sandra
960
961
     Sandra:
               i go home äh
962
               seven o'clock.
963
     Teacher: AT seven o'clock.
964
              at seven o'clock.
     Sandra:
965
     Teacher: i don't think so.
966
               matt
967
    Matt:
               i go to (the) bed at half past seven
968
               but Friday
969
               on ten o-
```

```
970
     Teacher: ten?
971
               ten o'clock.
     Matt:
972
     Teacher: okay
973
               matt have a look.
974
               ((writes 'half' on the board))
975
     Sandra:
               halb
976
     Teacher: what is it?
977
                ((points at the word 'half'))
978
                in english
979
                can you read it?
980
     Matt:
               half
981
     Teacher: excellent okay.
982
               ehm
983
               peter
984
                i get up at (--) quarter to seven.
     Peter:
985
     Teacher:
               okay
986
               very good.
987
                ((writes 'quarter to' on the board))
988
                ehm marta.
989
                i get up at halb past six.
     Marta:
990
     Anna:
               half past six.
991
     Marta:
               (at) half past six.
992
     Teacher: good
993
               okay sophie.
994
     Sophie:
                i get hom-
995
                i go home at one o'clock.
996
    Teacher: good
997
                jakob
998
     Jakob:
                i get home at nine o'clock.
999
                [((giggles))]
1000 Teacher:
               [((giggles))]
1001
                lina
1002 Lina:
               i get home at (---) one o'clock.
1003 Teacher: good
1004
               okay
1005
                iakob
1006 Jakob:
               ehm i go bed at nine o'clock.
1007 Teacher:
               ((points at the card 'go to bed'))
1008 Jakob:
                i go to bed at
1009
                yes
1010
               nine o'clock.
1011 Teacher: okay
1012
                very good.
1013
                and one more
1014
               henry
1015 Henry:
                i go home at
1016
               one o'clock.
1017 Teacher: okay
1018
               switch off
1019
               eure aufgabe
1020
                ((shows a worksheet))
```

```
1021
               ihr bekommt einen zettel.
1022
               ihr müsst erst mal den tagesablauf
1023
               in die richtige reihenfolge bringen.
1024
               von eins bis fünf
1025
               diese tragt ihr dann hier auch passend
1026
               ein.
1027
               das klebt ihr in euer treasure book
1028
               and then
1029 Matt:
               das ist jetzt hausaufgabe?
1030 Teacher: no
               schreibt ihr fünf sätze
1031
1032
               zu eurem tagesablauf.
1033
               und dieser tagesablauf
1034
               soll kein lustiger sein.
1035 Felix:
              hausaufgabe?
1036 Teacher: sondern (-) der richtige tagesablauf.
1037
               also nicht dass man aufsteht um zehn uhr
               und frühstückt um drei uhr nachmittags.
1038
1039
               ne?
1040
               also euren richtigen tagesablauf.
1041 Pupil x: hausaufgabe?
1042 Teacher: nee ihr habt jetzt-
1043
               ihr [habt jetzt]
1044 Matt:
                   [ich hab] aber schon mal
1045
               [um ein uhr gefrühstückt.]
1046 Jakob:
               [wird das hausaufgabe?]
1047 Teacher: das WIRD hausaufgabe.
1048
               okay
1049
               ((starts to distribute the worksheets))
1050 Jakob:
               wir haben gerade keine auf.
1051 Teacher: i'm so sorry.
1052 Jakob:
              bis wann?
1053
               bis wann?
1054 Teacher: nach den ferien.
1055 Justin: morgen kriegen wir aber
1056
               keine hausaufgaben auf.
1057 Frank:
              oh ich hab bis jetzt aber
1058
               gar keine hausaufgaben auf.
               los schneller
1059 Tabea:
1060
               ((32:04))
1061 Class:
               ((pupils pass the worksheets around
1062
                 and talk to each other))
1063 Oscar:
              hey linus hier fehlt noch eins.
1064 Matt:
               ((comes over to Tabea))
1065
               ich hab keins.
1066 Class:
               ((pupils work on the task))
1067 Anna:
               ((talks to herself
1068
                 while working on the task))
1069
               erst steh ich auf
1070
               dann ehm
1071
               ((writes down '1' next to the
```

```
1072
                  corresponding picture))
1073
                dann frühstücke ich.
1074
                ((writes a '2' next to the
1075
                  corresponding picture))
1076
               dann gehe ich zur schule
1077
1078
               dann geh ich nach hause
1079
               dann gehe ich ins bett.
                ((writes down '3', '4' and '5'
1080
1081
                  next to the corresponding pictures))
1082
                ins bett gehe ich um acht uhr.
1083
               manchmal auch um neun.
1084
                so wenns später wird.
                aufstehen tue ich um sieben uhr.
1085
1086 Marta:
               was soll ich denn da machen?
1087
                ((to Melissa))
1088 Melissa: half past eight
1089
                (also halb)
1090
                (xxx)
1091 Henry:
                elias
1092
               kannst du mir den anspitzer mal kurz
1093 Elias:
1094 Henry:
               ((gives the pencil sharpener to
1095
                  Justin))
1096 Teacher: ((walks around in class helping pupils))
1097 Class:
                ((pupils work quietly on their
1098
                 worksheets and whisper))
1099
                ((35:17))
1100 Lina:
               nicht so
1101
                ausschneiden
1102 Teacher: no no lina
1103
                you just stick it into your treasure book
1104
               and underneath you write the text.
1105 Oscar:
               soll ich da jetzt hinschreiben
1106
               wann ich zur schule gehe?
1107
               also
1108 Teacher:
               no go to school is fine
1109
               when you go by bus.
1110 Jakob:
               uh: ich hab eine frage.
1111
                [ich habe eine] frage
1112 Teacher:
               [when the bus is leaving]
1113
                yes?
1114 Jakob:
               ab wann geht das?
1115 Teacher:
               what is (-) number one?
1116
               number one is?
1117
               get up
1118 Jakob:
               [achso]
1119 Teacher: [so you] have to write one.
               ich will das zuhause machen.
1120 Jakob:
1121 Linus:
               jetzt sollen wir das einfach nur
1122
               aufkleben?
```

```
1123 Teacher: yes stick it into your treasure book
1124
               and write the text.
1125
               [((points at the board))]
1126
               [i get up at hmhmhmhmhm]
1127 Oscar:
              was soll man hier reintun?
1128 Teacher: yeah you have to look
1129
               this is
1130
               ((points at his worksheet))
1131
               number two is?
              ((writes down number two))
1132 Oscar:
1133 Teacher: yes
1134
               correct
1135
               yes
1136 Jakob: und ich gehe ins bett u:m
1137 Frank:
              muss man das aufkleben?
1138
               so?
1139
               sollen wir das so aufkleben?
            und dann den text dazuschreiben.
1140 Oscar:
1141 Nelly:
              ((checks her task with the teacher))
1142 Teacher: yes and then the text underneath.
1143 Nelly:
              okay
1144 Teacher: sophie
1145
               very good.
1146
               you can write (-) for example seven.
               lina du kannst dein lineal wiederhaben.
1147 Matt:
               ich hab kleber für mich.
1148
1149 Frank: schade schokolade.
1150 Lina:
              ich hab die klebe zweimal.
1151 Jakob:
              nelly darf ich kurz das?
1152 Nelly:
              was?
1153 Jakob:
              kann ich kurz den klebe-?
1154 Nelly:
              hier
1155
               ((passes the glue stick to Jakob))
1156
               ((37:54))
1157 Teacher: switch off.
1158
               wer ist denn buskind
1159
               und bleibt nicht noch
1160
               in der sechsten stunde?
               ich bin buskind.
1161 Paul:
1162 Pupil x: hä?
               sechste stunde?
1163
1164 Oscar:
               sechste?
1165 Teacher: einige kinder sind ja in der sechsten
1166
               stunde
1167 Marta:
              hä?
     Teacher: noch bei mir und herrn <name>. ((other
1168
1169 Tabea &
                                                teacher))
1170 Tim:
               achso.
               ((both raise their hands))
1171
1172 Teacher: die buskinder müssen sich schon mal
1173
               langsam bereit machen.
```

```
1174 Antonia: ich hab gleich betreuung.
1175 Teacher: okay.
1176
               (---)
               die buskinder packen ruhig schon mal ein
1177
1178
               damit sie pünktlich hier wegkommen.
1179 Melissa: du gehst auch gleich. ((to Marta))
1180
               sie hat doch nur gesagt die buskinder
1181
               in der sechsten stunde.
1182
               ((the school bell rings))
1183
               ((38:49))
1184 Teacher: goodbye everyone
1185 Class: goodbye misses <name> and mister
1186 Tim: und herr <name>
```

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4b 011013

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4b)

Date of recording: 01.10.2013 Length of recording: 37:56 minutes Number of pupils in class: 23

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 23

Topic of the lesson: The time

Topic vocabulary

- o "What's the time?"
- o "It's ____ o'clock."
- o Quarter past, half past, quarter to
- o Numbers: 1-12
- o "It's your turn."

Goals

- The pupils can tell the time in English correctly.
- The pupils can apply their knowledge of time expressions in English and use them in a board game.

Textbook

Playway 3 (Klett Verlag, 2007), Unit 10: Time

Lesson overview

- Classroom organization: Two pupils are still outside discussing an issue.
- Repetition: "What's the time?"
 - The teacher holds up a big clock and asks for the time.
- Chant: "It's eight o'clock"
 - The chant is spoken in different group constellations.
- Small talk: One pupil after the other asks his/her neighbour one question who then answers it. This activity is done until everyone in class has said something.
- Repetition: "What's the time?"
 - The activity is performed in a choir and by individual pupils.
- Board game: "What's the time?"
 - Several rounds are played in pairs. Each square in the space between start and finish shows a clock and the pupils have to tell the time on the square they are standing on.

Interesting observations

- Classroom management at the start of the lesson
- Playing a language game
- Pronunciation practice: "th"
- Game instructions: The teacher explains how the game works.
- 'No German' rule when playing the game

Use of media

- Realia: a big red clock
- CD with the chant: "It's eight o'clock"
 Worksheet with a board game: "What's the time?" (including dice and tokens)
 Blackboard with the phrase "It's your turn." written on it

Personal notes

```
001 Teacher: okay where is leon?
002 Pupil x:
              draußen
003
              und matt auch.
004 Class:
              ((pupils mumble))
005 Pupil x:
              die müssen was klären.
006
              irgendwas klären
007
              fußball
008 Pupil y:
              football football.
009 Carl:
              als nächstes spielt man da ja auf dem feld
010
              american football.
011
               ((laughs artificially))
012 Class:
              ((pupils mumble))
013 Teacher:
              ehm nelly?
014
              where is your english stuff?
015
              where is your activity book?
016
              where is
017 Class:
              ((pupils mumble))
018 Teacher:
              nelly könntest du bitte
019
              jetzt mal bitte deinen tisch mal ein
020
              bisschen zackig aufräumen?
021
              flasche weg
022
              schere weg
023
              brotdose weg
024
              papier weg.
025
              (---)
026
              ihr habt FÜNF minuten zeit
027
              von der pause reinzukommen und zu kramen.
028
              FÜNF minuten.
029 Pupil z: das reicht
030 Teacher:
              das reicht
031
              jа
032
              so und das kommt in den müll.
033
              JETZT ((to Nelly))
034
              sonst liegt es nämlich nachher auch noch
035
              auf'm tisch.
036 Nelly:
              ((hurries to the bin))
037 Teacher:
              alright
038
              möchtes-
039
              ich hab schon guten morgen gesagt
040
              deswegen möchtest du
041
              guten morgen sagen? ((to the researcher))
042 Researcher: good morning boys and girls.
043 Class:
              good morning mister <name>.
044 Teacher:
              [okay]
045
              [((takes a big clock))]
046
              we start with our chant.
047
              ((presents the big clock to the class))
048
              what's the time?
049 Class:
              ((some pupils raise their hands))
050 Teacher: what's the time?
051
              linda
```

```
052 Linda:
              it's eight o'clock.
053 Teacher: all together
054
              it's eight o'clock.
              it's eight o'clock.
055 Class:
056 Teacher: ((changes the time))
              what's the time?
057
058
              emma
059 Emma:
              it's quarter past eight.
              all together.
060 Teacher:
061 Class:
              it's quarter past eight.
062 Teacher: ((changes the time))
063
              what's the time?
064
              vince
065 Vince:
              it's half past eight?
066 Teacher: all together
067 Class:
              it's half past eight.
068 Teacher: ((changes the time))
069
              matt
070 Matt:
              it's quarter (--) past
071
              nein
072
              quarter to eight
073
              (---)
074
              nine
075 Teacher: once again
076 Matt:
              it's quarter to nine.
077 Teacher: it's quarter to nine.
078 Class:
              it's quarter to nine.
079 Teacher: ((changes the time))
080
              and what's the time?
081
              marvin
082 Marvin: it's nine o'clock.
083 Teacher: all together
084 Class:
            it's nine o'clock.
085 Teacher: okay
086
              please stand up.
087
              and we'll do the chant.
088 Class: ((pupils stand up))
089 Teacher: ((turns on the CD player))
090 CD:
              unit ten
091
              three
092 CD, Teacher
093 Class:
              it's eight o'clock
094
              it's eight o'clock.
095
              hurry up
096
              hurry up
097
              i'm coming.
098
              it's quarter past eight
099
              it's quarter past eight.
100
              hurry up
101
              hurry up
              i'm coming.
102
```

```
103
               it's half past eight
104
               it's half past eight.
105
               hurry up
106
               hurry up
107
               i'm coming.
               it's quarter to nine
108
109
               it's quarter to nine.
110
               hurry up
111
               hurry up
               i'm coming.
112
               it's nine o'clock
113
114
               it's nine o'clock.
115
               goodbye john
116
               oh no she is gone.
117
               [((pupils are about to sit down))]
    Class:
118
    Teacher:
               [((turns off the CD player))]
119
               wait wait wait
120
               we'll have a mum
121
               okay?
122
               [((points at the left side of the class))]
123
               [you are (-) the mum.]
124
               okay?
125
               group one you are the mum.
126
               and you're john.
127
               ((points at the right side of the class))
128
               okay?
129
               ((turns on the CD player again))
130 CD &
131
               it's eight o'clock
    Group 1:
132
               it's eight o'clock.
133
               hurry up
134
               hurry up
135 Group 2:
               i'm coming.
136 Group 1:
               it's quarter past eight
137
               it's quarter past eight.
138
               hurry up
139
               hurry up
140 Group 2:
               i'm coming.
141
               it's half past eight ((some pupils
    Group 1:
142
               it's half past eight. say 'nine'))
143
               hurry up
144
               hurry up
145 Group 2:
               i'm coming.
146
    Group 1:
               it's quarter to nine
147
               it's quarter to nine.
148
               hurry up
149
               hurry up
150 Group 2:
               i'm coming.
151
    Group 1:
               it's nine o'clock
152
               it's nine o'clock.
               ((some pupils say 'hurry up'))
153
```

```
154 Teacher &
155 Group 1: goodbye john.
156 Group 2: oh no she is gone.
157 Teacher: ((turns off the CD player))
158
              okay and now?
159
               [you are the mum (--) and you are john.]
160
               [((points at each group again to clarify the
161
                  swapping of roles for the second round))]
162
              okay?
163 Class:
              ((pupils mumble))
164 Teacher: now it's the full playback version okay?
165
               ((prepares the big clock to present the
166
                times according to the chant))
167 Emma:
              is'n bisschen
168
              äh kaputt
169
               ((refers to the big clock))
170 Teacher:
              yes it's broken.
171
               ((turns on the CD player))
172 Group 2:
              it's eight o'clock
173
              it's eight o'clock.
174
              hurry up
175
              hurry up
176 Group 1:
              i'm coming.
177 Group 2:
              it's quarter past eight
178
               ((some pupils say 'to eight'))
179
              it's quarter past eight.
180
              hurry up
181
              hurry up
182 Group 1:
              i'm coming.
183 Group 2:
              it's half past eight
184
              it's half past eight.
185
              hurry up
186
              hurry up
187 Group 1:
              i'm coming.
188 Group 2:
              it's quarter to nine
189
              it's quarter to nine.
190
              hurry up
191
              hurry up
              i'm coming.
192 Group 1:
193 Group 2:
              it's nine o'clock
194
              it's nine o'clock.
195
              goodbye john
196 Group 1:
              oh no she is gone.
197 Teacher:
              okay
198
              sit down please.
199
               ((turns off the CD player))
200 Class:
              ((pupils sit down and mumble))
201 Teacher: okay
202
              we'll start the small talk.
203
              where can we start it?
204 Class:
            ((some pupils raise their hands))
```

```
205 Teacher: ehm matt?
206 Matt:
              do you like spinach? ((to Mats))
              no i DO
207 Mats:
208 Teacher &
209 Class:
              don't
210 Mats:
              don't
211
              do you like pizza? ((to Leon))
212 Leon:
              yes i don't.
213 Mats:
              hä?
214 Leon:
              yes i do
215
              ehm what's your telephone number?
216
               ((to Nora))
217 Nora:
              <<p>my telephone number is (xxx)>
218
              what's the weather like today?
219
              ((to Linda))
220 Linda:
              it's sunny.
221
              what's ehm
222
              what's
223
              was ist dein (favourite drink)? ((to Sophie))
224 Sophie:
              ehm my favourite drink is water.
225
              ehm (---) ehm what's the time?
226
               ((to Mia))
227 Mia:
              oh it's
228
               ((first looks at the classroom clock,
229
                then looks at the teacher))
              eighteen minutes
230 Teacher:
231 Mia:
              it's eighteen minutes
232
               ((looks at the clock and the teacher))
233
              past ten?
234 Teacher:
              WOW
235
              well done.
236 Mia:
              ehm what's your favourite colour?
237
              ((to Amelie))
238 Amelie:
              my favourite colour is turquoise
239
              blue and green.
240
              what's your favourite animal?
241
               ((to Jonas))
242
               (5.0)
243 Jonas:
              ehm dog
244
              what's your telephone number?
245
               ((to Max))
246
               (6.0)
247 Max:
              ehm
248
               ((looks at the teacher for help))
249
               (5.0)
250 Teacher:
              <<pp> what's your telephone number?>
251
              you can say (i)
252 Leon:
              no i don't
253
              i don't know.
254 Teacher: yes good
255 Jonas:
              o:h
```

```
256 Leon:
              what's your name? ((to Tim))
257 Tim:
              my name is tim.
258
              how old are you? ((to Melvin))
259 Melvin:
            eh i'm (-) ten.
260
              can i have your pencil? ((to Vince))
261 Vince:
              yes
262
              here you are.
              ((gives Melvin a pencil))
263
264 Melvin:
              thank you.
265 Vince:
              no
266
              give it back.
267 Melvin:
              no
268 Vince:
              [((laughs and turns around
                 to ask the next pupil))]
269
270 Teacher: [well done]
271 Vince:
              what's your favourite food?
272
              ((to Chris))
273 Chris:
              my favourite food is piz- pizza
274
              ehm what's the weather like today?
275
              ((to Lucy))
276 Lucy:
              ehm
277
              it's sunny
278
              jа
279
              it's sunny
280
              what's your telephone number?
281
              ((to Emma))
282 Emma:
              my telephone number is one one one
283
              eight three nine (xxx).
284
              where are you from? ((to Toni))
285 Toni:
              i('m) from germany.
286
              what's your telephone number? ((to Carl))
287 Carl:
              my telephone number is six one seven
288
              three.
289
              äh
290
              ((is about to ask his neighbour Matt))
291 Teacher: no i think you have to ask maria.
              what's the time? ((to Maria))
292 Carl:
293 Maria:
              it's (--) twenty minutes past ten.
294 Teacher: excellent
295 Maria:
              ehm (---) can i have your pen?
296
              ((to Valentine))
297 Valentine: yes
298
              here you are.
299
              ((gives her pen to Maria))
300 Maria:
              thank you.
301 Valentine: give it back.
302 Maria:
              no
303 Valentine: give it back.
304 Teacher: <<p> matt (-) stop talking.>
305 Valentine: where are you from? ((to Marvin))
306 Marvin: ehm germany
```

```
307
              i'm germany
308 Teacher:
              i'm?
309
              from
310 Marvin:
              i'm from germany.
311 Teacher: yes
312
              good
313 Marvin:
              ehm what's the time? ((to Nelly))
314 Nelly:
            ehm it's (x)
315 Teacher: twenty
316 Nelly:
              it's twenty minutes
317 Teacher: <<p> past>
318 Nelly:
              past
319
              ten?
320 Teacher: yes
321
              good nelly
322 Nelly:
              ehm can i have a pen? ((to Maria))
323 Maria:
              no sorry
324
              ehm
325
              what's the weather like today?
326
               ((asks Matt who has started the small
327
                 talk))
328 Matt:
              it's sunny
329
              ehm (---)
330
              what's your telephone number?
331
               ((to the teacher))
332 Teacher:
              oh my telephone number is
333
              nine one two one eight five six one.
334
              all together
335
              what's the weather like today?
              what's the weather like today?
336 Class:
337 Teacher: [weaTHer]
338
               [((points at her mouth to draw the pupils'
339
                 attention to the 'th'))]
340 Class:
              weather
341 Teacher:
              okay
342
              ((presents the big clock to the class))
343
              what's the time?
344
              amelie
345 Amelie:
              it's quarter past ten.
346 Pupil x: nine
347 Teacher: all together
348 Class:
              it's quarter past ten.
349 Teacher: <<f> louder>
350 Class:
              <<f> it's quarter past ten.>
351 Teacher: <<pp> silently>
352 Class:
              <<pre><<pp> it's quarter past ten.>
353 Teacher:
              funny
354 Class:
              <<pre><<very high voice> it's quarter past ten.>
355 Teacher: [((changes the time))]
356
              [what's the time?]
357
              <<pp> carl stop talking please.>
```

```
358
              ehm maria
359 Maria:
              it's half past one.
              all together
360 Teacher:
361 Class:
              it's half past one.
362 Teacher:
              <<f> louder>
              <<f> it's half past one.>
363 Class:
364 Teacher: <<all> quicker>
365 Class:
              <<all> it's half past one.>
366 Teacher: <<len> slowly>
367 Class:
              <<len> it's half past one.>
368 Teacher: [good]
369
              [((smiles))]
370
              ((changes the time))
371
              melvin
372 Melvin:
              it's two o'clock.
373 Teacher: all together.
374 Class:
              it's two o'clock.
375 Teacher:
              leon
376
              what's the time?
377 Leon:
              it's two o'clock.
378 Teacher: <<f> louder>
379 Class:
              <<f> it's two o'clock.>
380 Teacher:
              okay
381
              [((changes the time))]
382
              [what's the time?]
383
              it's my favourite time.
384
              ehm (---) nora
385 Nora:
              it's quarter to two.
386 Teacher: it's quarter to two.
387 Class:
              it's quarter to two.
388 Teacher:
              <<f> louder>
389 Class:
              <<ff> it's quarter to two.>
390 Teacher: <<all> quicker>
391 Class:
              <<all> it's quarter to two.>
392 Teacher: <<pp> silently>
393 Class:
              <<pp> it's quarter to two.>
394 Teacher:
              ((changes the time))
395
              jonas
396
              what's the time?
397 Jonas:
              ehm
398
              (5.0)
399 Teacher: who can help jonas?
400
              marvin
401 Marvin:
              it's half past three.
402 Teacher: it's half past three.
403 Class:
              it's half past three.
404 Teacher:
              <<all> it's half past three.>
405 Class:
              <<all> it's half past three.>
406 Teacher:
              okay
407
              now we want to play a game.
408 Class: [((pupils mumble))]
```

```
409
    Teacher:
               [((prepares the game))]
410
               ((turns on the overhead projector))
411
               emma stop it please.
412
               ((the overhead projector shows a slide
413
                 with a board game on it;
414
                 it has a start and a finish;
415
                 the single squares in between have
416
                 the shape of clocks with different
417
                 times on them))
418
               we've got
419
               (4.0)
420
               leon
421
               please put away your pen and your felt tip.
422
               we've got a start here.
423
               ((points at the starting point))
               and we've got (--) a finish in the end.
424
425
               ((points at the finishing point))
426
               okay?
427
               alright
428
               and you need (---) a dice.
429
               and you need (---)
430
               for you and your partner
431
               (3.0)
432
               two of these.
433
               ((shows two tokens to the class))
434
               okay?
435 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
436
    Teacher:
               okay and then (-) i throw the dice.
437
               ((throws the dice on one of the tables
438
                 in the front row))
439
               what is it lucy?
440 Lucy:
               three
441 Teacher:
               okay
442
               all together
443
               ((wants the class to count the steps
444
                 with her))
445
               [one]
446 Class:
               [three]
447 Teacher:
               [((points at the board game))]
448 Class:
               [two three]
449 Teacher:
               okay then
450
               lucy
451
               you have to say <<p>> what's the time?>
452 Lucy:
               what's the time?
453 Teacher:
               and i have to answer.
               ((takes a look at the overhead slide))
454
455
               it's half past two.
456
               it- is it correct?
457
    Class:
               yes
458
               no
459
               no:
```

```
460
               no
               it's half past two.
461
   Teacher:
462
    Class:
              no:
463
    Teacher:
               linda
               it's half past one.
464 Linda:
465 Teacher:
              okay
466
               so it's NOT correct.
467
               i have to go two back.
468
               [one two]
469
               [((moves her token two steps back))]
470
               then it's lucy's turn.
471
               ((throws the dice))
    Lucy:
472
    Teacher:
              two
473
               okay
474
               i do it for you okay?
475
               [one two]
476
               [((moves one of the tokens two steps
477
                  forward on the board game))]
478
               and i ask lucy what's the time?
479
               oh oh sorry
480
               ((forgot to move the token
                 on the board game))
481
482 Class:
               ((pupils laugh))
483 Lucy:
               it's (-) twelve o'clock.
               ((refers to the clock on the board game
484
485
                 shown on the overhead projector))
486
               nein
487 Teacher: it's?
               it's quarter past (--) one.
488 Lucy:
489 Teacher: is it correct?
490
               quarter past one?
491 Class:
               no
492 Teacher:
              valentine?
493 Valentine: it's quarter past twelve.
494 Teacher: so lucy has to go (-) two back.
495
               [one two]
496
               [((moves the token for her))]
497 Class:
               ((pupils laugh and mumble))
498 Teacher:
               sorry lucy
499
               now it's my turn.
500
               ((throws the dice))
501
               [one two three]
502
               [((moves her token three steps forward))]
503
               you have to ask me.
504
               ((points at Lucy))
505 Lucy:
               what's the time?
506 Teacher:
              it's nine o'clock.
507 Lucy:
               yes
508 Teacher:
              is it correct?
509 Class:
               ((some pupils applaud))
510 Teacher: so if it's correct
```

```
511
               [i can go (-) one forward.]
512
               [((moves her token one step forward))]
513
               one forward
514
               if it's not correct
515
               you have to go two back.
516
               okay?
517
               when you are here
518
               sht
519
               in front of the finish
520
               and i throw the dice
521
               and i've got a six.
522
               i can go to the finish
523
               and then lucy can choose a time.
524
               oh i have to get
525
               ((walks to the back of the classroom))
526
               ((gets a box full of clocks and comes back))
527
               ((presents one of these clocks to the class))
528
               [and lucy can give me a time she wants]
529
               [((passes the clock to Lucy))]
530
               okay?
531
               for the last question in the finish.
532 Lucy:
               ((sets a time and shows the clock
533
                 to the teacher))
534 Teacher:
               it's sixteen minutes to two.
535 Lucy:
536 Teacher:
               ((takes the clock and shows it
537
                 to the rest of the class))
538 Class:
               no
539 Pupil_x:
              hä?
540
               doch oder?
541
    Teacher:
               ((nods))
542
               or you mean that?
543
               ((adjusts the time and shows the clock
544
                 to Lucy))
545
               that?
546 Lucy:
               ((nods))
547
               this time?
    Teacher:
548
               oh it's quarter to two.
549 Lucy:
               ((nods))
550 Teacher:
               if it's correct
551
               i'm the winner.
552
               if it's not correct
553
               i have to go (-) two back.
554
    Class:
               ((pupils laugh and mumble))
555
    Teacher:
               okay
556
               if you and your partner
557
               you think it's okay (-) to do that
558
               have a look.
559
               ((sets a time and shows it to the class))
560
               you and your partner
561
               you say okay
```

```
562
               it's okay to do that
563
               you can do it.
564
               you can say okay it's ten past twelve.
565
               if you don't want to do it
566
               you just do it
567
               with quarter past
568
               half past
569
               quarter to.
570
               okay?
571
               you (-) talk to your partner.
572 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
573 Pupils:
               können wir das woanders machen?
574 Teacher:
               oh yes you can do it.
575
               alright
576
               we are (---) playing with the: (([ðɪ:]))
577
               three o'clock partner please.
578 Class:
               nein
579
               no:
580
               ((some pupils complain about the
581
                 choice of their 'three o'clock' partner
582
                 for the game))
583 Teacher:
               sh:
584
               ((18:18))
585 Class:
               ((pupils get together in pairs and find
586
                 themselves a table for the game))
587
               ((some pupils still complain about
588
                 having to play the game with their
589
                 'three o'clock' partner))
590 Chris:
               oh nee ich hab maria.
591 Toni:
               ich hab sophie.
592
               das ist auch nicht besser.
593 Teacher:
               ((ignores the complaints))
594
               three o'clock partner.
595 Class:
               ((pupils mumble loudly and get together
596
                 in pairs))
597 Teacher:
               psh:t
598
               ((starts to distribute the worksheets with
599
                 the board game to those pairs that are
600
                 ready to play))
601
               ((21:31))
602
               one two three
               look at me.
603
604 Class:
               one two
605
               look at you.
606 Teacher:
               okay
607
               switch off
608
               emma
609
               matt
610
               amelie
611 Class:
               ((some pupils keep mumbling; others play
612
                 the game or walk around in class))
```

```
613 Teacher: one two three
614
              look at me.
615 Class:
              one two
616
              look at you.
617 Teacher:
              everybody please look at me.
618
              okay
619
              [((presses her nose))]
620
              [switch off]
621
              <<len> ich möchte jetzt
622
              während des ganzen spieles
623
              nur englisch hören.>
624
              wenn ihr setzt
              sagt ihr nicht eins zwei drei
625
626
              ihr sagt one two three.
627
              wenn der partner dran ist
628
              was sagt man dann?
629
              wer weiß das schon?
              it's?
630
631
              valentine?
632 Valentine: it's your turn.
633 Teacher: it's your turn.
634
              i write it on the board
635
              okay?
636
               ((writes 'it's your turn' on the board))
637
              okay
638
              [switch on]
639
              [((presses her nose))]
640
              everybody please just speak english.
641
              no german
642
               ((22:25))
643 Class:
               ((pupils start playing the game))
644
645
              ((camera focuses on one group))
646 Marvin:
              ((throws the dice))
647 Amelie:
              five
648 Marvin:
              eins
649
              one
650 Marvin &
651 Amelie:
              [two three four five]
652
               [((Marvin moves his token five steps
653
                forward))]
654 Amelie:
            what's the time?
655 Marvin:
              ehm (---) it's quarter to six.
656 Amelie:
              no no
657 Marvin:
              doch
658 Amelie:
              no quarter past six.
659
               ((moves Marvin's token two steps back))
660
               ((throws the dice))
661
662
               ((moves her token one step forward))
663 Marvin: what's the time?
```

```
it's (-) five o'clock.
664 Amelie:
665 Marvin: wow
666
              einen weiter.
667
              ((throws the dice))
668
              two:
669
              [one two]
670
              [((moves his token two steps forward))]
671 Amelie: what's the time?
672 Marvin:
              ehm
              it's quarter past six.
673
674 Amelie:
              yes
675
              [((moves Marvin's token one step forward))]
676 Marvin: [((screams in joy))]
677
              ich bin weiter als du.
678 Amelie:
             one
679 Marvin: du hattest aber
680
              du hattest nur leichte.
681 Amelie: ((throws the dice))
682
              two
683
              [one two]
684
              [((moves her token two steps forward))]
685 Marvin:
              [oh man]
686
              ((complains because Amelie's token is two
687
                steps ahead now))
              what's the time?
688
689 Amelie:
              it's eleven o'clock.
              [((moves her token one step forward))]
690
691 Marvin:
             [oh das ist gemein.]
692
              du bist gemein.
693
              ((throws the dice))
694
              ehm six
695 Marvin &
696 Amelie:
              [one two three four five six]
697
              [((Marvin moves his token six steps
698
                 forward))]
699 Amelie: what's the time?
700 Marvin: it's half past eight.
701 Amelie:
             yes
702
              [((moves Marvin's token one step forward))]
703 Marvin: [((cheers))]
704 Amelie: ((throws the dice))
705
              four
706
              [one two three four]
707
              [((moves her token four steps forward))]
708 Marvin: what's the time?
709 Amelie: it's half past eight.
710 Marvin:
              jа
711
712
              ((another pair playing the game))
713 Vince:
              what's the time?
714 Valentine: it's half past three.
```

```
715 Vince:
              eh:m
               it's correct.
716
717
               ((moves Valentine's token one step
718
                 forward))
719 Valentine: it's your turn.
720 Vince:
              ((throws the dice))
721
               [one two three four]
722
               [((moves his token four steps forward))]
723 Valentine:what's the time?
724 Vince: it's three o'clock.
725 Valentine:no
726 Vince:
             stimmt
727
              oh man
728 Valentine: ((moves Vince's token two steps back))
729
               ((throws the dice))
730
              one two
731
              [((moves her token two steps forward))]
732 Vince:
              what's the time?
733 Valentine: it's half past four.
734 Vince:
              yes
735 Valentine: ((moves her token one step forward))
736 Vince: ((throws the dice))
737
              one two
738
              [((moves his token two steps forward))]
739 Valentine:what's the time?
740 Vince:
              it's quarter to-
741
               it's quarter past twelve?
742 Valentine: yes
              ((moves Vince's token one step forward))
744
               ((throws the dice))
745
              one two three four
746
               [((moves her token four steps forward))]
747 Vince:
              what's the time?
748 Valentine: it's quarter past twelve.
749 Vince:
              yes
750 Valentine: ((moves her token one step forward))
751 Vince: ((throws the dice))
752
               ((moves his token to the finish))
753 Valentine: ((takes the clock to set a time that
754
                she wants to ask Vince))
755
              misses <name>?
756
              misses <name>?
757
               (4.0)
758
              misses <name>?
759
              misses <name>?
760
               ((stands up and walks to the teacher to
761
                 ask her something about the game))
762
               ((26:40-27:46))
763
               ((comes back))
764
               ((sets a time and shows the clock to
765
                 Vince))
```

```
766 Vince:
              it's twenty to four?
767 Valentine:yes
768 Vince:
              yeah
769
               i'm the winner.
770 Valentine: noch mal?
771
772
               ((28:13- 34:53))
773 Teacher:
               ((rings a bell))
774 Class:
               ((pupils do not pay attention;
775
                some pupils continue playing the game;
776
                 others fool around))
777 Teacher:
               ((rings the bell again))
778
               ((35:03))
779 Class:
               ((pupils still do not pay attention;
780
                some pupils continue playing the game;
781
                others fool around))
782 Teacher:
              eh marvin can you please stand up
783
              one two three
784
              look at me.
785 Class:
              one two
786
              look at you.
787
               ((only some pupils respond to the rhyme))
788 Teacher:
              please everybody give back (-) ehm
789
              the clocks
790
              in the plastic bags.
791
              the dice
792 Class:
               ((some pupils stand up to return the
793
                 equipment of the game to the teacher))
794 Teacher:
               ((stands in front of the class after
795
                having collected the equipment of the game,
796
                 waiting for the pupils to calm down))
797
               sh::
798 Class:
               ((most of the pupils talk to each other
799
                 in a lively way, some do not sit at
800
                 their table))
801 Teacher:
              psh:
802
              <<f> hey come on please be>
803
              <<f> be quiet now>
804
              there are two dices
805
              oh
               ((sees the dices that are still missing))
806
807
              ehm matt?
808
              can you give it back
809
               [((Matt holds out his hand with
810
                 one of the missing dices))]
811
              yes
812
              [no (-) you have to wa:lk to the front.]
813
               ((Matt stands up and walks to the front))
814
              nelly?
815 Nelly:
              ((still has got one of the board games))
816 Teacher: please give it back ((to Nelly))
```

[2.4] GS 1 4b 011013

817	and sophie please give it back and ()
818	((the girls and some other pupils walk to
819	the front of the classroom to return
820	the equipment of the game))
821	thank you
822	switch off
823	((end of recording))

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4b 121113

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4b)

Date of recording: 12.11.2013 Length of recording: 44:35 minutes Number of pupils in class: 23

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 22

Topic of the lesson: Halloween

Topic vocabulary

0	Halloween	words: mouse,	black cat,	pumpkin.	bat, wi	izard, wito	ch, ghost	, skeleton

- o "Are you scared of ?"
- o "Yes, I am." / "No, I'm not." / "A little bit."
- o "<Pupil's name> is (not) scared of ____."

Goals

- The pupils can interview a partner and ask him/her what s/he is afraid of.
- The pupils can tell what their partners are afraid of.
- The pupils are able to recall the specific Halloween vocabulary (ghost, spider, witch, skeleton, etc.)

Textbook

Playway 4 (*Klett Verlag*, 2007), Unit 3: Halloween

Lesson overview

- Repetition of a Halloween song text line by line
- Song: "Are you afraid of...?"
- Small talk: One pupil after the other asks his/her neighbour a question, who then answers it. The activity is finished when everyone has said something.
- Repetition of Halloween vocabulary (8 words: "pumpkin", "black cat", "mouse", "witch", "skeleton", "wizard", "ghost" and "bat")
- Vocabulary activity: Assign the word cards to the corresponding picture cards on the blackboard.
- Repetition of Halloween vocabulary with an emphasis on pronunciation and plural forms
- Task I: Pupils ask each other "Are you afraid of ...?", using the Halloween words
- Practice of question ("Are you afraid of...?") and answer ("Yes, I am.", "No, I'm not.", "A little bit.") with the teaching technique of the 'double circle'. Pupils form an inner and outer circle, facing each other.
- Task II: Interview a partner about what s/he is afraid of. Collect the answers in form of a symbol (smiley) on a worksheet.
- In-class activity: Pupils report what their partner(s) is/are afraid of. ("Pupil_x is afraid of spiders, mice, skeletons, etc.").
- Song: "Are you afraid of ...?"
- Final game: "Simon says"

Interesting observations

- Giving task instructions
- Vocabulary practice (including an emphasis on singular and plural forms)
- Partner work during the interview
- Teaching technique: Double Circle (*Kugellager*)

Use of media

- CD with the song: "Are you afraid of...?"
- Picture cards and word cards of Halloween vocabulary
- Blackboard (with picture cards and phrases for the interview)

Personal notes

```
001
                ((the school bell rings))
002
                ((pupils clear up their tables
     Class:
003
                  and get ready for the English lesson))
0.04
      Teacher
                okay
005
                i already said good morning
006
                but (-) mister <name> is here so
007
     Class:
                good morning mister <name>.
008
     Researcher: good morning class four b.
009
      Teacher:
                good okay
010
                ehm are you scared of spiders?
011
     Class:
                are you scared of spiders?
012
     Teacher:
                are you scared of frogs?
013
     Class:
                are you scared of frogs?
               are you scared of snakes?
014
     Teacher:
015
                are you scared of snakes?
     Class:
016
     Teacher: are you scared of dogs?
017
     Class:
                are you scared of dogs?
018
     Teacher:
                [i'm not scared of spiders.]
019
                [((moves her hand from side to side
020
                   to gesture the negation))]
021
     Class:
                i'm not scared of spiders.
022
     Teacher:
                [i'm not scared of frogs.]
023
                [((moves her hand from side to side
024
                   to gesture the negation))]
025
                i'm not scared of frogs.
      Class:
026
                [i'm not scared of snakes.]
     Teacher:
027
                [((moves her hand from side to side
028
                   to gesture the negation))]
029
     Class:
                i'm not scared of snakes.
030
      Teacher:
                [and i'm not scared of dogs.]
031
                [((moves her hand from side to side
032
                   to gesture the negation))]
033
                and i'm not scared of dogs.
     Class:
034
                oh really?
     Teacher:
035
                are you never scared?
036
     Class:
                oh really?
037
                are you never scared?
038
     Teacher:
               of course i am.
039
     Class:
                of course i am.
040
     Teacher: i'm so scared of monsters.
0.41
     Class:
                i'm so scared of monsters.
042
      Teacher:
               under my bed.
043
     Class:
                under my bed.
044
                monsters in the attic.
     Teacher:
045
     Class:
                monsters in the attic.
046
                monsters in the shed.
     Teacher:
047
     Class:
                monsters in the shed.
048
     Teacher: okay
049
                [you:]
                [((points to the left half of the class))]
050
051
                are grou:p (-) one.
```

```
052
                [group one]
053
                [((points with her finger to make clear
054
                   which pupils are in group one))]
055
                you say
056
                are you scared of spiders
057
                are you scared of frogs
058
                and [you:]
059
                    [((points at the right half of the
060
                       class))]
061
                amelie and linda you are in group two.
062
                [i'm not scared of spiders]
063
                [((moves her hand from side to side to
064
                   gesture the negation))]
065
                i'm not scared of (-) frogs
066
                [and then]
067
                [((points again at the pupils on the left
068
                   side of the class to signal them that
069
                   it's their turn))]
070
                oh really?
071
                are you never scared?
072
                and so on
073
                okay?
074
                we try
075
                (--)
076
                and then we: (-) swap the roles okay?
077
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
078
     Teacher:
               sh·
079
                ((turns on the CD player))
080
                this CD player is quite slow.
081
     Class:
                ((some pupils mumble))
082
     Pupil x:
               kaputt
083
     Group 1:
                [((the teacher starts chanting until the
084
                   pupils of group one take over))]
085
                [(are you) scared of spiders?]
086
                are you scared of frogs?
                are you scared of snakes?
087
088
                and are you scared of dogs?
089
     Group 2:
                [((the teacher starts chanting until
090
                   the pupils of group two take over))]
091
                [i'm not scared of spiders]
092
                i'm not scared of frogs
093
                i'm not scared of snakes
094
                and i'm not scared of dogs.
095
     Group 1:
                ((the teacher signals group one that
096
                  it is their turn again))
097
                oh really?
098
                are you never scared?
099
     Group 2:
                ((the teacher signals group two that
100
                  it is their turn again))
101
                of course i am
102
     Group 1 &
```

```
103
     Group 2: i'm so scared of monsters
104
                under my bed.
105
                monsters in the attic
106
                monsters in the shed.
107
     Teacher: now you are group one.
108
                ((points at group two, wants them
109
                  to start the chant this time))
110
                [((chants along))]
111
    Group 2: [are you scared of spiders?]
112
                are you scared of frogs?
113
                are you scared of snakes?
114
                and are you scared of dogs?
115
               i'm not scared of spiders
     Group 1:
116
                i'm not scared of frogs
117
                i'm not scared of snakes
118
                and i'm not scared of dogs.
    Group 2 &
119
120
     Teacher: oh really?
121
                are you never scared?
122
     Group 1: of course i am.
123
     Group 1 &
     Group 2: i'm so scared of monsters
124
125
                under my bed.
126
                monsters in the attic
127
                monsters in the shed.
128
                ((turns off the CD player))
     Teacher:
129
                okay
130
                we start our small talk
131
                and today we do it with cards.
132
     Marvin:
                misses <name>
133
     Teacher: yes?
134
                what?
135
                ((wonders who called her name))
136
                what's the
137
                [((Marvin gives something to the
138
                   teacher))]
139
                [oh]
140
                thank you
141
                skeleton
     Emma:
142
     Teacher:
               hm?
143
                yes
144
                i'll get it okay?
145
                ehm do you like spaghetti? ((to Marvin))
146
     Marvin:
                eh (-) yes i (---) do?
147
     Teacher: very good
148
                ((gives him a card))
149
                what's your name? ((to Nora))
150
               my name is nora.
     Nora:
151
                ((gets the card))
152
     Teacher: what's the time? ((to Melvin))
153
     Melvin:
               ((turns around to look at the clock))
```

```
154
                quarter past ten
155
     Teacher:
                good
156
                ((gives him the card))
157
                what's your telephone number?
158
                ((to Jonas))
159
      Jonas:
                seven six four three five nine one one
160
                one
161
      Teacher:
                [excellent]
162
                [((gives him the card))]
163
      Teacher:
                ehm have you got a sister? ((to Max))
164
     Max:
                yes
165
     Teacher:
               have you got a sister?
166
     Max:
                yes
167
     Teacher: oh
168
                yes i?
169
     Max:
                have
170
     Teacher:
                [okay]
171
                [((gives him the card))]
172
                have you got a brother? ((to Nelly))
173
     Nelly:
                yes i have.
174
                ((gets the card))
175
      Teacher:
                how old are you? ((to Carl))
                i'm ten.
176
     Carl:
177
     Teacher:
                [okav]
178
                [((gives him the card))]
179
                what's the time? ((to Emma))
180
     Emma:
                it's qua- fifteen minutes past ten.
181
     Teacher:
                [yes]
182
                [((gives her the card))]
183
                or you could say it's quarter
184
      Emma:
                it's quarter to ten.
185
      Teacher: quarter p-
186
     Emma:
                quarter past ten.
187
      Teacher:
                very good.
188
                do you li:ke ehm (-) animals? ((to Maria))
189
     Maria:
                ves i do.
190
                ((gets the card))
                what's the time?
191
     Melvin:
192
      Teacher:
                oh
193
                it's quarter past ten.
194
                ((Melvin gives her the card))
195
                what's the time? ((to Toni))
196
      Toni:
                it's quarter past ten.
197
                ((gets the card))
198
      Teacher:
                what's your favourite colour?
199
                ((to Chris))
200
     Chris:
                my favourite colour is green.
201
                ((gets the card))
202
      Teacher:
                what's your name? ((to Linda))
203
      Linda:
                my name is linda.
204
                ((gets the card))
```

```
205
                ((05:15-06:54))
     Class:
206
                ((pupils walk around in class,
207
                  asking and answering questions))
208
     Teacher:
                ((rings a bell))
209
                <<f> okay please give me my cards back.>
210
     Class:
                ((pupils with cards come to the front
211
                  and return them to the teacher; they
212
                  ask her the question on their card))
213
     Sophie:
                do you like (spaghetti)?
214
     Teacher: oh yes i do.
215
                ((gets the card))
216
     Sophie:
               ehm have you got a sister?
217
     Teacher: oh yes i have.
218
                ((gets the card))
219
     Valentine: how are you?
220
     Teacher: i'm fine
                thank you.
221
222
                ((gets the card))
223
     Nora:
               what's your telephone number?
224
     Teacher: oh it's double seven two seven
225
                eight one four double one.
226
                ((gets the card))
227
     Maria:
               how old are you?
228
     Teacher: i'm thirty-five.
229
                ((gets the card))
230
     Melvin:
               what's the time?
     Teacher: it's seventeen minutes past ten.
231
232
                ((gets the card))
233
     Pupil x: what's your name?
234
     Teacher: i'm misses <name>.
235
                ((gets the card))
236
     Max:
               what's the time?
     Teacher: it's seventeen minutes past ten.
237
238
                ((gets the card))
239
     Emma:
               what's your favourite time?
240
     Teacher: oh my favourite time?
                i don't know.
241
242
     Pupil y:
                (but it's doch)
243
                ((puts one finger next to her temple as
244
                  if she wants the teacher to think about
245
                  the time she has in mind))
246
     Teacher:
                oh you- you mean qua- ehm
247
                quarter to two?
248
                ((gets the card))
249
     Emma:
                yes
250
     Teacher:
                okay
251
     Vince:
                do you like (--) ehm fish?
252
     Teacher:
                yes i do.
253
                ((gets the card))
254
     Carl:
               have you got a brother?
255
     Teacher: no i haven t.
```

```
256
                ((gets the card))
257
                give it back.
     Carl:
258
      Teacher:
                okay:
259
                i hope now that you can remember
260
                our halloween words.
261
                ((holds up a picture card showing a mouse))
262
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
263
      Teacher:
                okay
264
                all together
265
                one two three?
266
     Class:
                mouse
                <<f> it's a mouse.>
267
     Teacher:
268
     Class:
                <<f> it's a mouse.>
269
      Teacher:
                ((pins the picture card to the board))
270
                ((holds up a picture card showing a black
271
                  cat))
272
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
273
     Teacher:
                nelly
274
     Nelly:
                ehm
275
                black cat
276
      Teacher:
                it's a black cat.
277
                it's a black cat.
     Class:
278
      Teacher:
                [good]
279
                [((pins the picture card to the board))]
280
                ((holds up a picture card showing a
281
                  pumpkin))
282
     Class:
                ((many pupils raise their hands))
283
      Teacher:
                WOW
284
                so many fingers
285
                excellent
286
                mila
287
     Mila:
                <<p>pupkin>
288
                <<p>> pumkin>
289
     Teacher: <<f> pumpkin>
290
     Class:
                pumpkin
291
     Teacher: <<pp> it's a pumpkin.>
292
                [<<pp> it's a pumpkin.>]
     Class:
293
                [((pins the picture card to the board))]
      Teacher:
294
                ((holds up a picture card showing a bat))
295
                okay that's difficult.
296
     Class:
                ((almost all pupils raise their hands))
297
      Teacher:
                no?
298
                one two three
299
     Class:
                bat ((pronounced [a:]))
300
     Teacher:
               it's a bat.
301
                [it's a bat.]
     Class:
302
      Teacher:
                [((pins the picture card to the board))]
303
                ((holds up a picture card showing a
304
                  wizard))
305
     Pupil x:
                OZ
306
     Teacher:
               yes
```

```
307
                maybe
308
                matt
309
                ehm (--) it's a wi(l) ard.
     Matt:
310
     Teacher:
                wizard
311
     Class:
                wizard
312
     Teacher:
                wizard
313
     Class:
                wizard
314
     Teacher: it's a wizard.
315
     Class:
                it's a wizard.
316
     Teacher: all the boys
317
                it's a wizard.
318
               it's a wizard.
     Boys:
319
     Teacher: and the girls.
320
     Girls:
                it's a wizard.
321
     Teacher: [good]
322
                [((pins the picture card to the board))]
323
                ((holds up a picture card showing a witch))
324
325
     Vince:
                witch
326
     Teacher:
                witch
327
     Class:
                witch
     Teacher: <<ff> it's a witch.>
328
329
                <<ff> it's a witch.>
     Class:
330
     Teacher: <<pp> it's a witch.>
331
                <<pp> it's a witch.>
     Class:
332
     Teacher: <<high voice> it's a witch.>
333
     Class:
                <<high voice> it's a witch.>
334
                ((holds up a picture card showing a ghost))
     Teacher:
335
                okay all together
336
                one two three
337
     Class:
                [ghost]
338
     Emma:
                [it's a] ghost.
339
                <<ff> it's a ghost.>
     Teacher:
340
                <<ff> it's a ghost.>
     Class:
341
     Teacher: <<pp> it's a ghost.>
342
                <<pp> it's a ghost.>
     Class:
343
     Teacher:
                ((pins the picture card to the board))
344
                and the last one.
345
                ((hides the card from the pupils))
346
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
347
     Teacher:
                sophie?
348
                skeleton
     Sophie:
349
     Teacher:
                yes
350
                [((shows the picture card now))]
351
                [skeleton]
352
     Class:
                skeleton
                <<f> it's a skeleton.>
353
     Teacher:
354
     Class:
                <<f> it's a skeleton.>
355
                ((some pupils ask for some other picture
356
                  cards which haven't been shown by the
357
                  teacher))
```

```
358
                where is the snake?
359
                where is the broom?
                [where is the wizard's hat]
360
361
     Teacher:
               [no brooms]
362
               no wizard's hat.
363
                no snake today.
364
     Pupil x: ich hab sie mir vorhin schon angeguckt.
365
     Teacher: sht
366
                okay
367
                can someone come to the board
368
                and pick a word
369
                and stick it to the right picture?
370
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
     Teacher: eh melvin
371
372
     Melvin:
                ((stands up and walks to the front))
373
                alle?
374
     Teacher: no one
375
                one word
376
                and melvin (-) you can pick the next one.
377
                ((takes the word card 'bat' and pins it
378
                  underneath the matching picture card))
379
    Melvin:
                leon
380
     Teacher: okay
381
                and i pick another one and mia please.
382
                ((takes the word card 'skeleton' and pins
     Leon:
383
                 it under the matching picture card))
384
     Teacher: no can you stick it to the right?
385
     Leon:
               ((rearranges the word card))
386
     Teacher: yes
387
               thank you
388
     Leon:
               ehm matt
389
     Pupil y: nein mia ist
390
     Mia:
               nein du musst auch aussuchen ((to Leon))
     Teacher: yes
391
392
                it's okay.
393
                ((takes the word card 'witch' and pins
     Mia:
394
                  it next to the matching picture card))
395
     Teacher:
                okay
396
                you can pick the next one mia.
397
                ((every pupil who has matched a word card
398
                  with its picture card on the board
399
                  chooses another pupil to do the next one))
400
                (1.0)
401
     Linda:
                ehm
402
                maria
403
                ((Maria is the second last pupil to pick
404
                  a card))
405
     Teacher: okay
406
                mila you can pick one.
407
                maria you can't pick one.
                because it's the last one.
408
```

```
409
     Maria:
                ((picks Valentine, the last pupil))
410
     Teacher:
               no no no ((to Maria))
411
               no maria
412
                last one
413
     Class:
               ((some pupils start arguing))
414
     Teacher:
               no no no
415
                i said to maria
416
     Class:
                ((some pupils keep arguing))
417
     Teacher:
               [yes but mila was quicker]
418
     Valentine: [((pins the last word card 'black cat'
419
                   next to the matching picture card
420
                   on the board))]
421
     Teacher:
               okay
422
               all together
423
               mouse
424
     Class:
               mouse
425
     Teacher: black cat
426
     Class:
               black cat
427
     Teacher: pumpkin
428
     Class:
               pumpkin
429
     Teacher: bat
430
     Class:
               bat
431
     Teacher: wizard
432
     Class:
              wizard
433
     Teacher: witch
434
     Class:
              witch
     Teacher: ghost
435
436
     Class:
               ghost
437
     Teacher: skeleton
438
     Class:
               skeleton
439
     Teacher: [ONE] skeleton
440
                [((holds up one finger))]
441
     Class:
               one skeleton
442
     Teacher: [TWO]
443
                [((holds up two fingers))]
444
     Class:
               skeletons
445
     Teacher: [please raise your finger]
446
                [((raises her hand))]
     Class:
447
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
448
     Teacher: leon
449
     Leon:
               skeleton-
450
                skeletons
451
     Teacher: two skeletons
452
                ((pins the word card saying 'skeletons'
453
                  underneath the word card 'skeleton'))
454
     Class:
                two skeletons.
455
                ((some pupils mumble in the background))
456
     Pupil x: oh ich freu mich schon auf mice.
457
     Teacher:
               <<f> one ghost>
458
               two?
459
     Class:
               ghosts
```

```
460
     Teacher: excellent
461
                WOW
462
                ghosts
463
                [((pins the word card 'ghosts'
464
                   underneath the word card 'ghost'))]
     Class:
465
                [ghosts]
466
     Teacher:
                oh
                now it's difficult.
467
468
                [one witch]
469
                [((holds up one finger))]
470
                [please raise your finger.]
471
                [((puts one finger on her lips
472
                   and raises her hand))]
473
                that's difficult.
474
                ehm linda
475
     Linda:
                witches
476
     Teacher: excellent
477
                <<f> two witches>
478
                [((pins the word card 'witches'
479
                   underneath the word card 'witch'))]
480
     Class:
                [two witches]
481
     Teacher: skeletons
482
     Class:
                skeletons
483
     Teacher: ghosts
484
     Class:
                ghosts
485
     Teacher: witches
486
     Class:
                witches
487
     Teacher: one wizard
488
                two?
489
     Class:
                wizards
490
     Teacher: good
491
                ((pins the word card 'wizards'
492
                  underneath the word card 'wizard'))
493
     Teacher: one bat
494
                two?
495
     Class:
                bats
496
                ((pins the word card 'bats'
     Teacher:
497
                  underneath the word card 'bat'))
498
                one pumpkin
499
                two?
500
     Class:
                pumpkins
501
               ((pins the word card 'pumpkins'
      Teacher:
502
                  underneath the word card 'pumpkin'))
503
                one black cat
504
                two?
                black cats
505
     Class:
506
     Teacher:
               ((pins the word card 'black cats'
507
                  underneath the word card 'black cat'))
508
                and now?
509
                (---)
510
                [one mouse]
```

```
511
                [((holds up one finger))]
512
                [two?]
513
                [((holds up two fingers))]
514
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
515
     Teacher:
516
     Emma:
                mice
517
     Teacher: mats?
518
     Mats:
                ((does not answer))
519
     Teacher:
               mats?
520
                ((still no reaction))
521
                amelie?
522
     Amelie:
                mice
523
               TWO mice
     Teacher:
524
     Class:
                two mice
525
                [((pupils laugh about the pronunciation
526
                   of the word 'mice'))]
527
                [((pins the word card 'mice'
     Teacher:
                   underneath the word card 'mouse'))]
528
529
                skeletons
530
     Class:
                skeletons
531
     Teacher:
                ghosts
532
     Class:
                ghosts
533
     Teacher:
               witches
534
     Class:
               witches
535
     Teacher: wizards
536
     Class:
                wizards
537
     Teacher: bats
538
     Class:
                bats
539
     Teacher: pumpkins
                pumpkins
540
     Class:
541
     Teacher: black cats
542
     Class:
               black cats
543
     Teacher: mice
                mice
544
     Class:
545
                ((pupils repeat the word 'mice'
546
                  several times and laugh about it))
547
               ehm (--) max
     Teacher:
548
                are you scared of mice?
549
     Max:
                no
550
                (3.0)
551
                no i'm not.
552
     Teacher:
                very good
553
                no i'm not.
554
                no i'm not.
     Class:
555
     Teacher: yes i am.
556
     Class:
                yes i am.
557
     Teacher:
               a little bit.
558
     Class:
                a little bit.
559
     Teacher:
                [((writes 'are you scared of ...'?;
                    'yes, I am.' and 'no, I'm not.'
560
561
                   on the board))]
```

```
562
     Class:
               [((pupils mumble))]
563
     Teacher: are you scared o:f skeleton:s?
564
     Class:
                [((some pupils raise their hands))]
565
      Teacher:
                [((writes 'a little bit' as another
566
                   possible answer on the board))]
567
                melvin
568
     Melvin:
                a little bit
569
     Teacher: melvin can YOU ask someone
570
                are you scared of
571
     Melvin:
                ehm jonas
572
                are you scared of (-) of a
573
                black cats?
574
                no i'm not.
      Jonas:
575
     Teacher: very good
576
                you can say
577
                are you scared of a black cat?
578
                or you can say
579
                are you scared of (-) black cats?
580
                okay?
581
                [jus-]
582
                [are] you scared of ehm
      Jonas:
583
                ((looks around for someone to call on))
584
                dann nehm ich
585
      Teacher:
               are you scared of
586
                sorry?
587
                emma?
      Jonas:
588
     Teacher: no
589
                are you scared o:f (---) wizards?
      Jonas:
590
     Teacher: [<<pp> very good>]
591
     Emma:
                [ehm]
592
                no i'm not.
593
      Teacher: good
594
                next one emma
595
                ehm (4.0)
     Emma:
596
                mia are you scared of (--) pumpkin?
597
     Teacher: pump-
598
     Emma:
                ki:ns
599
               no i'm not.
     Mia:
600
      Teacher: okay
601
                next one mia
602
                ehm (--) matt
     Mia:
603
                are you scared of bats?
604
     Matt:
                no i'm not.
605
                leon
606
                are you scared of ghosts?
607
                no i'm not.
     Leon:
608
                i ehm oder (---) eh chris
609
     Teacher: chris?
610
                okay
611
     Leon:
                are you sc-
612
                are you scared of (-) skeleton?
```

```
613
     Teacher: [s]
614
              [a] little bit
     Chris:
    Teacher: are you scared of?
615
616
            skeleton(s)
     Leon:
617
     Teacher: good
618
              okay
619
     Chris:
             a little bit
    Teacher: okay
620
621
     Chris:
              marvin
622
              are you scared of witches? (([vitses]))
623
     Teacher: witches
624
     Class:
              witches
625
     Marvin: no i'm not
626
     Teacher: all together
627
              are you scared of mice?
628
     Class:
              are you scared of mice?
629
    Teacher: are you scared of black cats?
             are you scared of black cats?
630
     Class:
631
     Teacher: are you scared of pumpkins?
632
              are you scared of pumpkins?
     Class:
633
     Teacher: are you scared of bats?
634
    Class: are you scared of bats?
635
     Teacher: are you scared of [wizards?]
636
                                 [((points at her mouth to
637
                                   emphasize the correct
638
                                   pronunciation))]
639
    Class: are you scared of wizards?
640
     Teacher: wizards
641
     Class:
             wizards
642
     Teacher: are you scared of witches?
643
     Class: are you scared of witches?
     Teacher: are you scared of ghosts?
644
645
     Class: are you scared of ghosts?
646
     Teacher: are you scared of skeletons?
647
     Class:
             are you scared of skeletons?
648
    Teacher: <<scared voice> yes i am.>
649
     Class: <<scared voice> yes i am.>
650
     Teacher: <<strong voice> no i'm not.>
651
              <<strong voice> no i'm not.>
     Class:
652
     Teacher: [a little bit.]
653
               [((shakes her hand slowly))]
654
     Class:
               a little bit.
     Teacher: okay
655
656
               pay attention.
657
               mats
658
               one two three four five six seven eight
659
               nine ten eleven.
660
               please go back
661
              and sit in the INNER circle
662
              and look to the outside.
663
               ((17:50-18:05))
```

```
[((those pupils who have been counted
664
     Class:
665
                   by the teacher stand up to form a
666
                   circle in the back of the classroom))]
667
      Teacher:
                [((supports the formation of the circle))]
668
                our classroom is too small yes
669
                (4.0)
670
                and plea:se all the others
671
                sit in the OUTER circle.
     Class:
672
                ((18:17-18:44))
673
                ((pupils discuss about who sits next to
674
                  whom))
675
      Teacher:
                ehm carl and leon
676
                you can sit here.
677
                leon leon you can sit
678
                you can sit here
679
      Toni:
                gegenüber von melvin
680
                ((some pupils complain about their partner;
681
                  others mumble))
682
     Teacher: äh carl you sit in front of nelly.
683
                valentine
684
                stop it
685
                okay
686
                hey mats
687
                stop it please.
688
                okay
689
                now
690
                we want to do a (--) silent interview
691
                okay?
692
                the inner circle you start
693
                and you ask (-) the partner
694
                in the outer circle
695
                are you scared of wizards?
696
                are you scared of witches?
697
                and you answer.
698
                okay?
699
                and then the other partner is.
700
                so you always
701
                melvin start and then it's leon's turn
702
                okay?
703
                and then melvin leon melvin leon.
704
                when i do this
705
                ((rings a bell))
706
     Class:
                [((some pupils put their heads on their
707
                   knees))]
708
     Teacher: [i tel-]
709
                no <<f>no no>
710
                i tell you
711
                the outer circle moves two chairs
712
                to the right or to the left.
713
                okay?
714
                but
```

```
715
                mats?
716
                very silently
717
                <<pp> <<pp> okay?>
718
                <<pp> are you scared of skeletons?>
719
                <<pp> are you scared of wizards?>
720
                okay?
721
                ready steady go
722
      Class:
                ((19:56-20:50))
723
                ((pupils do the interview silently))
724
      Teacher:
                ((rings a bell))
725
      Class:
                ((pupils stop interviewing each other
726
                  one after another))
727
      Teacher:
                okay
728
                please move two chairs
729
                or the OUTER circle
730
                two chairs to the left.
731
                [((pupils sitting in the outer circle
      Class:
732
                    stand up and move two chairs to the
733
                    left))]
734
                [matt to the left]
      Teacher:
735
                two chairs to the left.
736
      Class:
                ((21:00-21:06))
737
                ((pupils tell each other to move))
738
      Teacher:
                two chairs
739
                two chairs
740
                psh
741
                okay
742
                ready
743
                sh:
744
                ready steady go
745
                silently
746
                <<all> ready steady go>
747
                ((21:20-22:20))
      Class:
748
                ((pupils do the interview silently;
749
                   this round louder than in the first round))
750
      Teacher:
                ((rings a bell))
751
                okay
752
                the outer circle please move (---)
753
                three chairs to the right.
754
      Class:
                ((pupils sitting in the outer circle stand
755
                  up and move three chairs to the right))
756
      Teacher:
                sh:
757
                sh
758
                carl
759
                you have to go two chairs to the right.
760
                okay
761
                ready
762
                sh
763
                steady go
764
                psh
765
                ((22:58-23:50))
      Class:
```

```
766
                ((pupils do the interview silently))
767
                ((it is louder than before))
768
                ((about one minute later))
769
      Teacher:
               ((rings a bell))
770
                okay
771
                thank you very much.
772
                the OUTER circle
773
                plea:se sit down.
774
                the outer circle please sit down.
                ((some pupils protest but sit back down))
775
     Class:
776
      Teacher: psh
777
                a:nd
778
                i'm waiting for marvin and carl
779
                and no
780
                and the inner circle please sit down.
781
     Class:
                ((pupils of the inner circle sit down))
782
     Teacher:
               alright
783
                eh mats?
784
                sit down please.
785
                sh::
786
                okay
787
                now?
788
                we want to do a little interview.
789
                ((shows an interview sheet))
790
                you can choose four partners.
791
                if you are REALLY quick
792
                you can ask [a fifth partner]
793
                             [((shows five fingers))]
794
                and [write it here.]
795
                    [((shows where to write down
796
                       the fifth interview on the sheet))]
797
                okay?
798
                if you want
799
                so you have to choose
                four partners and you ask
800
801
                are you scared of skeletons?
802
                are you scared of ghosts?
803
                are you scared of spiders?
                are you scared of witches?
804
805
                are you scared of mice?
806
                and if you want
807
                you can also choose (-) a little bit.
808
                ves i am
809
                ((draws a scared-looking smiley with a
810
                  curved mouth on the board and then
811
                  makes a scared face herself))
                a little bit
812
813
                 ((draws an 'okay smiley' with a straight
814
                   mouth on the board))
815
                ves i am
816
                ((draws another smiley on the board,
```

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817
                  but this time without a mouth))
818
     Pupil x: no i'm not
     Teacher: what is no i'm not?
819
820
                ((wants the pupils to decide how
821
                  the last face should be drawn))
822
                mila?
823
     Mila:
                ehm so ein ehm wie der traurige
824
                nur ein lächelnden
825
     Teacher:
                okay so
826
                ((draws the last smiley))
827
                no i'm not?
828
     Mila:
                yes
829
                (sehr gut)
                <<scared voice> yes i am>
830
     Teacher:
831
                ((imitates the smiley again))
832
                a little bit
833
                no i'm not
834
                okay?
835
                ehm i need valentine and maria
836
                you give everybody (---) an interview sheet
837
                and then you can start.
838
                ((it gets louder in the classroom))
839
                ehm
840
                <<f> no no no>
841
                sh:
842
                [<<f> please be quiet>]
843
                [((puts one finger on her lips))]
844
                mats?
845
                please DON'T be so loud.
846
                okay?
847
                marvin?
848
                stop talking please
849
                [don't be so loud.]
850
                [((puts one finger on her lips))]
851
     Valentine &
852
                [((distribute the interview sheets))]
     Maria:
853
                [when you've got a (-) worksheet
     Teacher:
854
                 you can start
855
                 okay?]
856
     Class:
                ((26:24-26:57))
857
                ((pupils start with the interviews as
858
                  soon as they have a worksheet))
859
860
                ((camera focuses on one pair of pupils))
861
     Chris:
                are you scared of ghosts?
862
     Toni:
                no i'm not.
863
                yea- are you scared of ghosts?
864
     Chris:
                no i'm not.
865
                are you scared of wiza-
866
                witches? (([vit[es]))
867
     Toni:
               no i'm not.
```

```
868
               are you scared of mice?
869
               no i'm not.
     Chris:
870
               are you scared of spiders?
871
     Toni:
               no i'm not.
872
               are you scared of witches?
873
     Chris:
               no i'm not.
874
               are you scared of mouse
875
               ä:h of mice?
876
               no i'm not.
     Toni:
877
               are you scared of spiders?
878
     Chris:
               no i'm not.
879
               ((stands up and leaves))
880
881
               ((focus on another pair of pupils))
882
     Valentine: are you scared of ghosts?
883
     Emma:
             no i'm not.
884
     Valentine: are you scared o:f spiders?
885
     Emma:
               a little bit.
886
     Valentine: are you scared of witches?
887
             no i'm not.
     Emma:
888
     Valentine: are you scared of mice?
889
    Emma:
              no i'm not.
890
               die sind süß.
891
               ((stands up and leaves))
892
893
               ((focus on another pair of pupils))
894
               ((28:47))
895
               are you scared of skeletons?
    Mats:
896
   Sophie:
               yes i am.
897
               are you scared of skeletons?
898
    Mats:
               ehm no i'm not.
899
               are you scared of ghosts?
900
     Sophie: no i'm not.
901
               are you scared of ghosts?
902
     Mats:
               no i'm not.
903
               are you scared of witches?
    Matt:
904
     Mila:
               no i'm not.
               are you scared of skeletons?
905
     Matt:
906
     Mila:
               no i'm not.
907
               ehm are you scared of skeletons?
908
               a little bit.
    Matt:
909
     Mila:
              are you scared of ghosts?
910 Matt:
              no i'm not.
911
     Mats:
               are you scared of spiders?
912
     Sophie: no i'm not.
913
     Valentine: linda are you scared of skeletons?
914
     Linda:
               no i'm not.
915
     Valentine: are you scared of spiders?
916
     Linda: yes i am.
917
     Valentine: are you scared of witches?
    Linda: no i'm not.
918
```

```
Valentine: are you scared of mice?
920
     Linda: eh a little bit.
921
                ((leaves))
922
923
               ((focus on another pair of pupils))
924
     Marvin: are you scared of ghosts?
925
              of ghosts?
     Vince:
926
               no i'm not.
927
               are you scared of (--) ehm skeletons?
928
     Marvin:
               äh haben wir es nicht?
929
               yes i am.
930
               are you scared of spiders?
931
     Vince:
               yes i am.
932
               are you scared of mon- äh ghosts?
933
    Marvin: no i´m not.
               are you scared of witches?
934
935
              (of) witches?
    Vince:
936
               no i'm not.
937
               are you scared of mice?
938
     Marvin: no i'm not.
939
              are you scared of mice?
940
    Vince: no i'm not.
941
    Marvin:
               voll ist der zettel.
942
               ((stands up and leaves))
943
     Vince:
               e:y
944
               are you scared of witches?
    Marvin: no i´m not.
945
946
947
               ((focus on another pair of pupils))
948
    Chris:
               are you scared of (-) spiders?
949
    Jonas:
              no i'm not.
950
               are you scared of skeletons?
951 Chris: no i m not.
952 Jonas: are you scared of spiders?
953 Chris: no i'm not.
954 Jonas: are you scared of ghosts?
955 Chris: no i'm not.
956 Jonas:
              are you scared o:f (-) witches?
    Chris: no i m not.

Jonas: are you scared of mice?

Chris: no i m not.
957
958
959
960
961
               ((focus on another pair of pupils))
962
    Melvin: are you scared of witches?
963 Sophie: no i'm not.
    Melvin: are you scared of mouse?
964
965
     Sophie: no i'm not.
966
               mia
967
     Mia:
               was?
968
    Sophie: ich muss dich fragen.
     Mia: ich muss dich auch noch fragen
969
```

```
970
               und melvin bleibt stehen.
971
     Teacher: maybe someone could ask you.
972
               <<f> nein melvin bleib>
     Mia:
973
               are you scared of skeletons? ((to Melvin))
974
     Melvin:
               no i'm not.
975
               <<all> are you scared of ghosts?>
     Mia:
976
     Melvin:
               no
977
     Mia:
               <<all> are you scared of spiders?>
978
     Melvin:
               no
979
    Mia:
               <<all> are you scared of skeletons?>
980
     Melvin:
               no
981
     Mia:
               okay
982
               sophie?
983
     Sophie:
               ehm du hast da dort augen vergessen.
984
                ((points at Mia's worksheet))
985
     Mia:
                oh
986
                ((adds the eyes))
987
                ((33:48))
988
     Teacher:
                ((rings a bell))
989
     Class:
                ((pupils return to their seats))
990
     Teacher:
               okay
991
               who can tell me
992
               for example
993
               sh
994
               mats is scared of hmhmhm
995
               or mats is not scared of
996
               who can tell me?
997
               you can have a look
998
               at your interview worksheet and tell me
999
               mats vince matt is or is not scared.
1000
               who can tell me?
1001
               one sentence please.
1002
               amelie
               mia is not scared of skeletons.
1003 Amelie:
1004 Teacher: very good
1005
               okav
1006
               amelie can you pick the next one?
1007 Amelie:
               emma
               sophie is scared of spiders.
1008 Emma:
1009 Teacher: okay
1010
               pick the next one emma.
1011 Emma:
               sophie?
1012 Sophie:
               leon is not scared of skeletons.
1013
               ehm: (--) mia
1014 Mia:
               melvin not scared of ghosts.
1015 Teacher: yes
1016
               wait
1017
               melvin?
1018 Mia:
               is not scared of ghosts.
1019 Teacher: yes
1020 Mia:
               mila?
```

```
1021
               mila.
1022 Mila:
               ehm (--) sophie is ehm ja (---) ehm (--)
1023
               are you
1024 Teacher:
              is is scared
1025
               or is not [scared]?
1026 Mila:
                          [is] ehm is scared of (---)
1027
               ehm skeletons
1028
     Teacher: okay
1029
               pick the next one please.
1030 Mila:
               ehm (4.0) matt
1031 Matt:
               leon is a little bit scared of spiders.
1032 Teacher: very good matt.
1033 Matt:
               hm:
1034
               chris
1035 Chris:
               misses <name> is a little bit (-) scared
1036
               of spiders.
1037
     Teacher: <<p>> okay>
1038 Chris:
               ehm vince
               marvin is scared of skeletons.
1039 Vince:
1040 Teacher: next one vince.
1041 Vince:
               carl
1042 Carl:
              mats is scared of ghost.
1043
     Teacher: ehm
1044 Carl:
              ahos-tes
1045 Teacher: ghosts
1046 Carl:
               ghosts
1047 Teacher: very good carl
1048
               pick the next one please.
1049 Carl:
               nelly
1050 Nelly:
               nora is (--) scare of spiders.
1051 Teacher: <<len> scared of spiders>
1052 Nelly:
              scared of spi[ders]
1053 Teacher:
                             [okay]
1054
               nelly
1055
                ((reminds her to pick the next one))
1056
     Nelly:
1057
               eh:m (3.0) leon?
1058 Leon:
               carl is not scared of (---) skeleton.
     Teacher:
1059
1060 Leon:
               skeletons
1061
     Teacher: <<p>yes>
1062
               pick the next one leon please.
1063
               we've got more fingers.
1064
     Leon:
               ehm
1065
               chris
1066 Class:
               der war schon.
1067 Chris:
               darf ich nochmal?
1068 Teacher: yes
1069 Chris:
               toni is n- not scared of ghosts.
1070 Teacher: very good
1071 Chris:
               ((looks for someone to call on))
```

```
1072 Teacher: look there is jonas and valentine.
1073 Chris:
               matt
1074 Matt:
               melvin is a little bit scared of
1075
               skeletons.
1076 Teacher: okay
1077
               please pick the next one
1078
               and we've got
1079
               jonas and valentine and marvin.
1080
               yes
1081 Matt:
               ehm
               jonas
1082
1083 Jonas:
               tim (--) tim is not scared of spiders.
1084
     Teacher: okay
1085
               pick the next one jonas.
1086 Jonas:
               valentine
1087 Valentine:misses <name> is scared of big spiders.
1088 Teacher: very good
1089 Valentine:amelie
1090 Amelie: emma is not scared of ghosts.
1091 Teacher: mhm
1092 Amelie:
               vince
1093 Vince:
               ehm
1094
               leon is a litte bit (-) scared of witches.
1095 Teacher: okav
1096
               very good
1097 Vince:
              marvin
1098 Teacher: you are the last one. ((to Marvin))
1099 Marvin: vince is scared of big spiders.
1100 Teacher: okay
1101
               thank you very much.
1102
               we'll do (-) one more time
1103
               are you scared of
1104
               the chant
1105
               and after that we (3.0)
1106
               we we can do two minutes
1107
               of simon says.
1108
               okay?
1109 Class:
              yeah:
1110 Teacher: please stand up.
1111 Class:
              ((pupils stand up))
1112
     Teacher: ((prepares the CD player))
1113
               emma
1114
               emma
1115
               okay
1116
               we start
1117
               group one group two and then
1118
               okay?
1119 Class:
               ((pupils know who belongs to which group
1120
                 and what to do because
1121
                 there are no further explanations))
1122 Teacher: ((turns on the CD player))
```

```
1123 Group 1: are you scared of spiders?
1124
               are you scared of frogs?
1125
               are you scared of snakes?
1126
               and are you scared of dogs?
1127 Group 2: i'm not scared of spiders.
1128
               i'm not scared of frogs.
1129
               i'm not scared of snakes
1130
               and i'm not scared of dogs.
1131 Group 1: oh really?
1132
               are you never scared?
1133 Group 2: of course i am.
1134
               i'm so scared of monsters
1135
               under my bed.
1136
               monsters in the attic
1137
               monsters in the shed.
1138 Teacher: now
1139
               your turn
1140
               ((points at group two which is
1141
                 supposed to start the chant this time))
1142 Group 2: are you scared of spiders?
1143
               ((only a few pupils get the first line
1144
                 right))
1145
               are you scared of frogs?
1146
               are you scared of snakes?
1147
               and are you scared of dogs?
1148 Group 1: i'm not scared of spiders.
1149
               i'm not scared of frogs.
1150
               i'm not scared of snakes
1151
               and i'm not scared of dogs.
1152 Group 2: oh really?
1153
               are you never scared?
1154 Group 1: of course i am.
1155 Group 1 &
1156 Group 2: i'm so scared of monsters
1157
               under my bed.
1158
               monsters in the attic
1159
               monsters in the shed.
1160 Teacher: ((turns off the CD player))
1161
               okay
1162
               today
1163
               who wants to be simon today?
1164 Class:
               ((almost all pupils raise their hands))
1165 Teacher: ehm
1166
               today simon is matt?
1167 Matt:
              [yeah]
1168 Teacher: [okay]
1169 Matt:
              ((walks to the front))
1170 Matt:
              simon says clap your hands.
1171 Class:
              ((all pupils clap their hands))
1172 Teacher: sit down
1173 Class:
              (x)
```

```
1174 Teacher: no no no
1175
               that was fine
1176 Matt:
              are you sc-
1177
               ehm
1178 Class:
               [((pupils laugh about the confusion))]
1179 Matt:
               [((laughs))]
1180
               simon says dance
1181 Class:
              ((pupils dance))
1182 Matt:
               stop
1183 Class:
               ((pupils keep on dancing))
1184 Matt:
               simon says stop dancing
              ((pupils stop dancing)) simon says say hello to mats
1185 Class:
1186 Matt:
1187 Class:
              hello mats
1188 Matt:
              simon says be quiet
1189 Class:
              ((one pupil laughs and has to sit down))
              simon says sit down
1190 Matt:
1191 Class:
              ((pupils sit down))
1192 Matt:
              stand up
1193 Class:
               ((one pupil stands up and has to sit down))
             simon says stand up
1194 Matt:
             ((pupils stand up))
simon says turn around
1195 Class:
1196 Matt:
1197 Class:
               ((pupils turn around))
1198 Matt:
               turn around
1199 Class:
               ((no one turns around))
1200 Matt:
              m:h simon says
1201
               ehm what's the time?
1202
               nee was?
1203
               ((looks at the teacher for help))
1204 Teacher: check your watch
1205 Matt:
               check you watch
1206 Class:
               ((all pupils check their watches))
1207 Matt:
               simon says jump
1208 Class:
               ((pupils jump))
1209 Matt:
               jump
1210
               simon says
1211
               ehm
1212
    Teacher: <<pp> touch your nose
1213
               [touch your>]
1214
               [((touches her knees))]
1215 Matt:
               touch your (---) hair.
1216 Class:
               ((all pupils touch their hair))
1217 Matt:
               simon say:s
1218
               touch your ears
1219 Class:
              ((all pupils touch their ears))
1220 Matt:
               dance
1221 Class:
               ((no one moves))
1222 Matt:
               ach man
1223
               simon says say hello to leon
1224 Class: hello leon
```

[2.5] GS 1 4b 121113

1225	Matt:	ehm
1226		simon says sit down
1227	Class:	((pupils sit down))
1228	Matt:	stand up
1229	Class:	((pupils laugh))
1230	Teacher:	simon says
1231		go outside and have a break
1232	Class:	yeah:
1233	Teacher:	good bye everyone.
1234	Emma:	((protests loudly))
1235		[das muss doch er sagen]
1236		[((points at Matt))]
1237	Teacher:	but matt
1238		matt
1239		matt doesn't know that ehm
1240		our time is over.
1241		so
1242	Class:	((pupils leave the classroom))

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4a 101213

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4a)

Date of recording: 10.12.2013 Length of recording: 40:56 minutes Number of pupils in class: 22

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 20

Topic of the lesson: Directions

Topic vocabulary

o Directions: go straight on/ahead, turn left, turn right, go across the bridge

- Street names: America Street, Florida Street, Dakota Street, Arizona Street, California Street, Montana Street, Mexico Street, Nevada Street, Virginia Street, Texas Street
- o Places: supermarket, bus stop, playground, bank, post office, restaurant, police station, cinema, fire station, hotel, hospital
- o "Excuse me, please. Where is ___'s house?"
- o "___'s house is on the left/right (side)."
- o "Thank you."

Goals

- The pupils recall the words for places on a map (e.g. police station, supermarket) and the phrases to describe the way (e.g. go straight turn, turn left/right).
- The pupils can give and understand directions using a street map.

Textbook

Playway 4 (*Klett Verlag*, 2007), Unit 2: Going places

Lesson overview

- Small talk: One pupil after the other asks his/her neighbour a question, who then answers it. The activity is finished after everyone has said something.
- Warm-up song: "School is so cool"
- Repetition of the topic vocabulary with the help of flashcards (with pictures and words or phrases).
- Introduction of a street map (with names of the streets)
 Becoming acquainted with reading the map ("Please show me Montana Street.")
 and practicing the pronunciation of the street names.
- Instruction phase: Giving directions on the map

 The teacher demonstrates how to describe the way to a specific house on the map.
- Practice phase: Asking for the way to someone's house and describing it
 - a) in class and
 - b) in partner work using a worksheet with two versions (a/b) provided by the teacher.

Interesting observations

- Pronunciation of new words (i.e. the street names)
- Task instruction for the partner work
- Vocabulary introduction and repetition
- Partner activity (giving directions to a partner using a map)

Use of media

- CD with the song: "School is so cool"
- Overhead projector (OHP)
- A map with street names (on a transparency)
- Flashcards with pictures and words or phrases
- Worksheet (in two versions for the partner work)
- Blackboard (to hang up the flashcards and give vocabulary help such as "into")
- File boxes placed on the tables between the partners, so they can't see the other person's map

Personal notes

```
001
     Teacher: good morning everyone
002
               good morning misses <name> and mister <name>
     Class:
    Researcher: good morning
003
004
     Pupil x: good morning
005
     Teacher: okay we start-
006
                oh where is your cd player?
007
                kann ich-
     Class:
800
                ((some pupils jump up))
009
                ich weiß wo
010
               kann ich-
     Matt:
     Teacher: you can (-) get one?
011
012
     Matt:
               yes
013
     Teacher: okay
014
                thank you
015
                okay
016
                then we start the small talk first.
017
                who can start it?
018
                ehm jakob please
019
     Jakob:
                what's your favourite game?
020
     Tim:
                i don't know
021
                what's your (--) favourite colour?
022
                ((to Frank))
023
                my favourite colour is red and white
     Frank:
024
                and black.
025
                (4.0)
026
                what's your favourite colour?
027
                ((to Paul))
028
                ehm green
     Paul:
029
     Frank:
                oh yes
                ((nods))
030
031
                ((pupils mumble))
                who is you best friend?
032
     Paul:
0.3.3
                ((to Jakob))
034
     Jakob:
                ehm paul
035
                linus
036
037
                jakob ((pronounced [ja:kob]))
038
     Pupil x:
                jakob ((pronounced [dzeikeb]))
039
     Jakob:
                jа
040
                jakob ((pronounced [dgeikeb]))
0.41
                eh max- ((pronounced [maks]))
042
                max ((pronounced [mæks]))
     Class:
043
     Jakob:
                (oder wie)
044
                ehm
045
                what's your telephone number?
046
                ((to Sandra))
047
     Sandra:
                one five one eight five three
048
                two five one two five.
049
                (5.0)
050
                ((looks around in class))
051
                what's your name?
```

```
052
                ((to Linus))
053
                linus ((pronounced [li:nus]))
     Linus:
054
                ((pupils mumble))
055
                linus ((pronounced [lainəs]))
056
     Tim:
                oh oh oh
057
                this table.
058
                ((points to the other side of the
059
                  classroom to indicate where the
060
                  next pupil to ask sits))
061
     Pupil x:
                lina
062
                du musst lina
     Pupil y:
063
                oder frag henry
064
     Linus:
                we are you from?
065
                ((to Lina))
066
     Pupils:
                where
067
                where
068
                where are=
069
     Linus:
                =where are you from?
070
     Lina:
                ähm i'm from germany
071
                what's the time?
072
     Marta:
                ähh
073
     Teacher: <<p> quarter past>
074
     Marta:
                it's quarter
075
                ((pupils mumble 'past'))
076
     Teacher: it's alright
077
     Marta:
                it's quarter past twelve
078
                ((pupils mumble))
079
     Teacher:
                sh[::t]
080
                  [who's] your best friend?
     Marta:
081
                ((to Nelly))
082
     Nelly:
                ehm lea
083
                ehm
084
                what's your favourite colour?
085
                ((to Lea))
086
     Lea:
                green and orange
087
                what's your favourite drink?
088
                ((to Peter))
089
     Peter:
                my favourite drink is fanta
090
                ehm are you scared of skeletons?
091
                ((to Antonia))
092
     Antonia:
                no
093
                no i'm-
094
     Teacher: no i'm?
095
     Antonia:
               not
096
     Teacher:
                oh good
097
                okay
098
     Antonia:
                do you like pizza? ((pronounced [pitsa]))
099
                pizza? ((pronounced [pi:tsə]))
100
                ((to Sophie))
101
     Sophie:
                yes i do
102
                ehm have you got a (-) brother?
```

```
103
                ((to Henry))
104
                no i'm- äh-
     Henry:
105
     Sophie:
                have you got a brother?
106
                ((some pupils whisper 'yes'))
107
     Henry:
108
                yes
109
     Teacher:
                yes i?
110
     Class:
                have
111
                yes i am
     Henry:
112
     Teacher: henry listen
113
                have you got a brother?
114
                yes i?
115
     Class:
                have
116
     Henry:
                have two brothers
117
     Teacher: yes i have
118
     Class:
               yes i have two brothers.
119
     Teacher: oh two brothers?
120
     Elias:
                three together
121
     Henry:
                <<p> what's the time?>
122
                ((to Oscar))
123
     Oscar:
                ((laughs))
124
                ehm (5.0)
125
      Teacher:
                it's
126
                ((pupils whisper the time))
127
     Oscar:
                sixteen minutes past twelve
128
                ehm (--)
129
                what's you favourite music (x)
130
                ((to Ben))
131
      Teacher: favourite music
                or singer
132
133
     Oscar:
                ehm music ((to the teacher))
134
     Teacher: music
135
                my favourite music is
     Ben:
136
     Linus:
                hip hop
137
     Ben:
                sportfreunde stiller
138
     Teacher: oh so pop
139
                maybe it's pop music
140
     Ben:
                [ja pop]
141
     Teacher:
                [mhm]
142
                mhm
143
                what's the time?
144
                ((to Melissa))
145
     Melissa: it's eighteen minutes past twelve
146
     Pupil x: and?
147
     Melissa:
               and fifteen seconds
148
     Teacher: melissa
149
                i think (we) need ehm elias and matt
150
     Linus:
                and jakob
151
     Teacher: and jakob as [(x) (-) yeah]
152
     Jakob:
                              [i'm the last one]
153
     Melissa: are you scared of spiders?
```

```
154
                ((to Matt))
155
     Matt:
                yes i am
                what's your favourite movie?
156
157
                ((to Elias))
158
     Elias:
                movie?
159
     Matt:
                yes
160
     Elias:
                hm ehm pirates of the caribbean?
161
      Teacher: caribbean
162
                11h mhm
163
     Elias:
                and star wars
164
     Teacher: mhm
                wen muss ich [jetzt (x)]?
165
     Elias:
166
      Teacher:
                              [and jakob]
167
                jakob started
168
     Elias:
                are you scared of mister <name>?
169
                ((to Jakob))
170
     Jakob:
                no
171
     Teacher:
                okay
172
                then please stand up (-) for the song
173
                ((turns on the CD player; the song is
174
                  instrumental; pupils stand up and start
175
                  moving to the song with gestures))
176
      Teacher &
177
     Class:
                if you're in bed
178
                if you're in bed
179
                and you wake up
180
                and you wake up
181
                you check your watch
182
                you check your watch
183
                it's time to get up
184
                oh what a lovely morning
185
                it's time to go school
186
                oh what a lovely morning
187
                school is so cool
188
                school is so cool
189
                ((pantomimes washing her face))
      Teacher:
190
                elias
191
     Teacher &
192
     Class:
                wash your face
193
                wash your face
194
                put on your clothes
195
                put on your clothes
196
                have a glass of milk
197
                have a glass of milk
198
                take your bag and off you go
199
                oh what a lovely morning
200
                it's time to go to school
201
                oh what a lovely morning
202
                school is so cool
203
                school is so cool
204
      Teacher: ((turns off the CD player))
```

```
205
     Teacher &
206
                school is so cool
     Class:
207
                school is so cool
208
                ((6:28-6:40))
209
                ((pupils sit down again))
                ((holds up a picture with an arrow
210
     Teacher:
211
                  pointing upwards))
212
                okay
213
                ((covers the part of the picture which
214
                  reveals the name of the direction))
215
     Jakob:
                da steht der name
216
     Teacher: yes
217
                and lea
218
     Lea:
                go straight on
219
     Teacher:
                very good
220
                go straight on
221
                go straight on
     Class:
222
     Teacher:
                <<f> go straight on>
223
     Class:
                <<f> go straight on>
224
     Teacher:
                ((pins the picture to the board))
225
                ((holds up another picture with an arrow
226
                  pointing to the left))
227
                turn left
     Oscar:
228
     Antonia:
               oscar ohh
229
                what's the problem oscar?
     Teacher:
230
                please (-) raise your finger
231
                frank
232
               tu:rn left
     Frank:
233
     Teacher: tu:rn left
234
     Class:
                turn left
235
     Teacher: <<t> turn left>
                <<t> turn left>
236
     Class:
237
                ((pins the picture to the board))
     Teacher:
238
                go straight on
239
                ((points to the first picture))
240
     Class:
                go straight on
241
     Teacher:
                turn left
242
                ((points to the second picture))
243
     Class:
                turn left
244
                ((the teacher holds up another picture
2.45
                  with an arrow pointing to the right))
246
     Teacher:
                okay
247
                all together
248
                one two three
249
     Class:
                turn right
250
     Teacher:
                turn right
     Class:
251
                turn right
252
     Teacher:
                go straight on
253
                ((points to the first picture))
254
     Class:
                go straight on
255
     Teacher: go straight ahead
```

```
256
     Class:
                go straight ahead
257
                ((points to the first picture))
258
      Teacher:
                turn left
259
                ((points to the second picture))
260
     Class:
                turn left
261
                turn right
262
                turn right
263
      Teacher:
                ((gets a fourth picture with a bridge))
264
                sh:
265
                tim?
266
      Tim:
                go across the bridge
267
     Teacher: go across the bridge
268
     Class:
                go across the bridge
269
     Teacher: <<f> go across the bridge>
270
     Class:
                <<f> go across the bridge>
271
      Teacher: okay
272
                very good
273
                now i have got (--) a map
274
                ((puts a transparency
275
                  on the overhead projector))
276
     Oscar:
                a map
277
      Teacher:
               what is a map?
278
                in german?
279
                ehm elias?
280
     Elias:
                ehm eine karte
281
      Teacher:
               yes
282
                very good
283
                ((turns on the overhead projector
284
                  and adjusts the sharpness))
285
      Pupils:
                light off
286
                sandra
287
                ((laugh))
288
      Jakob:
                soll ich licht ausmachen?
289
      Teacher: yeah maybe you can switch off the light.
290
     Pupil x:
               ja sandra
291
     Pupil y: oh jetzt ist das geil
292
                sandra sandra ((pronounced in English))
293
      Teacher:
                no that's not really good
294
                ((the pupils talk while the teacher
295
                  adjusts the overhead projector))
296
     Pupil x:
                america street
     Pupil y:
297
                florida street
298
      Pupil x:
                so sieht man's noch schlechter
299
                auf den linien
300
                ((pupils mumble))
                kann das mal jemand wegwischen?
301
     Oscar:
302
                da steht oscar drauf
303
     Pupil x:
                (nein) das muss weg
304
      Jakob:
                wo steht oscar?
305
                ((sits down again))
306
               nee ich steh nirgends
     Oscar:
```

```
Teacher: who can (-) come to (-) the front
307
308
               and show me the::
309
               arizona street?
310
               where is the arizona street?
311
               who can show me?
               this is a drink
312
     Oscar:
313
     Teacher: ehm sophie
314
    Melissa: das ist ein getränk
315
     Sophie:
               ((goes to the overhead projector and
316
                  shows a part of the Arizona Street))
317
     Oscar:
              hä wo?
318
               da steht arizona ((pronounced in German))
319
     Teacher: this street here?
               arizona ist ein getränk
320
     Oscar:
321
     Teacher: but where is- where is the arizona street?
               just here?
322
323
               ((points to the same part))
324
     Sophie:
325
               ((points at it again))
326
     Teacher: here?
327
     Oscar:
               no the-
     Teacher: and what about here?
328
329
               ((points at another part of Arizona Street))
330
    Melissa: alles
331
     Teacher: where is the arizona street?
332
               is it just here?
333
                ((points at the first part of the street))
334
     Class:
               yes
335
     Teacher: yes?
336
     Class:
               no
337
     Teacher: and here?
338
               what- what about (--) this (-) part?
339
               ((points at the other part))
340
     Pupil x:
               alles
341
               arizona street
342
               veah what-
     Teacher:
343
               which is the arizona street?
344
345
     Sophie:
                ((points at the first part of the Arizona
346
                 Street))
347
               yea::h
     Teacher:
348
               oh okay
349
               no
350
                jakob?
351
                ((pupils mumble))
352
                ((comes to the front and
     Jakob:
353
                  shows the whole Arizona Street))
354
     Teacher: yeah
355
               <<le>> this all is the arizona street></le>
356
               thank you jakob
357
               who can show me [(---)] the:
```

```
[da ist eine mexico]
358
     Oscar:
359
     Teacher: american street
360
               Melissa
361
     Melissa: ((comes to the front and
362
                  shows the America Street))
363
     Teacher: very good melissa
364
                excellent
365
                please show me the: montana street
366
     Pupil x: ähh the montana?
367
     Teacher: montana street
368
               peter
369
     Peter:
               ((comes to the front and
370
                  shows the Montana Street))
371
               ((pupils mumble))
372
     Teacher: montana street
373
     Melissa: yes
374
     Teacher: [good]
375
     Oscar:
               [yes]
376
     Teacher: this here is?
377
               which-
378
                ((shows the Florida Street))
379
     Oscar:
               texas
380
     Pupils:
               florida
381
     Teacher: please raise your fingers
382
                which street is it?
                elias?
383
384
    Elias:
               florida street
385
     Teacher: yes
386
               good
387
               please show me the dakota street (-)
388
                o:h the dakota street
389
                (3.0)
390
                oscar?
               now i'm (3.0)
391
392
                dakota street
393
                ((comes to the front and takes his time
    Oscar:
394
                  to find the street on the map))
395
     Teacher: you raised your finger
396
     Oscar:
               ((shows first part of the Dakota Street))
397
     Teacher: oh yes
398
                (3.0)
399
                yes and but
400
     Oscar:
               ((shows the whole Dakota Street))
401
     Teacher:
                ja:
402
                this whole thing is the dakota street
                and i need one more
403
                <<len> where is the california street>
404
405
               marta?
406
     Marta:
                ((comes to the front and
407
                  shows the California Street))
408
     Pupil x: yej-
```

```
409
      Teacher:
                oh can you show me again?
410
                ((shows the California Street again))
     Marta:
411
     Teacher:
                yes
412
                very good
413
                thank you
414
                okay let's read together
415
                florida street
416
                ((points at it))
417
     Class:
                florida street
418
     Teacher: montana street
419
                ((points at it))
420
     Class:
                montana street
421
     Teacher:
                texas street
422
                ((points at it))
423
     Class:
                texas street
424
     Teacher:
                a:merica street
425
                ((points at it))
426
     Class
                a:merica street
427
     Teacher:
                arizona street
428
                ((points at it))
429
     Class:
                arizona street
430
     Teacher:
                california street
431
                ((points at it))
432
     Class:
                california street
433
     Teacher:
                mexico street
434
                ((points at it))
435
     Class:
                mexico street
436
     Teacher:
               nevada street
437
                ((points at it))
438
     Class:
                nevada street
439
     Teacher:
                virginia street
440
                ((points at it))
441
     Class:
                virginia street
442
     Teacher:
                virginia street
443
                ((points at it))
444
     Class:
                virginia street
445
     Teacher:
                dakota street
446
                ((points at it))
447
     Class:
                dakota street
448
     Teacher:
                okay
449
                now (--) i describe (--) a house
450
                and in this house lives ehm (---)
451
                charles
452
     Oscar:
                hä
453
                wo ist der?
454
     Teacher:
                yes
455
                you (--) are here
456
                ((points at a spot on the map))
457
                and i tell you the way to charles' house
458
                o[kay?]
459
                 [o]kay
     Oscar:
```

```
460
     Teacher: listen
461
                <<len> go straight on>
462
     Oscar:
                go straight [on]
463
      Teacher:
                             <<len> (x) | turn left
464
                into the (--) florida street>
465
                <<le><<le>> charles' house is on the right>
466
                ((raise their hands))
     Pupils:
467
     Teacher: i do it one more time
468
                [you are here]
                [((points at a spot on the transparency))]
469
470
                [go straight on]
471
                [go straight on]
     Class:
472
               [turn left into (--) florida street]
     Teacher:
473
     Class:
                [turn left into (--) florida street]
474
     Teacher: [charles' house is on the right]
475
     Class:
                [charles' house is on the right]
     Teacher: who can show me charles' house?
476
477
                wow so many fingers
478
                that's great
479
                nelly
480
     Nelly:
                ((comes to the front
481
                  and shows Charles' house))
482
     Teacher:
                is it correct?
483
     Class:
                yes
                alright
484
     Teacher:
485
                okay
                i will tell you the (---) way to
486
487
                give me a name
488
                to michael's house
489
                michael's house
490
                go (---) straight on
491
                turn right into nevada street
492
     Pupils:
                yes
493
     Teacher: turn left into california street
                michael's house is on the left (-)
494
495
                i (---) do it one more time
496
                go straigt on
497
                turn 1- äh right into nevada street
498
                turn left into california street.
499
                michael's house is on (---) the left
500
                (3.0)
501
                linus
502
     Linus:
                ((comes to the front
503
                  and shows Michael's house))
504
                ((pupils laugh))
505
                haha im garten steht er
506
      Teacher:
               oh yes
507
                this is the garden.
508
                yeah this is the right house.
509
                thank you.
510
                okay
```

```
511
                all together go straight on
512
                go straight on
     Class:
513
     Teacher: turn right
514
                turn right
     Class:
515
     Teacher: into nevada street
516
     Class:
               into nevada street
517
     Teacher: turn left [into] california street
518
     Class:
                          [turn left]
519
                turn left into california street
520
     Teacher: okay
521
                who can describe the way to: (--)
522
                tony's house?
523
     Linus:
                wo ist das?
524
     Teacher:
               you have to check
525
                can you describe the way to tony's house?
526
     Jakob:
                das ist beschrif=
     Teacher: =who can tell us the way
527
528
                matt
529
     Matt:
               go straight on
530
     Teacher: <<all> wait wait wait>
531
                [go straight on]
532
                [((points at the transparency))]
533
                in the nevada street?
     Matt:
534
     Teacher:
               turn left?
535
                turn right?
536
                go straight on
     Matt:
537
                turn nee
538
                ((pupils mumble))
539
     Teacher:
               turn left
540
                into?
541
     Matt:
               into the nevada street?
542
     Teacher: okay
543
     Matt:
               tony's house is in the- (x) the-
544
     Teacher: on
545
     Matt:
                on- the- the right- p- ähh the right-
546
                hää?
     Pupils:
547
                da ist doch rechts
548
                ((pupils get louder))
549
                ((points at a spot on the map))
     Teacher:
550
                here?
551
     Matt:
                nο
552
     Teacher:
                look
553
                right is here.
554
                ((shows it on the transparency))
555
     Elias:
                da steht doch tony hä
556
                i come from here
                da steht doch tony
557
     Elias:
558
     Teacher:
                is it here on the right?
559
560
                who can tell me the way to tony's house?
561
                elias
```

```
562
     Elias:
                ehm go straight on
563
                ehm turn left at nevada street
564
     Pupil x:
                hä?
     Pupil y:
565
                nein
     Pupil z:
566
               hä?
567
      Jakob:
                da vorne da ist der eingang
568
     Elias:
                man kann ja auch
569
     Teacher: no no no
570
                i want to go the door
571
                i want to [ring the bell]
572
     Elias:
                          [go straight on]
573
     Teacher:
                ding dong
574
     Elias:
                go straight on
575
                ehm at ehm [(x)]
576
      Teacher:
                           [turn] left
577
     Elias:
                turn left at
578
     Teacher: into
579
                into äh dak-
     Elias:
580
     Teacher: dakota
581
               da- dakota street
     Elias:
582
                and tony's house is on the ehm-
583
     Pupil x: right
584
     Pupil_y: right
585
     Pupil z:
               [right]
586
     Elias:
                [right]
587
     Teacher: very good
588
                [here]
589
                [((points at Tony's house))]
590
                all together
591
                go straight on
592
     Class:
                go straight on
593
      Teacher: turn left into dakota street
594
     Class:
                turn left into dakota street
595
     Teacher: tony's house is on the right
596
     Class:
                tony's house is on the right
597
     Teacher: who can tell me the way to kim's house?
598
                (6.0)
599
                marta
600
                ehm go straight on
     Marta:
601
                ehm turn left (--) at the arzona street
602
     Teacher:
                arizona street
603
     Marta:
                arizona street
604
     Teacher: yes
605
                ehm kim('s) house house is
     Marta:
606
                on the right side
607
      Teacher:
                really good
608
                go straight on
609
     Class:
                go straight on
610
      Teacher:
               now listen
611
                turn left into
612
                ((points with her hand at the class))
```

```
613
     Class:
              turn left into
614
     Teacher arizona street
615
     Class: arizona street
     Teacher: kim's house is on the right
616
617
     Class:
              kim's house is on the right
618
     Teacher: turn left and
619
               [then <<len> into>]
620
               [((writes 'into' on the board))]
621
     Oscar:
               in[to]
622
     Teacher:
                 [turn] left into
623
               ((points to her left))
624
     Jakob:
               intro
625
     Teacher: into
626
               okay
627
               ehm-
628
               please tell me the way to sam's house
629
     Elias:
               sam?
630
               der ist da ganz oben
631
     Henry:
               nein der ist da ganz unten
632
     Teacher: no sam is (2.0) here
633
               ((points at a spot on the transparency))
634
               who can tell me the way to sam's house?
635
               that's quite difficult
636
     Pupil x:
               no
637
     Teacher:
               jakob
638
     Jakob:
               go straight on
639
               turn right in the nevada street
640
     Teacher: into
641
     Jakob:
              into n- into nevada street
642
               go right in the
643
     Teacher: into
644
     Jakob:
               into
645
               ((laughs))
646
     Teacher: virginia
647
     Jakob:
               virginia street
648
               sam's house is on the right side
649
     Teacher: is it?
650
     Jakob:
               äh
651
               left side
652
     Teacher: [yes]
653
     Jakob:
               [aber]
               da sind ja noch zwei andere häuser
654
655
               wie soll man das dann wissen?
656
     Teacher: because here is sam on the roof
657
     Jakob:
               ja aber wenn der name da jetzt nicht steht
658
                [(xxx)]
659
              [but there is a name] jakob
     Teacher:
660
                [there is a [name]
661
                            [((points at the transparency))]
662
     Jakob:
                            [ja]
663
     Teacher: okay
```

```
664
                all together
665
                go straight on
666
     Class:
                go straight on
667
               turn right into nevada street
     Teacher:
668
     Class:
               turn right into nevada street
669
     Teacher: turn right into virginia street
670
     Class:
               turn right into virginia street
671
     Teacher: sam's house is on the left
672
     Class:
                sam's house is on the left
673
     Teacher: okay
674
                tell me the way to sandra's house
675
                okay sandra you can tell me your- the way
676
                go straight on
     Sandra:
677
                turn right after
678
     Teacher: into
679
     Sandra:
                into the montana street
680
               turn left in
681
     Teacher: into
682
     Sandra: into the (--) texas street
683
               das erkennt man nicht
     Jakob:
684
     Sandra:
               sandra's house is on the left
685
     Pupil x: me house
686
     Teacher: yes
687
     Sandra:
               me house is on the left
688
     Jakob:
               ΜV
689
     Teacher: my
690
               my
691
     Sandra:
               my house is on the left
692
     Teacher: side
693
                very good
694
                all together
695
                go straight on
696
     Class:
               go straight on
697
     Teacher: turn right into montana street
698
     Class:
               turn right into montana street
699
     Teacher: turn left into texas street
700
                turn left into texas street
     Class:
701
     Teacher: sandra's house is on the left
702
                sandra's house is on the left
     Class:
703
     Teacher: okay
704
                linus or you wanted to go through
705
                california street
706
     Linus:
                jetzt kann ich's nicht mehr sehen
707
     Teacher:
               okay
708
                ((turns on the light))
709
     Oscar:
                oh licht
710
                ((covers his eyes with his hands))
711
     Teacher:
               very quick
712
                turn left into
713
     Class:
                turn left into
714
     Teacher: turn right into
```

```
715
                turn right into
     Class:
716
     Teacher:
                turn left into texas street
717
                ((points at 'into' on the board))
718
     Class:
                turn left into texas street.
719
     Teacher:
                turn right into montana street.
720
                ((points at 'into' on the board))
721
                turn right into montana street.
     Class:
722
     Teacher:
                okay
723
                very quick
724
                ((pupils mumble))
725
                ((holds up a picture))
726
                quick quick
727
                elias
728
     Elias:
                playground
729
     Teacher:
                playground
730
     Class:
                playground
731
                ((the teacher pins the picture to the
732
                  board))
733
     Teacher:
                ((cleans the board quickly))
734
                ja endlich bin ich weg
     Oscar:
735
                ((his name was written on the board))
736
     Teacher:
                ((holds up another picture))
737
                polizei
     Oscar:
738
     Teacher:
                sh:
739
                äh
740
                please raise your finger
741
                matt
742
                police sat- police station
     Matt:
743
                police station
     Teacher:
744
     Class:
                police station
745
                ((the teacher pins the picture to the board))
746
     Teacher:
                ((holds up another picture))
747
                frank
748
     Frank:
                bank
749
     Teacher:
                bank
750
     Class:
                bank
751
                ((the teacher pins the picture to the board))
752
     Teacher:
                [playground]
753
                [((points at the picture))]
754
     Class:
                playground
755
     Teacher:
                [police station]
756
                [((points at the picture))]
757
     Class:
                police station
758
     Teacher:
                [bank]
759
                [((points at the picture))]
760
     Class:
                bank
761
     Teacher:
                ((holds up another picture
762
                  and shows it to the class))
763
                antonia
764
     Antonia: post office ((pronounced [po:st'ofis]))
765
     Jakob:
               das steht da drauf
```

```
766
      Teacher: ((draws a circle in the air))
767
     Antonia: post office ((pronounced [pewst'pfis]))
768
      Teacher: yes
769
                post office
770
                post office
     Class:
771
                ((the teacher pins the picture
772
                  to the board))
773
      Teacher:
                yeah that's fine
774
                ((holds up another picture))
775
776
                bus äh bus station
     Ben:
777
      Jakob:
                nein stop ((pronounced [stop]))
778
     Ben:
                bus stop
779
     Teacher: bus stop
780
     Class:
                bus stop
781
                ((the teacher pins the picture to the board))
782
     Elias:
                ist ja keine station
783
     Teacher:
               ((holds up another picture))
784
                ehm jakob
785
                ehm hospital
      Jakob:
786
     Teacher:
                hospital
787
     Class:
                hospital
788
                ((the teacher pins the picture to the board))
789
      Teacher:
                [playground]
790
                [((points at the picture))]
791
     Class:
                playground
792
     Teacher:
               [police station]
793
                [((points at the picture))]
794
      Class:
                police station
795
      Teacher:
               [bank]
796
                [((points at the picture))]
797
     Class:
                bank
798
     Teacher:
               [post office]
799
                [((points at the picture))]
800
     Class:
                post office
801
      Teacher: bus stop
802
                [((points at the picture))]
803
      Class:
                bus stop
804
      Teacher:
                [hospital]
805
                [((points at the picture))]
806
     Class:
                hospital
807
      Teacher:
               ((holds up another picture))
808
                tim?
809
      Tim:
                <<p> cinema>
810
      Teacher:
               again?
811
                ((points at her ear))
812
      Tim:
                cinema
813
     Teacher: cinema
814
     Class:
                cinema
815
                ((the teacher pins the picture to the board))
816
      Teacher: ((holds up another picture))
```

```
817
     Oscar:
              nee das-
818
               das kann ich nicht aussprechen
819
     Teacher: sandra?
820
     Sandra:
               restaurant
821
     Teacher: restaurant
822
     Class:
               restaurant
823
               ((the teacher pins the picture to the board))
824
    Oscar: mc donald restaurant
825
     Teacher: ((holds up another picture))
               this is easy
826
827
               lina?
828
     Lina:
              supermarket
     Teacher: supermarket
829
830
     Class:
              supermarket
831
               ((the teacher pins the picture to the board))
832
    Melissa: das klingt so cool
833
               super ((German pronunciation))
     Teacher: ((holds up another picture))
834
835
               oscar?
836
               ehm firemen?
     Oscar:
837
     Teacher: these are firemen
838
               alright
839
               paul?
840
     Paul:
               fire station
841
     Teacher: fire station
842
               ((pins the picture to the board))
843
    Oscar:
              oh man ey
844
               [das war falsch]
845
               [((some other pupils moan as well))]
846
     Teacher: okay now we want to do (--)
847
               a partner work
848
               okay?
849
                ((gets some worksheets from her desk))
850
               we have got
851
                sh
852
               we have got a map
853
               for partner one
854
                ((shows one worksheet))
855
               and we have got a map
856
               for partner two
857
                ((shows the other worksheet))
858
               okay?
859
               partner one
860
               ((holds up the first worksheet))
861
               wants to know the way to
862
               the supermarket
863
               the hotel
864
               the bus stop
865
               the post office
866
               and the hospital
867
               and you have to ask
```

```
868
                excuse me
869
                where is the supermarket?
870
                and then (--) partner two
871
                ((holds up the second worksheet))
872
                looks into the map
873
                and tells you
874
                the way to the supermarket
875
     Jakob:
                muss man das eigentlich selbst reinmalen?
876
     Teacher:
               what?
877
878
                [((gets another worksheet from her desk))]
879
                [i tell you later okay?]
880
                and you have to do it like
881
                where are your wooden (---) wooden
882
                ah
883
                ((goes to a shelf in the classroom))
884
                [you get a file box]
885
                [((gets a file box))]
886
     Jakob:
                jakob
887
                ((reads the name on the file box
888
                  and laughs))
889
     Teacher:
                i need a partner.
890
                matt
891
                can you be my partner?
892
                ((gets a chair))
893
                ((sighs and comes to the front))
     Matt:
894
     Jakob:
                jakob der partner
895
     Teacher: you are partner two
896
                okay?
897
                ((hands him the second worksheet))
898
                and i am (--) i am partner one
899
                vou ask me
900
                excuse me
901
                where's the
902
                ((points at a sentence on his worksheet))
903
     Matt:
                excuse me please
904
                where is the (-) bank?
905
     Teacher:
                ((hands him another worksheet))
906
                mhm
907
                ehm (3.0) go straight on
908
                turn right into montana street
909
                ((stands up und shows Matt the house
     Jakob:
910
                  on his worksheet))
911
               the bank is on the left
     Teacher:
912
                where is it matt?
913
     Matt:
                ((points at it on the map))
914
     Teacher:
               yes
915
                ((takes his worksheet))
916
                the bank is here
917
                ((points at it))
918
                nicht zeigen
     Jakob:
```

```
919
                ((turns around))
920
                and then matt can (--)
     Teacher:
921
                [cut out] the bank
922
                [((gesture of cutting out))]
923
                and glue it to the montana street
924
                ((puts her hand on the map))
925
               hä?
     Oscar:
926
     Jakob:
               oh man
927
                du musst die ausschneiden
928
     Pupil x: und aufkleben
                ((pupils mumble))
929
930
    Teacher: okay
931
                step one
932
                ((pupils start to discuss the task))
933
                step one
934
                sh
935
                cut out the pictures
936
               und was ist mit den texten?
     Oscar:
937
     Teacher: step two
938
                sh
939
                you start the partner work
940
                and you stick the pictures
941
                to (---) the places
942
                ves
943
                who can tell me in german
944
                what you have to do?
945
                elias
946
               also wir sollen (--) ehm
    Elias:
947
                also den weg erst mal finden
948
                und dann soll man den finden
949
                und dann soll man (--) zum beispiel die
950
                bank ausschneiden
951
                und dann soll man die
952
     Jakob:
                jeder von beiden?
953
     Teacher: switch off
954
                die partner haben zwei verschiedene karten
955
                der eine weiß genau
956
                wo diese fünf sachen zu suchen sind
957
                der andere partner hat eine andere karte
958
                wo er fünf andere sachen drin hat
959
                die er dann dem anderen partner erklären
960
                muss
961
                ihr bekommt zwei verschiedene karten
962
                und zwei verschiedene zettel
963
                wo ihr nach dingen sucht
964
                jakob
965
     Jakob:
                ehm wer ist wer?
966
                also wer hat ohne und wer hat den mit?
967
                mit dem aufgezeichneten und wer hat den?
968
     Teacher: du hast eine karte mit fünf dingen drin
969
                und dein partner hat
```

```
970
               eine karte mit fünf ANDEREN dingen drin
971
                (3.0)
972
               und beide karten haben lücken
               ja?
973
974
               linus
975
               wo soll man das denn aufkleben?
     Linus:
976
     Teacher: da wo euch der partner das hin beschreibt
977
     Linus:
               ach so
978
               aber der partner muss ja kontrollieren
979
               oder?
980
     Teacher: ihr müsst nachher kontrollieren
981
               vorher bitte einmal (--)
982
               file box between you and your partner
983
               oscar
984
               ehm ich hab zwei fragen
    Oscar:
985
               einmal was ist denn mit den lücken?
986
               also die wo man dies ausschneiden muss
987
               und was muss man denn dann?
     Teacher: diese sachen die ihr ausschneidet
988
989
               müssen halt in eine lücke rein
990
     Oscar:
               jа
991
               aber mit dem text da
992
               wo der text
993
     Teacher: das ist der text der euch hilft
994
               was du fragen kannst
995
    Oscar:
               achso
996
    Linus:
               wir sind aber 'ne ungerade zahl
997
               äh wir sind ne grade zahl
998
               ich hab hier keinen partner
     Sandra:
               ja dann musst du halt mit lina
999
1000 Oscar:
               ja du musst mit lina
1001
               oder ich mach mit ben
1002 Teacher: nelly can go over to
1003
               linus
1004
               no
1005
               no
1006
               tim and jakob
1007
               linus and nel- nelly
1008
               okay?
1009
               ((pupils mumble))
1010 Lea:
               kann nich peter mit linus
1011
               und ich mit nelly machen?
1012 Linus:
               [ja]
1013 Teacher: [no]
1014 Linus:
               doch
1015
               kann man sich nicht aussuchen?
1016 Lea:
            [doch bitte?]
1017 Teacher: [no]
1018
               ((hands out the worksheets))
1019
               one two ((to Antonia and Sophie))
1020
               one two ((to Oscar and Henry))
```

```
1021
                (5.0)
1022
                ben one
                hast du ein anderes als ich?
1023
     Oscar:
1024
                ((to Henry))
1025 Teacher: yes
1026
     Oscar:
                [wieso]
1027
     Teacher: [two] ((to Melissa))
1028
                melissa two
1029
                peter two
1030
                lea one
1031
     Class:
                ((pupils get up to get their file boxes))
1032
                ((29:38-29:50))
1033
     Teacher:
                one
1034
                ((hands another worksheet to Oscar))
1035
                two
1036
                ((hands another worksheet to Henry))
                ((pupils prepare the task,
1037
1038
                  some already start with it))
1039 Oscar:
                excuse me please?
1040
                where is the s-?
1041
                warte ich muss mal kurz aufschreiben
1042
                ((gets a pencil))
1043
                wo sind denn die kleinen dinger?
     Ben:
1044
     Oscar:
               where is the supermarket?
1045
                ich brauche noch son kleinen
     Ben:
1046
                warte warte
     Oscar:
1047
                excuse me please
1048
                excuse me please
1049
                where is the supermarket?
1050 Henry:
                go straight on
1051
                (xxx)
1052
                turn left
1053
                (xxx)
1054
     Oscar:
                okay
1055
                du schneidest die schon mal aus okay?
1056
                ((the pupils get their material
1057
                  and start cutting out))
1058
1059
                ((the camera starts to film individual
1060
                  pairs))
1061
                ((pupils work on their task))
1062
                ((30:47-39:57))
1063
     Peter:
                soll der name mit rauf?
                ehm nein hab ich nicht
1064
      Lea:
1065
                ((pupils mumble))
                es hat geklingelt
1066
      Jakob:
1067
               nein
     Oscar:
1068
     Jakob:
                doch doch
1069
     Melissa: misses <name>
1070
                es hat geklingelt
1071 Teacher: oh no
```

1072 1073 1074 1075	Antonia: Teacher:	<pre>((walks over to her desk and rings a bell)) sophie es hat geklingelt okay everyone switch off</pre>
1076		wir haben ein bisschen die zeit verschlafen
1077		((Jakob gets up and takes his school bag))
1078		die die noch nicht fertig sind
1079		denen gebe ich morgen in der englischstunde
1080		nochmal fünf minuten zeit
1081		um das auszutauschen
1082		okay?
1083		((Jakob goes to the door))
1084		einmal die sachen in die englisch mappe
1085		reinlegen
1086		und dann holen wir das morgen noch mal raus
1087		okay?
1088		((Jakob opens the door and walks off))
1089		goodbye everyone
1090	Class:	<pre>goodbye misses <name> and mister <name></name></name></pre>
1091		((pupils put away their English material))

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4b 101213

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4b)

Date of recording: 10.12.2013 Length of recording: 43:18 minutes Number of pupils in class: 23

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 22

Topic of the lesson: Directions

Topic vocabulary

- o Directions: go straight on/ahead, turn left, turn right, go across the bridge
- o Places: supermarket, bus stop, playground, bank, post office, restaurant, police station, cinema, fire station, hotel
- o "Excuse me, please."
- o "Where is the?"
- o "Thank you very much."

Goals

- The pupils can give simple directions using a street map.
- The pupils can act out a short dialogue between a tourist and a local.

Textbook

Playway 4 (*Klett Verlag*, 2007), Unit 2: Going places

Lesson overview

- Warm-up song: "Mini Monsters"
- Small talk: One pupil after the other asks his/her neighbour a question, who then answers it. The activity is finished when everyone has asked and answered a question.
- Vocabulary repetition of direction words: "turn left", "go straight on", "turn right", "go across the bridge"
- TPR activity: Pantomiming the teacher's directions
- Listening comprehension activity: Two dialogues on the CD (Pupil's Book, p. 8).
- Revision of phrases from the two dialogues.
- Listening & reading activity: The pupils listen to the dialogues on the CD and read along the dialogues in their textbook.
- Reading activity: The dialogues are read out first in pairs, then in two larger groups (left side/right side of class).
- Work phase: The pupils create their own dialogue and practice it. Some pupils practice inside and some outside the classroom.
- Presentation phase: Some groups present their dialogue in front of the class.
- Closing game: "Simon says"

Interesting observations

- Vocabulary revision
- Dialogue practice and performance
- Pronunciation practice: [v] in very; [ð] in that and the [z] in zoo
- Task instruction in German
- Language awareness: Wo? Where?, Was? What?, Wer? Who?, Wie? How?

Use of media

- CD with the song "Mini Monsters"
- Textbook dialogues (Playway 4, Pupil's Book, p. 8)
- Street map (Playway 4, Pupil's Book, p. 9)
- Flashcards with directions
- Blackboard

Personal notes

```
Class:
001
               [((pupils mumble and slowly get up
                  from their chairs))]
002
003
               [((prepares the CD player))]
     Teacher:
004
               ((turns on the CD player))
005
     Teacher &
006
    Class:
               ((sing and move to the song))
007
               on monday morning mini monsters
800
               are so very busy
009
               on monday morning mini monsters
010
               are so very busy
011
               jumping up and jumping down
012
               jumping up and jumping down
013
               jumping up and jumping down.
014
               jumping up and jumping down
015
               jumping up and jumping down
016
               jumping up and jumping down.
017
     Teacher: tuesday
018
     Teacher &
019
    Class:
              on tuesday morning mini monsters
020
               are so very busy
021
               on tuesday morning mini monsters
022
               are so very busy
023
               standing up and sitting down
024
               standing up and sitting down
025
               standing up and sitting down.
026
               standing up and sitting down
027
               standing up and sitting down
028
               standing up and sitting down.
029
    Teacher: next day is?
030
    Class:
              wednesday
031 Teacher &
032 Class: on wednesday morning mini monsters
033
               are so very busy
034
               on wednesday morning mini monsters
035
               are so very busy
               turning left and turning right
036
               turning left and turning right
037
038
               turning left and turning right.
039
               turning left and turning right
040
               turning left and turning right
041
               turning left and turning right.
     Teacher: next day is?
042
043 Pupil x: [thursday]
044
     Teacher: [thursday]
045
     Teacher &
046
    Class: on thursday morning mini monsters
047
               are so very busy
048
               on thursday morning mini monsters
049
               are so very busy
               hopping left and hopping right
050
               hopping left and hopping right
051
```

```
052
                hopping left and hopping right.
053
                hopping left and hopping right
054
                hopping left and hopping right
055
                hopping left and hopping right.
056
                on friday morning mini monsters
057
                are so very busy
058
                on friday morning mini monsters
059
                are so very busy
060
                drumming here and drumming there
061
                drumming here and drumming there
062
                drumming here and drumming there.
063
                drumming here and drumming there
064
                drumming here and drumming there
065
                drumming here and drumming there.
066
     Teacher:
                <<p> saturday>
     Teacher &
067
068
     Class:
               on saturday morning mini monsters
069
                are so very busy
070
                on saturday morning mini monsters
071
                are so very busy
072
                singing low and singing high
073
                singing low and singing high
074
                singing low and singing high.
075
                singing low and singing high
076
                singing low and singing high
077
                singing low and singing high.
078
                on sunday morning mini monsters
079
                are so very busy
080
                on sunday morning mini monsters
081
                are so very busy.
082
     Teacher &
083
     Class:
                ((make sounds as if they are really
084
                  tired))
085
     Teacher: [((turns off the CD player))]
086
     Class:
                [((pupils sit down))]
087
     Teacher: ehm jonas
088
                what's the problem?
089
                switch off
090
                jonas
091
                was ist los?
092
                ((talks to Jonas who bends over his
093
                  table with his head resting on his
094
                  arms))
095
               mir ist schlecht
     Jonas:
096
     Teacher: ehm jonas
097
                dann müssen wir zuhause anrufen
098
                und müssen dich abholen lassen
099
                ja?
100
                fühlst du dich krank?
101
                okay
102
                then we start our small talk
```

```
103
                and and i'll go (--) upstairs to phone
104
                okay?
105
                who can start please?
106
                ehm mila
107
                 ((Mila starts with the small talk;
108
                  one after the other the pupils ask their
109
                  left-hand neighbour a question))
110
     Mila:
                can i have ehm (---) chair?
111
     Maria:
                ((stands up))
112
                here you are
113
                 ((sits on her desk))
114
                can i have a chair?
115
      Leon:
                yes
116
                can i have a book?
117
      Valentine: here you are
118
      Leon:
                danke
119
                 ((pupils laugh))
120
      Valentine:can i have (-) your chair?
121
      Amelie:
122
                can i have your chair?
123
      Linda:
124
                ehm how are you?
125
                i'm fine
      Sophie:
126
                thank vou
127
                ehm what's the time?
128
                äh quarter to äh seven?
      Mats:
129
                ((pupils laugh))
130
                what's your favourite food?
      Sophie:
131
      Mats:
                my favourite food is pizza
132
                what's your name?
133
      Mia:
                my name is mia
134
                what's your favourite (-) drink?
135
                my favourite drink is (x)
      Melvin:
136
                can i have your chair?
137
     Nelly:
                yes
138
                can i have your chair?
139
      Matt:
140
                (how are you)?
                i'm fine
141
      Nora:
142
                thank you
143
                 ((pupils mumble; there is some noise
144
                   in the classroom due to the moving
145
                  of chairs))
146
                 ((the teacher returns to the classroom))
147
      Nora:
                 (xxx)
                 (14.0)
148
149
      Tim:
                i don't know
150
                (3.0)
      Teacher:
151
                okay tim
152
                go on please
153
                ehm can i have your chair?
      Tim:
```

```
154
      Emma:
                no sorry
155
                ((pupils mumble))
                ehm (---) how are you?
156
157
      Chris:
                i'm fine
158
                what's the weather like today on monday?
159
      Teacher:
160
                what's the weather like today?
161
      Chris:
                achso
162
                what's the weather like today?
163
      Teacher:
               <<p>> mhm>
164
     Marvin:
                it's (--) eh (--) cloudy
165
                can i have a window?
166
      Toni:
                no sorry
167
                can i have your chair?
168
                here your are
      Carl:
169
      Teacher: okay leave it there please
170
                carl?
171
                leave it there
172
      Carl:
                can i have a pencil?
173
     Max:
                no
174
                can i have the pencil case?
175
      Vince:
                no sorry
176
                can i- can you open the window please?
177
     Mila:
                no sorry
178
      Teacher:
                okay
179
                what's this?
180
                ((shows a picture card to the class))
181
                <<p> straße>
      Pupil x:
182
      Teacher: yes it's a street
183
                but
184
                ((points at the directional arrow
185
                  on the picture card))
186
                ehm maria
187
     Maria:
                left?
      Teacher: yes
188
189
                aood
190
                linda?
191
      Linda:
               turn left?
192
      Teacher: turn left
               turn left
193
     Class:
194
      Teacher: turn left
                turn left
195
      Class:
196
     Teacher: <<h> turn left>
197
                <<h> turn left>
      Class:
198
     Teacher: <<t> turn left>
199
                <<t> turn left>
     Class:
200
      Teacher:
               ((pins the picture card to the board;
201
                  takes another picture card;
202
                  shows the picture card to the class,
203
                  but covers the phrase on it))
204
                carl?
```

```
205
     Carl:
                geradeaus
206
     Teacher:
                yes
207
                but in english please
208
                ehm vince
209
     Vince:
                go on straight?
210
     Teacher:
               yes
211
                that's very close
212
                ehm
213
               go straight on?
     Chris:
214
     Teacher: go straight on
215
     Class:
               go straight on
216
     Teacher: <<t> go straight on>
217
     Class:
               <<t> go straight on>
218
     Teacher:
               <<h> go (-) straight on>
219
               <<h> go (-) straight on>
     Class:
220
     Teacher: ((pins the picture card to the board))
221
                ((points at the picture cards on the board
222
                  and repeats the directions))
                turn left
223
224
               turn left
     Class:
225
     Teacher: go straight on
226
     Class:
               go straight on
227
               ((takes another picture card))
     Teacher:
228
                ((shows it to the class))
229
                tim?
230
     Tim:
               turn (right on)?
231
     Teacher: yes
232
               that was very close
233
     Melvin:
               ah ich weiß
234
                turn right
235
     Teacher: turn right
236
     Class:
               turn right
237
     Teacher: <<f> turn right>
     Class:
238
               <<f> turn right>
239
     Teacher: <<p>> turn right>
240
              <<p> turn right>
     Class:
241
     Teacher:
                ((points at the picture cards on the board
242
                  while repeating the directions))
                turn left
243
244
     Class:
                turn left
245
     Teacher: go straight on
246
     Class:
                go straight on
247
     Teacher:
                ((pins the last picture card to the
248
                  board with the directions))
249
                turn right
250
     Class:
                turn right
251
                ((takes another picture card))
     Teacher:
252
                ((shows it to the class))
253
                emma?
254
     Emma:
               go across a bridge
     Teacher: go across the bridge
255
```

```
256
     Class:
                go across the bridge
257
     Teacher: the bridge
258
     Class:
               the bridge
259
     Teacher: go across the bridge
260
     Class:
                go across the bridge
261
     Teacher: ((pins the picture card to the board))
262
                ((points at the picture cards on the board
263
                  while repeating the directions))
2.64
                turn left
265
               turn left
     Class:
266
     Teacher: go straight on
267
     Class:
               go straight on
268
     Teacher: turn right
269
               turn right
     Class:
270
     Teacher: go across the bridge
271
     Class:
               go across the bridge
     Teacher: okay
272
273
                look
274
                turn left
275
                ((turns left))
276
     Class:
                turn left
277
     Teacher: go straight on
278
                ((imitates going straight on))
279
     Class:
                go straight on
280
     Teacher: turn right
281
                ((turns right))
282
     Class:
               turn right
283
     Teacher: go across the bridge
284
                ((imitates going across a bridge))
285
     Class:
                go across the bridge
286
     Teacher: please stand up
287
     Class:
                [((pupils mumble and stand up))]
288
     Teacher:
               [scht]
289
                ((9:40-9:46))
290
                okay
291
                tu:rn right
292
     Class:
                ((pupils turn right))
293
     Teacher: tu:rn right
294
     Class:
                ((pupils turn right again))
295
     Teacher: turn right
296
     Class:
                ((pupils turn right again))
297
     Teacher:
                go straight on
298
     Class:
                ((pupils imitate going straight on))
299
     Teacher: stop
300
                turn right
301
     Class:
               ((pupils stop and turn right))
302
     Teacher: go across the bridge
303
     Class:
                ((pupils imitate going across a bridge))
304
     Teacher:
                sh:
305
                ehm emma?
306
                pantomime please
```

```
307
                no sound
308
                eh go straight on
309
     Class:
                ((pupils go straight on))
310
     Teacher:
                tu::rn left
311
     Class:
                ((pupils turn left))
312
     Teacher: tu:rn left
313
     Class:
                ((pupils turn left again))
314
     Teacher: tu:rn right
     Class:
315
                ((pupils turn right))
316
     Teacher: go straight on
317
     Class:
                ((pupils imitate going straight on))
318
     Teacher: stop
319
                go across the bridge
320
     Class:
                ((pupils stop and imitate going
321
                  across a bridge))
322
     Teacher:
                psch
323
                ehm matt
324
                can you please stay there?
325
                ((talks to a pupil who climbed on his
326
                  table))
327
                thank you
328
                ehm turn left
329
                ((pupils turn left))
     Class:
330
     Teacher: turn left
331
                ((pupils turn left again))
     Class:
332
     Teacher: go straight on
333
     Class:
                ((pupils go straight on))
334
     Teacher: turn right
335
     Class:
                ((pupils turn right))
336
     Teacher: sit down please
337
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble and sit down))
338
                ((11:00-11:25))
339
     Teacher:
               jonas
340
                you can sit on-
341
                on the armchair if you want
342
343
                ((talks to Jonas who feels sick))
344
                lay a little bit back
345
      Jonas:
                ((gets up to sit on the armchair))
346
     Teacher:
                okay
347
                we listen to two dialogues
348
                okay?
349
                and for that you can open your pupil's
350
                book
351
                please
352
                on page (4.0) eight
353
                [((pupils mumble and open their books))]
     Class:
354
     Teacher: [((turns on the CD player))]
355
                pupil's book
356
                unit two
357
                five
```

```
358
                dialogue one
359
                excuse me please
                where's the cinema?
360
361
                it's in market street
362
                where's that?
363
                go straight on
364
                then turn right at the park
365
                thank you
366
                dialogue two
367
                excuse me
368
                where's the supermarket?
369
                eh okay
370
                turn left here
371
                then go across the bridge
372
                you can see the supermarket
373
                from the bridge
374
                thank you very much
375
                that's okay
376
     Teacher:
               okay
377
                one more time
378
                ((presses repeat))
379
     CD:
                pupil's book
380
                unit two
381
                five
382
                dialogue one
383
                excuse me please
384
                where's the cinema?
385
                it's in market street
386
                where's that?
387
               go straight on
388
               then turn right at the park
389
                thank you
390
                dialogue two
391
                excuse me
392
                where's the supermarket?
393
                eh okav
394
                turn left here
395
                then go across the bridge
396
                you can see the supermarket
397
                from the bridge
398
                thank you very much
399
                that's okay
400
     Teacher: ((turns off the CD player))
401
                okay
402
                now all together
403
                ((reads))
404
                excuse me please
405
     Class:
                excuse me please
406
     Teacher: where's the cinema?
407
     Class: where's the cinema?
      Teacher: it's in market street
408
```

```
409
               it's in market street
     Class:
410
     Teacher: where is that?
411
     Class:
              where is that?
412
     Teacher: go straight on
413
     Class:
               go straight on
414
     Teacher: then turn right at the park
415
     Class:
               then turn right at the park
416
     Teacher: [then turn right]
417
                [((points at her mouth to direct the
418
                   pupils' attention to the 'th'))]
419
     Class:
               then turn right
420
     Teacher:
               at [the park]
421
                   [((points at her mouth to direct the
422
                      pupils' attention to the 'th'))]
423
     Class:
               at the park
424
     Teacher: thank you
425
     Class:
              thank you
426
     Teacher: excuse me please
427
     Class:
              [excuse]
428
     Teacher: [oh no]
429
               sorry
430
               excuse me
431
     Class:
               excuse me
432
     Teacher: where is the supermarket?
433
     Class:
               where is the supermarket?
434
     Teacher: okay turn left here
435
     Class:
              okay turn left here
436
     Teacher: then go across the bridge
437
     Class:
              then go across the bridge
     Teacher: you can see the supermarket
438
439
     Class:
              you can see the supermarket
     Teacher: from the bridge
440
441
     Class:
              from the bridge
442
     Teacher: thank you very much
443
     Class:
               thank you very much
444
     Teacher: that's okay
445
     Class:
               that's okay
446
     Teacher:
              okay
447
               <<le>><len> what is a cinema?>
448
     Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
449
     Teacher:
               [what is a cinema?]
450
                [((writes 'cinema' on the board))]
451
               mia?
452
                ehm kino
     Mia:
453
     Teacher:
              very good
454
                all together
455
               cinema
456
     Class:
               cinema
457
     Teacher: cinema
458
     Class:
               cinema
     Teacher: and next question is
459
```

```
460
                what is a supermarket?
461
                ((pupils mumble))
     Class:
462
      Teacher: that's quite easy
463
                toni
464
     Toni:
                supermarkt
465
     Teacher:
                yes
466
                okay
467
                all together
468
                cinema
469
     Class:
                cinema
470
     Teacher: supermarket
471
     Class:
                supermarket
472
     Teacher: okay
473
                now we try to listen to the cd
474
                and we tr- try to speak
475
                with the man on the cd
476
                okay?
477
                i turn the cd on and you can speak
478
                excuse me please
479
                ((says the first phrase of the dialogue))
480
                okay?
481
                ((turns on the CD player))
482
                pupil's book
     CD:
483
                unit two
484
                five
485
                dialogue one
486
     CD, Teacher &
487
     Class:
                excuse me please
488
                where's the cinema?
489
                it's in market street
490
                where's that?
491
                go straight on
492
                then turn right at the park
493
                thank you
494
     CD:
                dialogue two
495
     CD, Teacher &
496
     Class:
                excuse me
497
                where's the supermarket?
498
                eh okay
499
                turn left here
500
                then go across the bridge
501
                can see the supermarket from the bridge
502
                thank you very much
503
                that's okay
504
      Teacher:
                ((turns off the CD player))
505
                okay
506
                who can read the first dialogue with a
507
                partner?
508
                who wants to be the tourist?
509
      Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
      Teacher: amelie?
510
```

```
511
                you are a tourist
                and the woman
512
                who can read the woman?
513
514
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
515
     Teacher:
                emma?
516
                okay
517
     Amelie:
                excuse me please
518
                where's the cinema?
519
     Emma:
                it's in the market street
520
     Amelie:
                where is that?
521
     Emma:
                go straight on
522
                turn left
523
                tu- then turn right in the park
524
     Amelie:
                thank you
525
     Teacher: okay
526
                where is that?
527
     Class:
                where is that?
528
     Teacher:
               look
529
                where's [THat?]
530
                         [((points at her mouth to direct the
531
                           pupils' attention to the 'th'))]
532
     Class:
                where's that?
533
     Teacher:
               turn right at [THE park]
534
                               [((points at her mouth to
535
                                  direct the pupils' attention
536
                                  to the 'th'))]
537
     Class:
                turn right at THE park
538
     Teacher:
                okay
539
                very good
540
                who can read it again please?
541
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
542
     Teacher:
                ehm matt
543
                you are the tourist
544
     Matt:
                jа
545
     Teacher: okay
546
                and (---) the woman
547
                what is a woman in german?
548
                a woman
549
                woman
550
                man
551
                woman
552
                man
553
     Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
554
     Teacher:
                what is a woman?
555
                mia
556
                eine frau?
     Mia:
557
     Teacher:
                yes
558
                okay
559
                [who can read the woman?]
560
     Emma:
                [lady ist aber auch eine frau]
561
     Teacher:
                mh?
```

```
562
     Emma:
                lady?
563
     Teacher:
                yes
564
                ehm mia
565
                you are the woman?
566
                okay matt
567
     Matt:
                excuse me please
568
                where's the cinema?
569
     Mia:
                it's in the market street
570
     Matt:
                where's that?
571
     Mia:
                go straight on
572
                then turn right at the park
573
     Matt:
                thank you
574
     Teacher: okay
575
                dialogue two
576
                who can read the tourist?
577
                chris?
578
     Chris:
                yes
579
     Teacher:
               and who can read the man?
580
                vince?
581
                excu- cuse me
     Chris:
582
                where's the supermarkt?
583
     Teacher: supermarket
584
     Chris:
                supermarket
585
     Vince:
                okay
586
                turn left here
587
                then go across the bridge
588
                you can see the supermarket from (-)
589
                from the bridge
590
     Chris:
                thank you very (([w])) much
591
     Vince:
                that's okay
592
     Teacher: mhm
593
                thank you very much
594
     Class:
                thank you very (([w])) much
595
     Teacher: very (([veri]))
596
     Class:
                very
597
     Teacher: not (wou)
598
                v:ery
599
     Class:
                very (([veri]))
600
     Teacher:
               thank you very much
601
     Class:
                thank you very much
602
     Teacher:
                okay
                this group here you are (-) the tourist
603
604
                ((points at the pupils on the left side))
605
                okay?
606
                dialogue two
607
                you are the tourist
608
                ((points at the same pupils again))
609
                and you (--) are the man
610
                ((points at the other half of the class))
611
                okay?
612
                okay
```

```
613
                we try
614
                okay you (-) are the tourist
                ((points at the first group again))
615
616
                let's do it
617
                one two three
618
     Teacher &
619
     Group 1:
               excuse me
620
                where is the supermarket?
     Teacher &
621
622
     Group 2: okay turn left here
623
                then go across the bridge
624
                you can see the supermarket from the bridge
625
     Teacher &
626
     Group 1: thank you very much
627
     Teacher &
628
     Group 2: that's okay
     Teacher: okay
629
630
                okay now
631
                i want you to choose (-) your (---)
632
                twelve o'clock partner
633
                pscht
634
     Class:
                [((pupils mumble))]
635
     Teacher:
                [psch]
636
                and matt
637
                [switch off]
638
                [((presses her nose))]
639
                ich erkläre das auf deutsch
640
                ihr sollt mit eurem partner
641
                einen dialog (---) proben
642
                wo einer nach dem weg fragt
643
                der andere erzählt den weg zum (-)
                zum kino
644
645
                zum supermarkt oder auch zur schule
646
                ihr dürft den dialog ganz alleine
647
                zusammenstellen
648
                ihr könnt aber auch einfach zur hilfe
649
                einen der dialoge nehmen
650
                der im buch ist
                also wer sich zutraut
651
652
                etwas eigenes zu machen
653
                macht etwas eigenes
654
                wer einen aus dem buch vorspielen möchte
655
                nimmt einen aus dem buch
656
                [switch on]
657
                [((presses her nose again))]
658
                melvin
659
                ehm ich hab aber jonas als 12-uhr-partner
     Melvin:
660
     Teacher:
                so who can-
661
                which group can (---)
662
                have three members?
663
              ((some pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
```

```
664
     Teacher: melvin
665
                you're together with leon and?
666
     Leon:
               matt
667
     Teacher: and matt okay
668
                okay
669
                please choose your twelve o'clock partner
670
                and-
671
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble and choose partners))
672
                ((pupils work on the dialogue task))
673
                ((21:00))
674
675
                ((change of scene - partner work))
676
                ((Amelie and Emma work on their dialogue
677
                  outside the classroom))
678
                ((23:36))
679
     Amelie:
                (zwischen) two trees
680
                there are two trees
681
     Emma:
                ehm
682
     Amelie:
               warte warte
683
                lass ma-
684
                go straight on
685
     Emma:
                frag-
686
                frag mich ma-
687
     Amelie:
               then (--) turn right
688
                there's right a (--) big swimming pool
689
     Emma:
                mh
690
                aber man fragt ja nach dem swimming pool
691
                ne?
692
                also (--) go straight on
693
                turn right
694
                there's two trees
                ehm was heißt hinter? ((to Amelie))
695
696
    Amelie:
               ehm
697
    Emma:
                amelie was heißt [hinter?]
698
     Amelie:
                                 [ach is-]
699
    Emma:
                ist jetzt egal
700
     Amelie:
               ehm warte
701
                erstmal
702
                go straight on
703
                [turn right]
704
               [turn right]
    Emma:
     Amelie:
705
                there's two [trees] and
706
    Emma:
                            [trees]
707
     Amelie:
                [a big swimming pool]
708
     Emma:
                [a swimming pool]
709
                yes
710
    Amelie:
                yes
711
    Emma:
                okay [fragst du] und ich sag?
712
     Amelie:
                     [das geht doch]
713
                okay
714
                excuse me please
```

```
715
                where's the pool?
716
                where's the [swimming pool]
     Emma:
717
     Amelie:
                            [swimming pool]
718
                ja swimming pool
719
                passt besser
720
      Emma:
                ehm go straight on
721
                turn right
722
                there's two trees
723
                and a big swimming pool
724
     Amelie:
                thank you
725
                [oder wollen wir das-]
726
     Emma:
                [that's okay]
727
     Amelie:
                wollen wir das ändern dass du fragst?
728
                und ich möchte gerne den langen text
729
                sagen
730
                ich liebe so lange texte
731
                ehm (--) wir können uns ja beide was
     Emma:
732
                fragen nacheinander
733
      Amelie:
                also erst mal fragst du
734
                also [excuse] me
735
     Emma:
                     [okay]
736
     Amelie:
                where's the swimming pool?
737
     Emma:
                ich kann ja fragen
738
                where is the swimming-
739
                where is the cinemaxx?
740
                und du frag- ehm also du fragst
741
     Amelie:
                wo-
742
                wher-
743
                where is the school?
744
      Emma:
                aber dann-
745
                dann musst du ja nur das nehmen ne?
746
                ((points at something in their pupil's
747
                  book))
748
                du- ich frag
749
                where is the swimming pool?
750
                und ehm du fragst
751
                where- where's eh-
752
                du kannst dir was aussuchen
753
                was (dir so einfällt)
754
     Amelie:
                ich-
755
                nee du-
756
                ich frag nach dem swimming pool
757
                du kannst doch nach dem zoo fragen
758
      Emma:
                okay
759
                mach ich
760
                okay
761
     Amelie:
                [okay]
762
     Emma:
                [ich] fang an
763
                will anfangen
764
                okay?
765
      Amelie:
               also erst mal excuse me
```

```
766
               where's the swimming pool?
767
               go straight on
     Emma:
768
               turn right
769
               gos- go straight on
770
               turn right
771
               there's two trees and a big swimming pool
772
     Amelie:
               thank you
773
     Emma:
               excuse me:
774
               where is the zoo? ((pronounced [tso:]))
775 Amelie:
               z- zoo ((pronounced [su:]))
776
               where's the zoo? ((pronounced [su:]))
     Emma:
777 Amelie:
               go straight on
778
               go across the bridge
779
               turn right
780
               there's a zoo ((pronounced [su:]))
     Researcher:zoo ((pronounced [zu:]))
781
782
     Emma &
783
     Amelie:
              zoo ((pronounced [zu:]))
784 Researcher: [zoo]
785 Emma &
786
     Amelie:
               [zoo]
787 Researcher:zoo
788
     Amelie: thank you ((to the researcher))
789 Emma:
               thank you very much
790
               ((finishes the dialogue))
791 Researcher: and so-
792
               there- two trees
793
               there?
794
               there?
795
     Amelie:
               there's two
796
    Researcher:no
797
               not is
798
               is (-) is one
799
               two
800
               there are two trees
801
               [there-]
802
    Amelie:
               [there's-]
803
    Researcher: no not is
804
               there two trees
     Amelie:
805
     Researcher: there are
806
     Amelie:
               there are two tree:s
807
               thank you
808
     Emma:
               okay
809
     Researcher: yes because two (-)
810
               two trees
811
     Emma:
               okay
812
               jetzt fragst du mal als erstes
813
     Amelie:
               excuse me
814
               where's the big swimming pool?
815
               go straight on
     Emma:
816
               turn right
```

```
817
                go straight on
818
                turn right
819
                there's-
820
     Amelie:
                there are
821
     Emma:
                there are two trees and a big swimming
822
                pool
823
     Amelie:
               thank you
824
     Emma:
               ehm excuse me:
825
                where's the zoo?
826
     Amelie:
               zoo ((pronounced [zu:]))
827
     Emma:
                where's the zoo?
828
829
                ((Mila and Valentine practice their
830
                  dialogue in front of the board))
831
                ((26:55))
832
     Valentine: frau < name>
833
                wir können's
834
     Teacher: very good
835
     Valentine: können sie mal kurz gucken?
836
     Teacher: yes
837
     Mila:
                ex-
838
                excuse me
839
                where is the supermarket?
840
     Valentine: okav
841
                turn left
842
                then go across the bridge
843
                you can see the supermarket from the
844
                bridge
845
     Mila:
                thank you very much
846
     Valentine: that's okay
847
     Teacher: very good
848
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble and
849
                  practice their dialogues))
850
851
                ((two boys prepare their dialogue outside
852
                  the classroom; the teacher comes by))
853
                ((28:45))
854
     Toni:
                excus-
855
     Teacher:
                excuse me please
856
     Toni:
                excuse me please
                wo-
857
858
                where is the purple house?
859
     Chris:
                go straight on
860
                then turn left
861
                and turn right
862
                and turn ehm
863
                and go straight on
864
     Toni:
                thank you very much
865
     Chris:
                okay
866
     Teacher: mhm
867
                v:ery much
```

```
868
     Toni:
               very [much]
869
     Teacher:
                     [yes] very good
870
                okay
871
                and if you want you can-
872
                you can do it like a role play
873
                ((grabs one of the pupil's book,
874
                  takes a few steps back,
875
                  then approaches the table again))
876
                SO
877
                ((starts a role play;
878
                  asks Chris for the way))
879
                excuse me please
880
                ehm where's the purple house?
881
     Chris:
                go straight on
882
     Teacher: aha
883
     Chris:
              go (-) turn left
884
     Teacher: aha
885
     Chris:
              and turn left
886
     Teacher: okay
887
     Chris:
               and go straight on
888
     Teacher: okay
889
                thank you very much
890
                that's okay
891
                ((finishes the dialogue))
892
                okay
893
                practice again
894
                okay?
895
               wo is (der) purple house?
     Toni:
896
     Chris:
               go straight on
897
                then turn left
898
                and then turn left
899
                and then go straight on
900
                <<p> thank you very much>
901
                ((prompts in Toni's ear))
902
     Toni:
               thank you very much
903
     Chris:
               okay
904
                (10.0)
905
                ((30:10))
906
                ((a bell rings inside the classroom))
907
     Teacher: sit down please
908
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble and return to their chairs))
909
                ((30:38-31:24))
910
     Teacher: one two three
911
                look at me
912
     Class:
                one two
913
                look at you
     Teacher: okay
914
915
                who eh which group wants to be the first
916
                group to show their role play?
917
                ehm mila and?
918
    Mila:
               valentine
```

```
919
     Teacher: and valentine okay
920
                ((Mila and Valentine stand up and
921
                  come to the front; pupils mumble))
922
                ((31:41-31:58))
923
     Teacher:
                yes
924
                you can do it
925
                you're good
926
    Mila:
                können wir in die mitte?
927
     Teacher: nope
928
                dann hier vorne
     Mila:
929
                ((some pupils mumble; others come back
930
                  into the classroom after having
931
                  practiced their dialogues outside))
932
     Teacher:
                everything alright nelly and toni?
933
                yes?
934
                everything alright?
935
                ((Mila and Valentine start their
936
                  role play))
937
     Mila:
                excuse me
938
                where's the supermarket?
939
     Valentine: okay
940
                turn left here
941
                then go across the bridge
942
                and you can see the supermarket
943
                from the bridge
944
     Mila:
                thank you very much
945
     Valentine: it's okay
946
     Teacher: [give mila and valentine a big hand]
947
     Class:
                [((pupils applaud))]
948
     Teacher: okay
949
                who wants to be next?
                who wants to be next?
950
951
                chris
952
                and?
953
     Chris:
               [toni]
954
     Teacher: [toni?]
955
     Toni:
                no
956
     Chris:
               toni will nicht
957
     Teacher: no?
958
                okay
959
                maybe later
                chris okay?
960
961
                emma and?
962
                amelie
     Emma:
963
     Teacher: mhm
964
                ((Amelie and Emma get up
965
                  and come to the front))
966
     Pupil x: immer nur die mädchen
967
     Teacher:
968
969
                every group
```

```
970
                ((Amelie and Emma start their role play))
971
               excuse me please
     Amelie:
972
               where is the big swimming pool?
973
    Emma:
               ehm go straight on
974
               turn right
975
               go straight on
976
               turn right there's
977
               are two trees and the big swimming pool
978
    Amelie:
               thank you
979
    Emma:
               can you excuse me?
980
               who is the cinema?
981 Amelie:
               go straight on
982
    Emma:
               yes
983
     Amelie:
               go across the bridge
984
               turn left
985
               there is the cinema
986
               thank you
    Emma:
987
     Teacher: okay
988
     Class:
               ((pupils applaud))
989
     Teacher: very good
990
               which group can be next?
991
               linda and?
992
     Linda:
               nora
993
     Teacher: mhm
994
                ((Linda and Nora stand up
995
                  and come to the front))
996
                ((Linda and Nora start their role play))
997
               excuse me please
    Linda:
998
               where's the swimming pool?
999
     Nora:
               go straight on
1000
               and then turn left
1001
               and go across the bridge
1002 Linda:
               thank you
1003 Teacher: okay
1004 Class:
               ((pupils applaud))
1005
     Teacher: okav
1006
               next group
1007
               vince?
               and max?
1008
1009
                ((Vince and Max stand up
1010
                  and come to the front))
1011
                ((Vince and Max start their role play))
1012 Vince:
               <<p> excuse me please>
1013
               <<p> where is the big swimming pool?>
1014 Max:
               ehm go straight on
1015
               and turn right
1016
               go across the bridge
1017
               turn eh go straight on
1018
               turn left and then can you
1019
               see the swimming pool
1020 Vince:
              okay
```

```
1021 Teacher: okay
1022 Class:
              ((pupils applaud))
1023 Pupil x: das ist ja komisch
1024
               alle haben swimming pool
1025 Teacher: everybody wants to go to the swimming pool
               who's next?
1026
1027
               sophie and maria?
1028
               ((Sophie and Maria stand up, come to the
1029
                 front and start their role play))
1030 Sophie:
               excuse me please
1031
               where's the zoo?
1032 Maria:
              the zoo?
1033
               go straight on
1034
               then across the bridge
1035
               turn right
1036
               and you can see the zoo
1037 Sophie:
               thank you
1038 Maria:
               that's okay
1039 Teacher: mhm
1040 Class:
               ((pupils applaud))
1041 Teacher: okay
1042
              what is a zoo?
1043 Class: ((some pupils raise their hands))
1044 Teacher: chris
1045 Chris:
               der zoo
1046 Teacher: yes
1047
               very good
1048
               next group
1049
               who can be next?
1050
               leon melvin and matt
1051
               please?
1052 Boys:
               no no no no no
1053 Teacher: yes
1054
               i want to see it
1055 Boys:
              nein
1056
               ((pupils mumble))
1057 Teacher: i want to see every group
1058
               i want to see every group
1059 Leon:
               wir können das nicht auswendig
1060 Teacher: that's okay you can (-)
1061
               you can take your pupil's book
1062
               that's okay
1063 Leon:
              nein
               ich möcht nicht
1064
1065
     Teacher: ehm leon you can take your pupil's book
               ((two of the three boys stand up,
1066
1067
                 take their pupil's books
1068
                 and walk to the front))
1069 Teacher: okay
1070
               thank you
1071 Melvin: excuse me please
```

```
1072
               where's the cinema?
1073 Matt:
               ((giggles))
1074
               go straight on
               go across the bridge
1075
1076
               and then turn left
1077 Melvin:
               thank you
1078
               thank you please
1079
               ehm
                ((pupils giggle))
1080
               thank you very much
1081
1082 Teacher: okay
1083
               thank you melvin
1084
               and matt thank you
1085 Class:
               [((pupils laugh and applaud))]
1086
               [danke bitte]
1087
               [danke bitte]
1088 Teacher: pscht
1089
               okay
1090
               ehm nelly and tim?
1091
     Tim:
               nein
1092
     Teacher: you can-
1093
               you can take the book
1094
               ((Nelly stands up and comes to the front
1095
                 without her partner Tim))
               you can take the book
1096
1097
               okay
1098
               who can do it with nelly then?
1099
               valentine?
1100
               thank you
1101 Nelly:
               who is the cinema?
1102 Teacher: <<all> no no no>
               <<all> wait wait wait>
1103
1104
               ((points at Valentine
1105
                 who has to come to the front first))
1106
               where's the cinema?
1107 Nelly:
               oh where is the cinema?
1108 Valentine: it's in the market street
              ehm go straight on
1109 Nelly:
1110 Valentine: ((gives her a look of confusion))
1111 Class:
               ((pupils laugh))
1112 Teacher: no no
1113
               wait
1114
               you ask (--) where is the cinema?
1115
               and valentine says
1116
               it's in market street
1117 Class:
               ((pupils laugh))
     Teacher: psch
1118
1119
               and you say
1120
               where is that?
1121
                ((walks up to Nelly and shows her the
1122
                 right part in her pupil's book))
```

```
1123 Nelly:
               [where's that?]
1124 Class:
               [((pupils laugh))]
1125 Teacher: [pscht]
1126
               ehm come on
1127 Valentine:go straight on
1128
               then turn right at the park
1129 Nelly:
              thank you please
1130 Valentine: ((gives her a look of confusion again))
1131
               thank you
1132
               [thank you please] ((laughs))
1133 Nelly:
               [thank you] ((laughs))
1134 Teacher: okay
1135 Valentine: die sagen alle thank you please
1136 Teacher: alright i-
1137
               one two three
1138
               look at me
1139 Class:
               one two
1140
               look at you
1141 Teacher: what is
1142
               ((writes 'Wo?' on the board))
1143
               wo ((points at the written word))
1144
               in english?
1145 Class:
              ((some pupils raise their hands))
1146
               (5.0)
1147 Teacher: ehm carl
1148 Carl:
              where
1149 Teacher: all together
1150
               where
1151 Class:
              where
1152 Teacher: where
1153 Class:
              where
1154 Teacher:
               ((writes 'where' next to 'Wo?'
1155
                 on the board))
               what is
1156
1157
               ((writes 'Was?' on the board))
1158
               in english?
1159 Class:
              ((some pupils raise their hands))
1160
               (2.0)
1161 Teacher: that's easy
1162
               you know it
1163
               tim
1164 Tim:
               who
1165 Class:
               ((some pupils giggle))
1166 Teacher: scht
1167
               ehm no
1168
               stop laugh(ing)
1169
               chris?
1170 Chris:
               what
1171 Teacher: what
1172 Class:
              what
1173 Teacher: what's your name?
```

```
what's your name?
1174 Class:
1175 Teacher: what's your favourite colour?
              what's your favourite colour?
1176 Class:
1177
     Teacher: what's your telephone number?
1178 Class:
              what's your telephone number?
1179 Teacher: ((writes 'what' next to 'Was?'
1180
                 on the board))
1181
                ((writes 'Wer?' on the board))
1182
               what is wer in english?
1183 Class:
               ((some pupils raise their hands))
     Teacher: that's difficult
1184
1185
               vince
1186 Vince:
              who
1187 Teacher: very goo:d
1188
               ((writes 'who' next to 'Wer?'
1189
                 on the board))
1190 Class: who who who who
1191
               ((points at the words written on the
     Teacher:
1192
                 board and repeats them out loud))
1193
               where
1194 Class:
               where
1195
     Teacher: what
1196 Class:
               what
1197 Teacher: who
1198 Class:
               who
1199 Teacher: ((writes 'Wie?' on the board))
1200
               ((pupils mumble))
1201
               for example
1202
               <<le>> <<le>> wie alt bist du?></le>
1203
               <<le>><len> wie geht es dir?>
1204 Pupil x:
1205
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
1206 Teacher: what is that in english?
1207
               melvin?
1208 Melvin:
               how?
1209 Teacher: yes
1210
               good
1211
               ((writes 'how' next to 'Wie?'
1212
                 on the board))
1213
                ((points at the words on the board
1214
                 and repeats them out loud))
1215
               where
1216 Class:
               where
1217
     Teacher: what
1218 Class:
              what
1219 Teacher: who
1220 Class:
               who
1221 Teacher: how (-) are you?
1222 Class:
              how (-) are you?
1223 Teacher: who's your best friend?
1224 Class:
            who's your best friend?
```

```
1225 Teacher: what's your name?
1226 Class:
              what's your name?
1227 Teacher: where's the swimming pool?
1228 Class:
             where's the swimming pool?
1229 Teacher: okay
               then please put away your pupil's book
1230
1231
               and your activity book
1232
               (2.0)
1233
               and let's play
               the last two or three minutes
1234
               ((pupils put away their school things))
1235 Class:
1236
               ((40:26-40:54))
1237 Teacher: carl
1238
               please ehm tidy up your table
1239
               blue folder and
1240
               what's this?
1241
               ((takes a piece of paper from Carl's
1242
                 desk))
1243
               if you don't need it
1244
               just put it into the bin
1245
               ((41:05))
1246
               ((asks Marvin to come to the front))
1247
               ((41:23))
1248
              simon says stand up
               ((pupils stand up))
1249 Class:
1250 Marvin: be quiet
1251 Class:
              ((pupils are loud))
1252 Marvin: simon says be quiet
1253 Class:
              ((pupils are quiet))
1254 Marvin: simon says eh dance
1255 Class: ((pupils dance))
1256 Marvin: stop dance
1257 Class:
              ((pupils keep on dancing))
1258 Marvin: simon says stop dance
1259 Class:
              ((pupils stop dancing))
1260 Marvin: simon says (3.0) say hello zu
1261
     Teacher: to
1262 Marvin:
               chris-
1263
               to chris
              hello chris
1264 Class:
1265 Marvin:
              ehm simon says (---) stand up
1266 Class:
             ((pupils remain standing))
1267 Marvin: simon says ehm sit down
1268 Class:
              ((pupils sit down))
1269 Marvin: stand up
              ((pupils stay sitting, except for one boy))
1270 Class:
1271 Marvin:
              matt hat gezuckt
1272 Matt:
              ((giggles))
1273 Marvin: simon says stand up
1274 Class:
              ((pupils stand up))
1275 Marvin: ehm simon says say hello to (--) vince
```

```
1276 Class:
              hello vince
1277 Marvin: simon says (-) dance
1278 Class: ((pupils dance))
1279 Marvin:
               dance
1280 Class:
              [((pupils keep on dancing,
1281
                  except for Emma))]
1282
               [((the bell rings))]
1283 Marvin:
               [emma]
1284 Emma:
               du hast gesagt dance
1285 Teacher: yes
1286 Marvin:
               dance
1287 Teacher: but without simon says
1288
               so you have to stop
1289
               ((Emma explains that she stopped dancing))
1290 Carl:
               ja ich auch
1291
               also sind alle anderen raus
1292 Teacher: okay
1293
               simon says go outside and have a break
1294 Class:
               ((pupils scream in joy and leave the
1295
                 classroom))
```

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4b 140114

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4b)

Date of recording: 14.01.2014 Length of recording: 39:35 minutes Number of pupils in class: 23

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 22

Topic of the lesson: Directions

Topic vocabulary

- Places: restaurant, hospital, supermarket, bus stop, police station, post office, bank, fire station, cinema, playground, hotel
- o "Excuse me, please."
- o "Can you tell me the way to ____'s house?" / "Where is the___?"
- o "Go straight on, turn left into, turn right into"
- o "___'s house is on the left/right (side)." / "The ____ is on the left/right (side)."

Goals

- The pupils consolidate their knowledge of directions in English.
- The pupils can perform a role play in which one person asks for directions and the other person gives directions on a map.

Textbook

Playway 4 (Klett Verlag, 2007), Unit 2: Going places

Lesson overview

- Warm-up song: "Mini Monsters"
- Small talk: The teacher initiates the small talk by asking some pupils a question that is written on a card and then passes on the question card. Then the pupils ask each other, again passing on their card. At the end, the teacher collects all question cards from the pupils.
- Vocabulary practice:
 - Chorus repetition with the help of flashcards (with places and buildings)
- Speaking activity: "Tell me the way to X's house?"
 The teacher demonstrates how to give directions using a map. In addition, phrases to give directions are repeated.
- Practice phase: The pupils use a map with street names to tell the way to somebody's house. There are two versions of the map, one for pupil A and one for pupil B.
- Partner work: The pupils practice a role play on giving directions. One pupil asks for a certain building or place, the other explains the way using the map. Some groups perform their role plays outside the classroom.

Interesting observations

- Speaking activity: role plays
- Task instruction for the information-gap activity
- Pupil's mediation of task instruction in German

Use of media

- CD with the song: "Mini Monsters"
- Note cards (with questions for the small talk activity)
- Flashcards (cards with a picture and vocabulary of an object)
- Overhead projector (OHP) and transparency (map)
- Worksheet (street map, version A and B)

Personal notes

```
001 Class:
               ((pupils talk to each other and
002
                 get out their school things))
              stand up please
003 Teacher:
004
              we start with the song
005
              ((turns on the CD player))
006 Class:
               ((pupils get up and sing))
007 Teacher &
008 Class:
              on monday morning mini monsters
009
              are so very busy
010
              on monday morning mini monsters
011
              are so very busy
012
              [jumping up and jumping down]
013
              [((pupils jump up and down; the bell rings))]
014
              jumping up and jumping down
015
              jumping up and jumping down.
016
              jumping up and jumping down
017
              jumping up and jumping down
              jumping up and jumping down.
018
019 Teacher: next day is?
020 Pupil x:
              tuesday
021 Teacher &
022 Class:
              tuesday
023
              on tuesday morning mini monsters
024
              are so very busy
025
              on tuesday morning mini monsters
026
              are so very busy
027
              [standing up and sitting down]
028
              [((pupils stand up and bend their knees))]
029
              standing up and sitting down
030
              standing up and sitting down.
031
              standing up and sitting down
032
              standing up and sitting down
033
              standing up and sitting down.
034 Valentine: wednesday
035 Teacher: yes
036 Teacher &
037 Class: on wednesday morning mini monsters
038
              are so very busy
039
              on wednesday morning mini monsters
040
              are so very busy
041
              [hopping left and hopping right]
042
              [((pupils hop to the left and right))]
043
              hopping left and hopping right
              hopping left and hopping right.
044
045
              hopping left and hopping right
046
              hopping left and hopping right
047
              hopping left and hopping right.
048 Teacher:
              thursday
049 Teacher &
050 Class: on thursday morning mini monsters
051
              are so very busy
```

```
052
               [on thursday morning mini monsters
053
              are so very busy]
054
               [((the teacher gestures with her finger to
055
                  show that the pupils have to turn
056
                 around))]
057
               [turning left and turning right]
058
               [((pupils turn left and right))]
059
              turning left and turning right
060
              turning left and turning right.
061
              turning left and turning right
062
              turning left and turning right
063
              turning left and turning right.
064 Teacher:
              friday
065 Teacher &
066 Class:
              on friday morning mini monsters
067
              are so very busy
068
              on friday morning mini monsters
069
              are so very busy
070
              [drumming here and drumming there]
071
               [((pupils play air drum))]
072
              drumming here and drumming there
073
              drumming here and drumming there.
074
              drumming here and drumming there
075
              drumming here and drumming there
076
              drumming here and drumming there.
077 Teacher:
              <<p> saturday>
078 Teacher &
079 Class:
              on saturday morning mini monsters
080
              are so very busy
081
              on saturday morning mini monsters
082
              are so very busy
083
              singing low and singing high
084
              singing low and singing high
085
              singing low and singing high.
              singing low and singing high
086
087
              singing low and singing high
088
              singing low and singing high.
089
              on sunday morning mini monsters
090
              are so very busy
091
              on sunday morning mini monsters
092
              are so very busy.
093
              ((pupils yawn and sit down; the song ends))
094 Teacher:
              ((turns off the CD player))
095
              okay
096
               (8.0)
097
              have you got a sister?
098
               ((hands over a card with this question
099
                to a pupil))
100 Valentine: yes i have
101
               ((takes the card, stands up to ask another
102
                pupil the same question))
```

```
what's your favourite colour?
103 Teacher:
104
               ((hands out the question card to Maria))
105 Maria:
106
               ((takes the card, stands up to ask another
107
                pupil the same question))
108
    Teacher:
              how are you?
109
               ((hands out the question card to Amelie))
110 Amelie:
               i'm fine
111
               thank you.
112
               ((takes the card, stands up to ask another
113
                pupil the same question))
114
    Teacher:
              how do you get to school?
115
               ((hands out the question card to Mats))
116 Mats:
               uhm (1.0) i walk to school
117
               ((takes the card, stands up to ask another
118
                pupil the same question))
119
    Teacher:
              very good
               what's your telephone number?
120
121
               ((hands out the question card to Matt))
122
               one one one six three nine eight five one.
    Matt:
123
               ((takes the card, stands up to ask another
124
                 pupil the same question))
125
    Teacher:
              good
126
              how old are you?
127
               ((hands out the question card to Carl))
128 Carl:
               i'm ten
129
               ((takes the card, stands up to ask another
130
                 pupil the same question))
131 Teacher:
               okay
132
               ((4:57-6:42))
133
               ((keeps asking questions and handing out
134
                 cards))
135
               ((the pupils answer her questions, take the
136
                 card, ask their classmates the same
137
                 question and pass on the card))
138
    Class:
               ((pupils who have passed on their card
139
                 sit down again))
140
    Teacher:
               ((rings a bell))
141
               ((6:49))
142
               carl
143
               stop it please.
               ((returns the card to the teacher))
144
    Pupil x:
145
              how are you?
              i'm fine
146
    Teacher:
147
               thank you.
148 Linda:
              how do you get to school?
149 Teacher: i drive to school.
150 Jonas:
              what's your telephone number?
151 Teacher: nine o three seven eight four five three.
152 Melvin: how old are you?
153 Teacher: i am thirty-five.
```

```
what's your favourite playstation game?
154 Melvin:
155 Teacher: oh i don't know
              i haven't got a playstation
156
157 Mats:
              oh mein gott
158 Teacher: sorry
159 Mats:
              sie hat keine playstation
160 Leon:
              have you got a brother?
161 Teacher: no i haven't
162 Mia:
              do you like pizza?
163 Teacher: oh yes i do
164
              i like pizza.
165 Nora:
              have you got a sister?
166 Teacher: yes i have.
167 Toni:
              do you like spaghetti?
168 Teacher: yes i do.
169 Valentine: what's the weather like today?
170 Teacher: oh today it's foggy and cold
171 Valentine: ((points at Emma))
172
              emma
173 Emma:
              do you like hmmm (1.0) spinat?
174 Teacher:
              eh no i don't
175 Valentine: what's the time?
176 Teacher: ((looks at the clock))
177
              oh it's seventeen minutes
178
              past ten
179
              ((Valentine returns the card))
180
              thank you
181
              (2.0)
182
              okay let's repeat very quick
183
              very quickly
184
               ((holds up a card;
185
                pupils raise their hands))
186
              leon
187 Leon:
              restaurant
188 Teacher: yes
189
              restaurant
190 Class:
              restaurant
191 Teacher: <<f> it's a restaurant>
              it's a restaurant
192 Class:
193 Teacher: <<p> it's a restaurant>
194 Class:
              <<p> it's a restaurant>
195
               ((the teacher pins the card to the board,
196
                then shows another card))
197
              ((pupils raise their hands))
198
              melvin?
    Teacher:
199 Melvin:
              hospital
200 Teacher:
              hospital
201 Class:
              hospital
202 Teacher: <<t> it's a hospital>
203 Class:
              <<t> it's a hospital>
204 Teacher: <<h> hospital>
```

```
205 Class:
              <<h> hospital>
206
              ((the teacher pins the card to the board))
207 Valentine: musst du direkt zuhalten
208
              frau <name>
209
              jetzt (-) gleich zuhalten
210 Teacher:
              okay
211
              it's too easy if it's (x)
212
              ((pupils laugh))
213
              ((shows the card, covering up the word
214
                with her hands))
215 Pupil x: was steht da?
216 Teacher:
              can't help
217
              vince
218 Vince:
              supermarket
219 Teacher: supermarket
220 Class:
              supermarket
221 Teacher: <<t> supermarket>
222 Class:
              <<t> supermarket>
223 Teacher: <<p> supermarket>
224 Class:
              <<p> supermarket>
225 Teacher: ((points at the cards on the board))
226
              restaurant
227 Class:
              restaurant
228 Teacher: hospital
229 Class:
             hospital
230 Teacher: supermarket
231 Class:
            supermarket
232 Teacher:
              ((shows the next card,
233
                trying to cover the written word))
234
              okay
235
              marvin
236 Marvin:
              bus stop (([[tpp]))
237 Teacher: yes
238
              bus STOP
239 Class:
              bus stop
240 Teacher: STOP
241 Class:
              stop
242 Teacher:
              bus stop
243 Class:
              bus stop
244 Pupils:
              stop stop
245
              ((the teacher shows the next card;
246
                pupils raise their hands))
247 Teacher:
              tim
248 Tim:
              police station
249 Teacher: police station
250 Class:
              police station
251 Teacher: <<strict voice> police station>
252 Class:
              <<strict voice> police station>
253 Teacher: <<h> police station>
254 Class:
              <<h> police station>
255
              ((the teacher shows the next card;
```

```
256
                pupils raise their hands))
257
               ((the teacher draws a big '0' in the air))
258
               ((pupils giggle))
259 Teacher:
              äh matt
260 Matt:
              post (([po:st])) office
261 Teacher: post (([pəʊst])) office
262 Class:
             post office
263 Teacher: post office
264 Class:
              post office
265
              ((the teacher pins the card to the board
266
                and shows the next card))
267
               ((pupils raise their hands))
268 Teacher:
              very good
269
              [yes it was correct]
270
              [((raises her thumb))]
271
              chris?
272 Chris:
              bank
273
    Teacher:
              bank
274 Class:
              bank
              it's a bank
275 Teacher:
276 Class:
              it's a bank
277
              ((the teacher pins the card to the board))
278 Teacher: ((points at the cards on the board))
279
              restaurant
280 Class:
              restaurant
281 Teacher: hospital
282 Class:
              hospital
283 Teacher: bus stop
284 Class:
              bus stop=
285
              =no
              it's a supermarket
286
287 Teacher: bus stop
288 Class:
              bus stop
289 Teacher: fire station
290 Class:
              no
291
              it's a police station
292 Teacher: pOst office ((emphasizes the vowel))
293 Class:
              post office
294 Teacher: bank
    Class:
295
              bank
296 Teacher:
              ((shows the next card
297
                and pupils raise their hands))
298
              two more
299
              okay that's easy
300
              amelie
301 Amelie:
              cinema
302 Teacher:
              cinema
303 Class:
              cinema
304 Teacher: ((pins the card to the board))
305
              ((doesn't show the next card))
              and there is one left
306
```

```
307 Class:
               ((pupils raise their hands))
308
    Teacher:
              who knows what's missing?
309
              nora
310 Nora:
              playground
311 Teacher:
              yes
312
              playground
313
               ((shows the card to the pupils))
314 Class:
              playground
315 Teacher: it's a playground
              it's a playground
316 Class:
317 Teacher:
              ((pins the card to the board))
318
              restaurant
319
               ((points at the cards on the board))
320 Class:
              restaurant
321 Teacher: police station
             no it's a hospital
322 Class:
323 Teacher: supermarket
324 Class:
              supermarket
325 Teacher: bus stop
326 Class:
              bus stop
327 Teacher: police station
              police station
328 Class:
329 Teacher:
              post (([post])) office
330 Class:
              no
331
              post (([pəʊst])) office
332 Teacher:
              bank
333 Class:
              bank
334 Teacher: cinema
335 Class:
              cinema
336 Teacher: playground
337 Class:
              playground
338 Teacher: excellent
339
              okay
340
              yes emma?
341
    Emma:
              who is the (1.0) fire station?
342
    Teacher:
343
              not who
344
              but?
              where where where
345 Pupils:
346 Emma:
              where is the fire station?
347
    Teacher:
              where is the fire station
348
              that is a good question.
349
              maybe the fire station got lost in my folder
350
               (1.0)
              let me check
351
352
               (5.0)
353
              no
354
               (1.0)
355
              oh yes
356
               ((shows the card))
357
              fire station
```

```
358 Class:
              fire station
359 Teacher:
               okay
360
               good question
361
               okay
362
               today we want to uhm (1.0) do a little
363
               exercise
364
               with a partner
365
               and we start
366 Pupil x:
               welcher partner
367 Teacher:
368 Class:
               ((pupils ask questions and discuss who they
369
                 want to pair up with))
370 Teacher:
               jа
371
               i think about it okay?
372
               ((puts a transparency on the overhead
373
                 projector))
374 Class:
               ((pupils keep discussing; it gets louder))
375 Matt:
               ((gets up))
376 Teacher:
               [okay uhm matt can you please sit down]
377
               [((pupils mumble))]
378
               ((12:02))
379
               okay can we do that later please?
380
               valentine?
381
               and emma?
382
               please can we do it later?
383
               (10.0)
               yeah can you switch the light off?
384
385
               thank you
386
               this overhead projector is a (-)
387
               a little bit broken
               it's a little bit broke
388 Matt:
389 Valentine: an die decke
390 Teacher: no it's
391
               okay
392
               can you see?
393
               ((points at the transparency
394
                 on the overhead projector))
395
               you are here
396
               down here
397 Class:
               [((pupils start talking and giggling))]
398 Teacher:
               [you]
399
               ((12:53-13:04))
400
               you are here
401
               <<le>><len> and excuse me please
402
               where is sarah's house?>
               ((some pupils start talking))
403 Class:
404 Teacher:
               [where is] sarah's house?
405
               [((raises her hand))]
406 Valentine:das kann man nich-
407 Teacher: oh
408
               ((pulls the transparency on the overhead
```

```
409
                projector a little further down
410
                so everyone can see the map;
411
                then points at it))
412
              this is sarah's house
413
              okay?
414
              where is sarah's house?
415
              can you tell me the way to sarah's house?
416
              amelie
417 Amelie:
              go straight on
418
    Teacher:
              wait (-) wait wait
419
              (1.0)
420
              yes
421 Amelie:
              turn right into the montana street
422 Teacher: turn right into montana street
423
              okay
424 Amelie:
              turn left into the texas street
425 Teacher:
              ves
426 Amelie:
              on the left is sarah's house
427 Teacher
              okay
428
              all together
429
              go straight on
430 Class:
              go straight on
431 Teacher:
              turn right into montana street
432 Class:
              turn right into montana street
433 Teacher: turn left into texas street
434 Class:
             turn left into texas street
435 Teacher: sarah's house is on the left
436 Class:
              sarah's house is on the left
437 Teacher: very good amelie
438
              uhm where is sam's house?
439
              where is sams's house?
440
               ((pupils look at the transparency))
441
               ((helps by pointing at Sam's house))
442
              who can tell me the way to sam's house?
443
              amelie can you pick someone?
444 Amelie:
              valentine (([væləntaɪn]))
445 Valentine:go straight on
446
              go: g:o: right at (-) at the nevada street
447
    Teacher:
              very good
448
              yes
449 Valentine:go
450 Emma:
              ne turn oder nicht?
451 Valentine: turn (1.0) right at the virginia street
452
              sam's house is on the (---) right
453 Pupils:
               ((mumble))
454
              left left
455 Valentine: and is (3.0) hm on the left
456 Teacher: very good
457
              all together
458
              go straight on
459 Class:
            go straight on
```

```
460 Teacher: turn right into nevada street
461 Class:
             turn right into nevada street
462 Teacher: turn right into virginia street
463 Class:
              turn right into virginia street
464 Teacher: sam's house is on the left
              sam's house is on the left
465 Class:
466 Teacher:
              okay
467
              one more
468
              tell me the way to (--) kim's house
469 Class:
              (16.0)
470
              ((some pupils mumble,
471
                some pupils raise their hands))
472 Teacher:
              come on
473 Valentine: linda
474 Linda:
              go straight on
475
              turn left äh ja (-) turn left into the
476
              arizona street
477 Teacher: mhm
478 Linda:
              kim's house is on the right
479 Teacher: very good
480
              excellent
481
              go straight on
482 Class: go straight on
483 Teacher: turn left into arizona street
484 Class:
              turn left into arizona street
485 Teacher:
              kim's house is on the right
             kim's house is on the right
486 Class:
487 Teacher: yes emma?
488
              you've got a question?
489 Emma:
              ich kann das nicht so gut die straßennamen
490
              erkennen
491 Teacher: yes but you will get (1.0)
492
              you will get a map for you and you
493
              and then you can read the names
494
              okay?
495
              okav
496
               (3.0)
497
              okay
498
              (3.0)
499
              listen this is really complicated now
500
              we have got
501
              matt?
502
              listen please
503
              we have got (1.0) a map number one
504
              and we've got a map
505
              with a number two
506
              number one
507
              ((shows the first map))
508
              number two
509
              ((shows the second map))
510 Matt:
          austeilen
```

```
511 Teacher: the part-
512
               nο
513
               ((someone sitting at the back of the class
514
                 wants to say something))
515
               <<all> no no no no>
516
               partner one (1.0) get's this exercise sheet
517
               ((shows the first map))
518
               and he needs to know the way
519
               to the supermarket
520
               the hotel
521
               the post office
522
               the bus stop
523
               and the hospital okay?
524
               it's not on the map
525
              hotel?
526
               no idea
527
              but (--) partner number two
528
               knows where the supermarket
529
              the hotel
530
               the post office is
531
              because it's on this map
532
               ((shows map number two))
533
               so you have to ask your partner
534
               excuse me please
535
               where is the post office?
536
               and partner number two has to tell
537
               the way to the post office
538
               okay?
539
               who can tell me in german
540
               what you have to do?
541 Class:
               ((several pupils raise their hands))
542 Teacher: melvin
543 Melvin:
               also ehm der eine partner hat dann das
544
               ((points at the map))
545
               und da- das und das
546
               und der andere partner hat ehm den zettel
547
               wo die- ähm schon drauf sind
548
               und der muss den weg beschreiben
549 Teacher:
              mhm
550
               and partner number two wants to know
551
               where the bank is
552
               and partner number two don't know (-)
553
               doesn't know where the bank is
554
               and partner number one
555
               knows where the bank is
556
               ((pupils giggle))
557
               okay?
558
               ((some pupils say 'yes'))
559
               switch off
560
               ist die aufgabe klar?
561 Pupils:
               jа
```

```
562 Teacher: okay
563
               you need
564
               for this exercise
565
               you need your file box from behind
566
               to put it between you and your partner
567
               okay?
568
               you need something between you
569
               and your partner
570
               okay
               ((pupils stand up to get their file boxes))
571 Class:
572
               [((pupils mumble very loud))]
573 Matt:
               [und welche partner?]
574 Teacher:
               [please find your six o'clock partner]
575
               <<f> six o'clock partner>
576 Carl:
               sollen wir austeilen?
               ja und zwar ehm
577 Teacher:
578
               erst mal müsst ihr eure partner finden.
579
               und dann teil ich die aus
580
               weil (-) einer kriegt ja das eine
581
               der andere das andere
582
               ja?
583
               (2.0)
584
               amelie who is your partner?
585
               ((19:52-20:28))
586
               wartet bitte noch einmal einen kleinen moment
587
               bevor ihr anfangt
588
               ja?
589
               ((distributes the maps; it is quite loud))
590
               ((20:31-23:09))
591
               ((pupils get ready to start))
592
               one two three
               look at me
593
594 Class:
               one two
595
               look at you
596 Teacher: you need (1.0)
597
               you need your scissors
598
               and you need glue
599
               and
600
               ((Valentine stands up to get her things))
601
               valentine wait please
602
               and uhm what i wanted to tell you
603
               on this exercise sheet
604
               you can find a dialogue okay?
605
               excuse me please
606
               where is
607
               go straight on
608
               turn left
609
               turn right
610
               you can have a look here
611
               okay?
612 Emma:
               yes
```

```
613
               jа
614
    Teacher:
              here is the text
               glue scissors and this is the text
615
616
               okay then you can start
617
               ((23:50; pupils start))
618
619
               ((Valentine and Emma sit outside the
620
                 classroom to perform the role play))
621
               ((25:03))
622 Emma:
               excuse me please
623
               where's the school?
624
               (5.0)
625
               valentine?
626 Valentine: okay
627
               go straight on
628 Emma:
               yes
629 Valentine: then turn right at the (-) dakota street
630 Emma:
               okay
631 Valentine: ehm the school is on the (---) right
632
               ähm left
633 Emma:
               okay
634
               thank you
635
               ((writes down 'school' in the empty space
636
                 on the sheet))
637
               ((25:40))
638 Valentine: excuse me please
639
              where is the hotel?
640 Emma:
              the hotel?
641
               okay
642
               go straight on
643
               and turn right into nevaida (([ni:vaɪdə]))
644
               street
645
               then turn right into virginia street
646
               on de (-) right side
647
               on the right is the hotel
648 Valentine: okay
649
               good
650
               ((does not have a pen))
651
               <<p>kann ich mal einen stift?>
652
               <<p> einen stift?>
    Emma:
653
               <<p>> ich hab nur einen füller>
    Valentine: <<p> ich hab keinen stift>
654
655 Emma:
               <<p> dann nimm kurz>
656
               okay excuse me please
657
               where's the bank?
658 Valentine: the bank
659
               ((looks at the map and thinks for a while))
660
               (9.0)
661 Emma:
               valentine
662 Valentine: go straight on
663 Emma:
               okay
```

```
664 Valetina: then turn right at the monta:na street
665
              then turn left at the texas street
666
              the: bank is on the: right
667 Emma:
              yes
668
              okay
669
              thank you very much
670 Valentine:that's okay
671 Emma:
              ehm excuse me please
672
              [where is ä:h]
673 Valentine: [ich muss fragen]
674 Emma:
              wer muss fragen?
675
              ah ja du
676 Valentine:ich
677 Emma:
              sorry
678 Valentine: excuse me please
679
              where is the hospital?
680 Emma:
              hmm go straight on
681
              turn right into montana street
682
              on the right is the hospital
683 Valentine:<<p> kann ich deinen stift?>
684 Emma:
              <<p>> okay>
685 Valentine:<<p> wo geht der auf?>
686 Emma:
              ((giggles))
687
              drehen
688 Valentine: achso jetzt [ja]
689 Emma:
                           [<<giggling> valentine>]
690 Valentine: ((notes down on her map
691
                where the hospital is))
692 Emma:
              excuse me please
693
              where's the police station?
694 Valentine:okay
695
              go straight on
696
              then turn turn (1.0) tu- the
697 Emma:
              turn right?
698 Valentine: the the police station is on the right
699 Emma:
              wohin muss ich biegen?
700
              fang noch mal ganz von vorne an
701
              okay
702
               [ganz langsam]
703 Valentine: [go straight on]
704
              the police station is on the (-) right
705 Emma:
              hä?
706
              du musst sagen in welche straße
707
              da is nur ein platz
708 Valentine: america street
709
               ((giggles))
710 Emma:
              yes
711
              okay
712
              das ist ein bisschen
713 Valentine:okay
714
               ((writes down police station on her sheet))
```

```
715
               okay
716 Emma:
               jetzt musst du mich was fragen
717 Valentine:echt?
718 Emma:
               jа
719 Valentine:okay
720
               excuse me please
721
               where's the pOst (([pəʊ::st])) office?
722 Emma:
               the post (([pəʊ::st])) office
723
               go straight on
724
               turn left into floraida street
725 Valentine:florida
726 Emma:
              and on the right side
727
               (is) the post office
728 Valentine: ((holds out her hand so Emma can pass her
729
                 the pen))
730 Emma:
               ist schon offen ((talking about the pen))
731 Valentine: ((writes down on her map
732
                 where the post office is))
733
               okay
734
               ehm excuse me please
    Emma:
735
               where's the playground?
736 Valentine: okay
737
               go straight on
738
               then turn right at the nevada street
739 Emma:
               yes
740 Valentine: then turn left at the california street
741 Emma:
               okay
742 Valentine: the (1.0) playground is on the
743 Emma:
               right
744
               is on the right?
745 Valentine: is on the right
746 Emma:
               ((writes down on her map
747
                 where the playground is))
748 Valentine: okay
749
               excuse me please
750
               where's the bus stop?
751 Emma:
               the bus stop
752
               okay
753
               the bus stop
754
               go straight on (2.0) in the mexico street
755
               eh go s- go straight on
756
               turn right in the nevada street
757
               ehm turn left into mexico street
758
               and on the left side is the bus stop
759
               (3.0)
760
               das spiel macht spaß
761
    Valentine: ((writes down on her map
762
                 where the bus stop is))
763
               okay
764 Emma:
               ehm excuse me please
765
               where is the fire station?
```

```
766 Valentine:go straight on
767
              then turn right at the (-) arizona street
768 Emma:
769 Valentine:on the (---) left side is the fire station
770 Emma: fire station?
771
              ist direkt?
772
              okay
773
              fire station
774
               ((writes down on her map
775
                where the fire station is))
776 Valentine:okay
777
              excuse me please
778
              where's the supermarket?
779 Emma:
              the supermarket
780
              (2.0)
781
              go straight on
782
              turn left into nevaida street
783
              and on the right side is the supermarket
784 Valentine: ((gets the pen from Emma and
785
                writes down where the supermarket is))
786 Emma:
              ich hab nichts mehr zu fragen
787 Valentine: ich auch nicht
788 Emma:
              gut dann sind wir fertig
789
              das hat spaß gemacht das spiel
790
              das will ich noch mal spielen
791 Valentine: okay nur noch aufkleben
792 Emma:
              aufkleben?
793
              was aufkleben?
794 Valentine: ja das was wir da reingeschrieben haben
795 Emma:
              scheisse
796
              jetzt hab ich das ganz groß geschrieben
797 Valentine:oh
798
              ((looks at Emma's sheet))
799 Emma:
              so ich (hab ich)
800
              hast du klere schere
801
              klere und schreber mit? ((sic))
802 Valentine: ja
803 Emma:
            ich hab mein vergessen
804
              ich hol das kurz
805
              ((pause))
806
807
               ((Chris and Leon sit outside the
808
                classroom to perform the role play))
809
               ((32:48))
810 Chris:
              also ich bin dran mit aufkleben
811
              deswegen musst du jetzt fragen
812
              ((32:58))
813 Leon:
              ehm where is the bus (([bʊs])) stop?
814 Chris:
              the bus (([bʌs])) stop
815
              go straight on
816
              turn right into nevada street
```

```
817
               the bus stop is on the left
818
               (4.0)
               da ist bei mir schon was
819 Leon:
820 Chris:
               wo?
821
               am anfang der straße?
822 Leon:
               achso da
823
               ((cuts out the bus stop
824
                 and glues it on his map))
825 Chris:
               ehm
826
               ((starts cutting out))
827
               ((33:26-33:55))
828
               where is this?
829
               excuse me please
830
               where is the school?
831 Leon:
              school is
832
               (5.0)
833
               ((looks at his map and searches for the
834
                 school))
835
               go straight on in (--)
836
               also go straight on
837
               then ehm turn right
838
               in the doka-de-kota street
839 Chris:
               dekota
840
               turn in the dekota
841
              muss ich mal ganz kurz suchen
842
               a:h
843
               ja:
844 Leon:
               and then turn left in
845
               there is the s- ehm school
846 Chris:
              thank you
847
               (22.0)
848
               ((cuts out the school
849
                 and glues it on his map))
850 Leon:
               ehm excuse me please
851
               where is the (-) post office?
852 Chris:
               the post office
853
               go straight on (1.0)
               turn left into florida (-) florida street
854
855
               the post office is on the right
856
               ((cuts out the post office
    Leon:
857
                 and glues it on his sheet))
858
               ((35:33-36:08))
859 Chris:
               ((mumbles something in German,
860
                 then cuts out the building))
861
               excuse me please
862
               where is the (--) playground?
863 Leon:
               go straight on
864
               turn right in the nevada street
865 Chris:
               yes
866 Leon:
               ehm
867
               ((36:26-36:46))
```

```
868
               ((looks at the map and at the sheet
869
                with the dialogue phrases))
870
              turn right is the playground
871 Chris:
               ((glues the playground on his sheet))
872
               ((36:50-37:10))
873 Leon:
              ((takes the scissors))
874
              where is the hospital?
875 Chris:
              the hospital
876
              go straight on
877
              turn right into nevada street
878
              turn left into california street
879
              turn right into montana street
880
              the hospital is on the right
881
              (4.0)
882 Leon:
              thank you
883
              ((cuts out the hospital))
884 Chris:
              it's okay
885
              no problem
886
              ((37:42-38:06))
887
              excuse me please
888
              where is the police station?
889 Leon:
              police station is
890
              go straight on
891 Chris:
              yes
892 Leon:
              ehm turn right into the ri-
893
              arizona street
894 Chris:
              yes
895 Leon:
              turn right into california street
896 Chris:
              yes
897 Leon:
              ehm (1.0) on (the) (1.0) ehm turn right
              is the polic-
898
899
              nein
900
              turn right is the
901 Chris:
              on the right
902 Leon:
              on the right is
903 Chris:
              <<pp> police station>
904 Leon:
              police station
905
              ((Chris glues the police station
906
                on his sheet))
907 Chris:
              wir sind fertig oder hast du noch was?
908 Leon:
              nee
909 Chris
910 & Leon:
              ((start to pack their things and get up))
911 Researcher: good job
912
              thank you
913
              don't forget your folder
```

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4b 140314

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4b)

Date of recording: 14.03.2014 Length of recording: 37:18 minutes Number of pupils in class: 23

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 20

Topic of the lesson: At the ice cream shop

Topic vocabulary

- o Flavours: hazelnut, strawberry, vanilla, yoghurt, lemon, chocolate
- o Shopkeeper, customer
- o Money: pounds, pence
- o "What can I do for you?" / "Can I help you?"
- o "One/two ice cream(s), please."
- o "I'd like ____, please." / "For me ____."
- o "In a cone/cornet or a cup?"
- o "Here you are."
- o "How much is it?"
- o "Thank you."
- o "Goodbye."

Goals

- The pupils understand the structure of a shopping dialogue and can order/sell an ice cream.
- The pupils can act out a shopping dialogue at an ice cream shop.

Textbook

Playway 4 (Klett Verlag, 2007), Unit 5: Shopping

Lesson overview

- Warm-up song: "A hundred big black ravens"
- Small talk: One pupil after the other asks his/her neighbour a question, who then answers it. The activity is finished when everyone has said something. The teacher stops the time.
- Vocabulary repetition of ice cream flavours.
- Repetition of what a shopping dialogue consists of, with the help of speech bubbles pinned to the blackboard: What does the shopkeeper say and what does the customer say?
- Repetition and practice of phrases to use when buying and selling an ice cream.
- Practice phase: The pupils practice the shopping dialogue in groups of three. Some groups practice their dialogue outside the classroom.
- Performance of the shopping dialogues in front of the class.
- Closing game: "Simon says"

Interesting observations

- Practice and performance of short dialogues
- Joint preparation of the dialogue phrases (for shopkeeper and customer)
- Language awareness: "cornet" vs. "cone" (ice cream); "I like" vs. "I'd like"
- Use of German to explain the difference between "I like" and "I'd like"

Use of media

- CD with the song: "A hundred big black ravens" (Playway 4, Pupil's Book, p. 24)
- Pupil's Book (with the shopping dialogue and the vocabulary of the ice cream flavours)
- Flashcards with ice cream flavours and speech bubbles with phrases for the shopping dialogue
- Blackboard

Personal notes

```
001
                ((pupils put their things away))
     Class:
002
     Teacher:
               emma hurry up
003
     Emma:
               yes
0.04
                ((the bell rings))
005
     Teacher: carl where is your pupil's book
006
               and your pencil case?
007
               wake up
008
                ((Carl gets his things out))
009
               wurden unsere (x) am freitag abgegeben?
     Max:
010
     Teacher: i don't think so
011
     Pupil x: ich glaub nicht
012
     Teacher: no
013
               me neither
014
                (2.0)
015
               okay
016
                stand up please
017
               no pupil's book ((to Carl))
018
               this is your activity book
019
     Class:
               ((pupils stand up))
020
     Teacher: ((turns on the CD player and starts to sing))
021
               a hundred=
022
     Class:
                ((pupils join in quietly))
023
     Teacher &
024
     Class:
               =big black ravens=
025
     Teacher: ((indicates that she can't hear the pupils
026
                  by holding her hand next to her ear))
                ((pupils start singing louder))
027
     Class:
028
     Teacher &
029
     Class:
               ((sing and gesture along))
030
                =are flying after you
                they want to steal your piggy bank
031
032
               so this is what you do
033
                you put a face ((pupils sing 'put'))
034
                you shake your fist
               you shout NO WAY
035
               and ten fly away
036
037
               fly away fly away fly away
038
               [((the teachers writes the numbers
039
                   from 90 to 10 on the board;
040
                   then erases each number
0.41
                   after it has occurred in the song))]
042
                [ninety big black ravens
043
                are flying after you
044
               they want to steal your piggy bank
045
               so this is what you do]
                you put a face ((pupils sing 'put'))
046
047
                [((the teacher writes 'pull a face'
048
                   on the board))]
049
               [you shake your fist
050
               you shout NO WAY
051
                and ten fly away
```

052	fly away fly away]
053	eighty big black ravens
054	are flying after you
055	
056	they want to steal your piggy bank
	so this is what you do
057	((the teacher points at the board where
058	she wrote 'pull a face'))
059	you pull a face
060	you shake your fist
061	you shout NO WAY
062	and ten fly away
063	fly away fly away
064	seventy big black ravens
065	are flying after you
066	they want to steal your piggy bank
067	so this is what you do
068	you pull a face
069	you shake your fist
070	you shout NO WAY
071	and ten fly away
072	fly away fly away
073	sixty big black ravens
074	are flying after you
075	they want to steal your piggy bank
076	so this is what you do
077	you pull a face
078	you shake your fist
079	you shout NO WAY
080	and ten fly away
081	fly away fly away
082	fifty big black ravens
083	are flying after you
	<u> </u>
084	they want to steal your piggy bank
085	so this is what you do
086	you pull a face
087	you shake your fist
088	you shout NO WAY
089	and ten fly away
090	fly away fly away
091	forty big black ravens
092	are flying after you
093	they want to steal your piggy bank
094	so this is what you do
095	you pull a face
096	you shake your fist
097	you shout NO WAY
098	and ten fly away
099	fly away fly away
100	thirty big black ravens
101	are flying after you
102	they want to steal your piggy bank
	L

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103
                so this is what you do
104
                you pull a face
105
                you shake your fist
106
                you shout NO WAY
107
                and ten fly away
108
                fly away fly away fly away
109
                twenty big black ravens
                are flying after you
110
111
                they want to steal your piggy bank
112
                so this is what you do
113
                you pull a face
114
                you shake your fist
115
                you shout NO WAY
116
                and ten fly away
117
                fly away fly away fly away
118
                ten big black ravens
119
                are flying after you
120
                they want to steal your piggy bank
121
                so this is what you do
122
                you pull a face
123
                you shake your first
124
                you shout NO WAY
                and ten fly away
125
126
                fly away fly away fly away
127
                [((the song ends;
128
                   the pupils mumble and sit down))]
     Teacher: [((turns off the CD player))]
129
130
                [sh:]
131
                alright
132
                we want to do our small talk
133
                who can start?
                i check the time
134
135
                ehm emma
136
                ((Emma wants to start immediately))
137
                <<f>> wait wait wait>
138
                ready steady go
139
     Emma:
                what's your name?
140
     Leon:
                my name is leon.
141
                ehm can i have (-) your school bag?
142
     Valentine:no sorry
143
                have you got a sister?
144
     Matt:
                yes i have
145
                have you got a brother?
146
     Linda:
                yes i have
147
                how are you?
148
                i'm fine
     Mats:
                ehm how are you?
149
150
     Chris:
                i'm fine
151
                what's the time?
152
                ehm i don't know
     Mia:
153
     Teacher: [eh eh]
```

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154
     Mia:
                [how]
155
     Teacher:
                you can check the watch
156
     Mia:
                yes äh it's ehm quarter past ten.
157
                how (-) how are you?
158
     Carl:
                i am fine
159
                what's your name?
160
                my name is nora
     Nora:
161
                what's the weather like today?
162
                it's cloudy and cold
     Max:
163
                what's the name?
164
     Toni:
                [my]
     Teacher: [what's] your name
165
166
                [what's your name?]
     Max:
167
     Toni:
                [my name is] toni.
168
                can i have your pencil case?
169
     Maria:
                no sorry
170
                ehm can i have (your) book?
171
     Tim:
                no sorry
172
                what's your favourite drink?
173
     Nelly:
                my favourite drink is (---) coke
174
                can i have a book?
175
     Jonas:
                yeah
176
                what's your name?
177
     Sophie:
                my name is sophie.
178
                ehm what's your favourite food?
179
     Melvin:
                my favourite food is pizza.
                how do you get to school?
180
181
     Mila:
                i ge- ehm i get to school (-) by bus.
182
     Teacher:
               [good question]
183
     Mila:
                [ehm what's your] name?
184
     Vince:
                vince
185
                what's your telephone number?
186
                my telephone number is
     Emma:
187
                one o one eight four nine two
188
                four three six four.
189
     Teacher:
                okav
190
                one minute and twenty-two seconds
191
     Class:
                ((pupils moan because they did not break
192
                  their record))
193
     Teacher:
                alright
194
                we want to do (4.0)
195
                ((cleans the board))
196
                we are in our ice cream shop
197
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
198
     Teacher:
                and we had (-) six flavours
199
                who (---) remembers?
200
                one two three four flavours?
201
                ((holds some flashcards in her hand))
202
                ehm vince
203
     Vince:
                hazelnut
204
     Teacher:
                oh good
```

```
205
                [hazelnut]
206
                [((holds up the corresponding flashcard))]
207
     Class:
               hazelnut
208
     Teacher:
               <<t> hazelnut>
209
     Class:
               <<t> hazelnut>
210
     Teacher: <<h> hazelnut>
211
               ((pins the flashcard to the board))
212
     Class:
              <<h> hazelnut>
213
     Teacher: i've got five more
214
               mats
215
     Mats:
               strawberry ((uttered with a short vowel))
216
     Pupil x: oh man
217
     Teacher: stra::wberry
218
     Class:
               stra:wberry
219
     Teacher: stra:wberry
220
     Class:
              stra:wberry
     Teacher: <<f> strawberry>
221
222
     Class:
               <<f> strawberry>
223
     Teacher: <<p> strawberry>
224
              <<p> strawberry>
     Class:
225
     Teacher: hazelnut
226
     Class:
              hazelnut
227
     Teacher: strawberry
228
     Class:
               strawberry
229
     Teacher: leon
230
     Leon:
               vanilja
     Teacher: oh that's quite close
231
232
               who can help?
233
               ehm sophie
234
     Sophie:
               vanilla (([venɪla]))
235
     Teacher: vanilla (([vənɪlə]))
236
     Class:
               vanilla
     Teacher: vanilla
237
238
     Class:
               vanilla
     Teacher: ((pins the flashcard to the board))
239
240
     Teacher: hazelnut
241
              hazelnut
     Class:
242
     Teacher: strawberry
243
     Class:
               strawberry
244
     Teacher: vanilla
245
     Class:
               vanilla
246
     Teacher: ((looks around for the next pupil))
247
               ehm tim
248
     Tim:
               yogurt
249
     Teacher: yoqurt
250
     Class:
               yogurt
251
     Teacher: <<t> yogurt>
252
     Class:
               <<t> yogurt>
253
     Teacher: <<h> yogurt>
254
     Class:
               <<h> yogurt>
     Teacher: ((points at the different flashcards
255
```

```
256
                  on the board))
257
     Class:
                hazelnut
                strawberry
258
259
                vanilla
260
                yogurt
261
     Teacher:
                very good
262
                ehm mia
263
     Mia:
                lemon
264
     Teacher:
                lemon
265
     Class:
                lemon
266
     Teacher: <<h> lemon>
267
                <<h> lemon>
     Class:
268
     Teacher:
                <<p>> lemon>
269
     Class:
                <<p>> lemon>
270
     Teacher: ((pins the flashcard to the board,
271
                  then points at the first one))
272
     Class:
                hazelnut
273
                ((points at the fourth one))
     Teacher:
274
     Class:
                strawghurt
275
     Teacher:
                ((looks irritated))
276
     Class:
                yogurt
277
     Teacher:
               ((points at the second one))
278
     Class:
                strawberry
279
     Teacher: ((points at the fifth one))
280
     Class:
                lemon
281
     Teacher:
               ((points at the third one))
282
     Class:
                vanilla
283
     Teacher:
                ((points at her lips to emphasize the
284
                   'v' in vanilla))
285
                vanilla
286
     Class:
                vanilla
287
     Teacher:
                ehm (3.0) carl
288
     Carl:
                chocolate
289
     Teacher:
                chocolate
290
     Class:
                chocolate
291
     Teacher: chocolate
292
                chocolate
     Class:
293
     Teacher:
                ((pins the flashcard to the board))
294
                okay
295
                all together
296
                ((points at the third flashcard))
297
     Class:
                vanilla
298
     Teacher:
                ((points at her lips again))
299
                vanilla
300
     Class:
                vanilla
301
                ((points at the second flashcard))
     Teacher:
     Class:
302
                strawberry
303
     Teacher:
                ((points at the fourth flashcard))
304
     Class:
                yogurt
305
     Teacher: yogurt
306
     Class:
                yogurt
```

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307
     Teacher: ((points at the fifth flashcard))
308
               lemon
     Class:
309
     Teacher: ((points at the sixth flashcard))
310
     Class:
               chocolate
311
     Teacher: ((points at the first flashcard))
     Class:
312
               hazelnut
313
     Teacher: okay
314
                in our shop we've got (-) a shopkeeper
315
                ((writes the word 'shopkeeper' on the
316
                  board))
                and (--) we are the customers
317
318
                ((writes the word 'customers' on the
319
                  board))
320
     Melvin:
               hast du's nachgeguckt?
321
     Teacher: yes
322
                okay
323
                please give me
324
                give me some sentences
325
                we had on the board the last time
326
                ((stands up))
     Emma:
327
     Teacher: you've got a question emma?
328
     Emma:
               yes
329
               ehm (x) is not here and [two] partners
330
     Teacher:
                                        [do you hav-]
331
                äh that's okay
332
                you can do a dialogue with one partner
333
                okay?
334
               no problem
335
     Emma:
               yes
336
     Teacher: maria?
337
     Maria:
               hello
     Teacher: good
338
339
               who says (-) who says hello?
340
                (3.0)
341
                who says hello?
                the shopkeeper or the customer?
342
343
                maria?
344
     Maria:
               the shopkeeper and the customer
345
     Teacher: okay so
346
                (3.0)
347
                alright
348
                ((pins two speech bubbles to the board))
349
                eh chris
350
               goodbye
     Chris:
351
               have a nice day
352
     Teacher:
               okay
                who can say goodbye
353
354
               have a nice day
355
     Chris:
               der shopkeeper
356
     Teacher: yes okay
                but this is in the end
357
```

```
358
                i hope
359
     Chris:
                yes
360
     Teacher:
                yes
361
                not in the beginning
362
                okay
363
                okay all together
364
                ((points at the speech bubbles on the board))
365
                hello
366
     Class:
                hello
367
     Teacher:
               <<h> hello>
                <<h> hello>
368
     Class:
369
     Teacher: and then?
370
                tim?
371
     Tim:
                what can i do for you?
372
     Teacher:
                yes
373
                what can i do for you?
374
                or you could say
375
                [can i help you?]
376
                [((shows another speech bubble))]
377
                can i help you?
     Class:
378
     Teacher: but i write yours also on the board tim
379
                ((draws a speech bubble and writes
380
                   'what can I do for you' on the board))
381
                <<le>> what can i do for you?></le>
382
                okay all together
383
                can i help you?
384
     Class:
                can i help you?
385
     Teacher:
                what can i do for you?
386
     Class:
                what can i do for you?
387
     Teacher: mhm
388
                carl?
389
     Carl:
                what's your flavours oder so?
390
     Pupils:
                flowers
391
     Carl:
                flowers
392
     Teacher: oh these are all (-) flavours
393
                ((points at the flashcards on the board))
394
                yes but (-) the shopkeeper says
395
                can i help you?
396
                and you say?
397
                (3.0)
398
                leon?
399
                ach ne doch nich
     Leon:
400
     Teacher: no?
401
                emma?
402
     Emma:
                what eh
403
                one or two or three ice cream
404
     Teacher:
                yes
405
                you can say one ice cream please
406
                or two ice creams please
407
                or you can say
408
                if you want (4.0)
```

```
409
                if you want to be polite
410
                ((shows another speech bubble to the pupils))
411
                i'd like one ice cream please
412
                or i'd like two ice creams please
413
                all together
                i'd like
414
415
               i'd like
     Class:
416
     Teacher: one ice cream please
     Class:
417
               one ice cream please
418
     Teacher: ((pins the speech bubble to the board))
419
                ehm valentine
420
     Valentine: what flavours?
421
     Teacher:
               very good
422
                [and the shopkeeper then]
423
                [ehh das war meins]
     Carl:
424
     Teacher:
               yes
                and our shopkeeper says (-) what flavours?
425
426
     Class:
               what flavours?
427
     Teacher: oh that's what you wanted to say?
428
     Carl:
                yeah
429
     Teacher: okay sorry carl
430
     Teacher: what flavours?
431
                ((shows the speech bubble,
432
                  then pins it to the board))
433
                what flavours?
     Class:
434
                (4.0)
435
     Teacher:
               and then?
436
                (3.0)
437
                vince?
438
     Vince:
                äh yogurt oder halt (--) die sorten
439
                [chocolate lemon]
440
     Teacher:
               [yes yes]
441
                yes
442
                okay
443
                you can say
444
                ((shows the speech bubble))
445
                i'd like vanilla and chocolate
446
                or you can say i'd like yogurt and lemon
447
                ((pins the speech bubble to the board))
448
                okay all together
                i'd like
449
450
     Class:
                i'd like
451
     Teacher: vanilla and chocolate please
452
     Class:
                vanilla and chocolate please
453
     Teacher:
                okay
454
                what else did we have on the board?
                do you remember?
455
456
                toni?
457
     Toni:
                thank you
458
     Teacher:
                yes
459
                who says thank you?
```

```
460
                (4.0)
461
                shopkeeper
     Toni:
462
     Teacher:
                mhm
463
                ((pins the speech bubble to the board))
464
                and?
465
     Toni:
                customer
466
     Teacher:
                yes
467
                the customer says thank you
468
                when he gets the ice cream
469
                and the shopkeeper says thank you
470
                for what?
                why does the shopkeeper say thank you?
471
472
                linda?
473
                how much is it?
     Linda:
474
     Teacher:
                good
475
                who says how much is it?
476
     Linda:
                the customer
477
     Teacher:
                mhm
478
                ((shows the speech bubble,
479
                  then pins it to the board))
480
                how much is it?
481
     Class:
                how much is it?
482
     Teacher:
                vince?
483
     Vince:
                ehm (3.0) ninety pence
484
     Teacher: oh good idea
                that's really cheap
485
486
                that's really nice
487
                but i have got one (2.0)
488
                two pounds
489
                ((shows the speech bubble,
490
                  then pins it to the board))
491
                but you can also say (-) five pounds
492
                or or ninety pence
493
                it's alright
494
                okay
495
                what else?
496
                that's all?
497
                chris?
498
     Chris:
                in the cab or in the
499
     Valentine: in a cup or
500
     Chris:
                in a cup or in the corn?
501
     Teacher:
                ((shows the speech bubble))
502
                in a cone or a cup?
503
     Class:
                in a cone or a cup?
504
     Teacher:
                cone
505
     Class:
                cone
506
     Teacher:
                cup
507
     Class:
                cup
508
     Teacher:
                in a cone or a cup
509
     Class:
                in a cone or a cup
510
                ((pins the speech bubble to the board))
```

```
511
     Teacher: mhm
                very good
512
513
               melvin?
                ehm nee doch nicht
514
     Melvin:
515
     Teacher: valentine?
516
     Valentine:ehm (1.0) here you are
517
     Teacher: who says here you are?
518
     Valentine: the shopkeeper and the customer
519
     Teacher: mhm
520
                ((pins the speech bubbles to the board))
521
                matt?
522
     Matt:
               thank you
523
     Teacher: we've got thank you
524
                [here and here]
525
                [((points at the speech bubbles))]
526
                okay
527
                ehm melvin?
528
     Melvin:
                goodbye
529
     Teacher:
               yes
530
                ((pins the speech bubble to the board))
531
                alright
532
                ehm when the shopkeeper says
533
                in a cone or a cup
534
                what do you say?
535
                ((pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
536
     Teacher: mia?
               in a cone
537
     Mia:
538
     Teacher: mhm
539
               in a cone or in a cup
540
                yes
541
                you say in a cone please
542
                in a cup please
543
                okay
544
                (2.0)
545
                all together
546
                [hello]
547
                [((points at the speech bubble
548
                   on the board))]
549
     Class:
               hello
     Teacher: <<t> hello>
550
               <<t> hello>
551
     Class:
552
                [can i help you?]
     Teacher:
553
                [((points at the speech bubble
554
                   on the board))]
555
     Class:
                can i help you?
556
     Teacher:
                [what can i do for you?]
557
                [((points at the speech bubble
558
                   on the board))]
559
     Class:
               what can i do for you?
560
     Teacher: [i'd like one ice cream]
561
                [((points at the speech bubble
```

```
562
                   on the board))]
563
                i like one ice cream
     Class:
564
     Teacher:
                in a cone or a cup?
                in a cone or a cup?
565
     Class:
566
     Teacher: in a cup
567
     Class:
                in a cup
568
     Teacher:
               [what flavours?]
569
                [((points at the speech bubble
570
                   on the board))]
                what flavours?
571
     Class:
572
     Teacher:
                [i'd like strawberry and vanilla please]
573
                [((points at the speech bubble
574
                   on the board))]
575
                i('d) like strawberry and vanilla please
     Class:
576
     Teacher:
                ((pantomimes putting an ice cream
577
                  into a cup))
578
                here you are
579
     Class:
                here you are
580
     Teacher:
                [thank you]
581
                [((points at the speech bubble
582
                   on the board))]
583
     Class:
                thank you
584
     Teacher:
                [how much is it?]
585
                [((points at the speech bubble
586
                   on the board))]
587
                how much is it?
     Class:
588
     Teacher:
               [two pounds]
589
                [((points at the speech bubble
590
                   on the board))]
591
     Class:
                two pounds
592
     Teacher:
                here you are
593
                ((holds out her hand))
594
     Class:
                here you are
595
     Teacher: thank you
596
     Class:
                thank you
597
     Teacher:
                goodbye
598
     Class:
                goodbye
599
     Teacher:
                goodbye have a nice day
600
     Class:
                goodbye have a nice day
601
     Teacher:
                okay
602
                do you need the dialogue from the cd
603
                [one more time?]
604
                [((holds up one finger))]
605
     Class:
606
     Teacher:
                you want to listen to the dialogue
607
                one more time?
608
     Class:
                n \circ
609
     Teacher:
610
                then please (-) go together with your
611
                partner
612
                you can (--) take your pupil's book with you
```

```
613
                and then you can
614
                ((makes a writing gesture with her hand))
615
     Class:
                ((pupils start to get together with
616
                  their partners))
617
                ((16:14-16:28))
618
     Teacher:
                you need a note pad and a pen
619
     Class:
                ((some pupils discuss where to sit))
                valentine you can sit here if you want to
620
     Teacher:
621
                ((points at an empty chair))
622
     Valentine: nee da sitzt nora
623
                ((some pupils leave the room))
624
                ((the camera films individual groups which
625
                  practice their dialogues - some outside
626
                  and some inside the classroom))
627
628
                ((A1: dialogue with three girls))
629
                ((18:00))
                auf welcher seite war das?
630
     Mia:
                weiß ich nicht
631
     Sophie:
632
                ((looks through her pupil's book))
     Mila:
633
                <<len> auf seite>
634
                (3.0)
635
                äh äh ähm
636
                auf seite sechsundzwanzig
637
                <<p> warte>
     Mia:
638
     Mila:
                lass uns spielen
639
                komm sophie wir gehen
640
                ((pulls Sophie with her))
641
                ich bin emma ((character in the textbook))
642
     Sophie:
                ich bin aber kein junge
643
     Mila:
                wir nennen dich anders
644
     Sophie:
                eh egal
645
                ((pupils start to practice their role play))
646
                ((Mila and Sophie approach a desk which is
647
                  supposed to be an ice cream shop;
648
                  Mia plays the shopkeeper))
649
                ((18:35))
650
     Sophie:
                ehm two ice creams please
651
     Mia:
                what flavours?
652
     Mila:
                ehm from (---) vanilla and chocolate
653
                please
654
                and for me strawberry and yogurt
     Sophie:
655
                please
656
     Mia:
                okay
657
                here you are
658
                how much is it?
     Sophie:
659
     Mia:
                two pounds
660
     Mila:
                here you are
661
     Mia:
                thanks
662
     Mila:
                goodbye
663
     Sophie:
               goodbye
```

```
664
                ((girls talk about something in German))
665
666
                ((A2: another dialogue with three boys))
667
                du kannst ja max erst mal fragen
     Chris:
668
               ob er auch ein eis möchte
669
               willst du eins?
     Jonas:
670
     Max:
               ja klar
671
     Chris:
               okay dann
672
               [hello]
673
               [hello]
     Max:
674
     Jonas:
               hello
675
              ehm what can i do for you?
     Chris:
676
                ((the boys look into their books))
677
     Jonas:
               ehm das steht da nicht drinne
678
     Max:
               for me vanilla and chocolate
679
     Chris:
               max (--) ich frag erst mal
680
               what can i do for you?
681
               da kannst du doch nicht [sagen]
682
     Max:
                                         [two]
683
               ice creams please
     Chris:
684
               ehm what flavours?
685
     Max:
               for me vanilla and chocolate
686
               and (für) me strawberry and yogurt
     Jonas:
687
               please
688
     Chris:
                ((pantomimes scooping the ice cream))
689
               here you are
690
     Max:
               thank you
691
     Chris:
               ((prepares the second ice cream))
692
               here you are
693
     Jonas:
              thank you
     Chris:
694
               ehm <<p> jetzt musst du>
               how much is it?
695
     Jonas:
696
     Chris:
               it's five pounds
697
     Max:
               here you are
698
     Chris:
               thank you
699
     Jonas &
700
     Max:
                [goodbye]
701
     Chris:
               [goodbye]
702
               have a nice day
703
704
                ((A3: the same boys do the dialogue again))
     Chris:
705
               what can i do for you?
706
     Max &
707
     Jonas:
               two ice creams please
708
     Chris:
               what flavours?
709
     Max:
               for me vanilla and chocolate please
710
     Jonas:
               and for me strawberry and yogurt
711
                [please]
712
    Chris:
                [in a corn] (('cone' mispronounced))
713
                in a core
714
               or in a cup?
```

```
715
     Jonas:
                in a (corn)
716
                in a cone
     Max:
717
     Chris:
                ((prepares the ice cream))
718
                here you are
719
                ((hands it to Jonas))
720
     Jonas:
                thank you
721
     Chris:
                ((prepares the second ice cream))
722
                here you are
723
                ((hands it to Max))
724
     Max:
                thank you
725
     Jonas:
                how much is it?
726
                it's five pounds
     Chris:
727
                ((Jonas and Max are not sure who
728
                  should hand the money to Chris))
729
     Max:
                here you are
730
     Chris:
                thank you
731
                [goodbye]
732
     Max &
733
     Jonas:
               [goodbye]
734
     Chris:
               have a nice day
735
736
737
                ((A4: another dialogue with two girls
738
                  and one boy))
739
                hello
     Emma:
740
     Carl:
                [hello]
741
     Maria:
                [hello]
742
                what can i do for you?
743
     Carl:
                [oh] one more spaghetti
744
     Emma:
                [eh]
745
     Maria:
                ice cream
746
     Carl:
                ice cream
747
     Emma:
                ehm i will: e::hm (3.0)
748
                strawberry and chocolate
749
     Maria:
                okay
750
                ((prepares the ice cream))
751
                here you are
752
                ((hands it to Carl))
753
                thank you
     Carl:
754
     Maria:
                here you are
755
                ((hands it to Emma))
756
                thank you
     Emma:
757
                how (-) much is it?
758
     Maria:
                two (-) pounds please
759
     Emma:
                äh
760
     Carl:
                here you are
761
     Maria:
                thank you
762
                goodbye
763
                have a nice day
764
     Carl &
765
     Emma:
               goodbye
```

```
766
767
                ((A5: another dialogue with three girls))
768
     Sophie:
                hello
769
     Mia:
                hello
770
               what can i do for you?
     Sophie:
771
     Mia:
                two ice creams please
772
               in a äh in a cup
     Sophie:
773
                oder in a coan?
774
     Mila:
                in a cup
     Sophie:
775
                ehm what flavours?
776
     Mila:
                for me ehm strawberry
777
                and yogurt please
778
                here you are
     Sophie:
779
     Mila:
               thank you
780
     Mia:
                and for me äh lemon
781
                and chocolate in a cornet
782
     Sophie:
               here you are
783
               thank you
     Mia:
784
                ehm äh how much is it?
785
                two pounds
     Sophie:
786
     Mila:
                here you are
787
     Sophie:
               thank you
788
                goodbye and have a nice day
789
     Mila &
790
     Mia:
                goodbye
791
792
                ((A6: another dialogue with four girls))
793
     Linda, Nelly &
794
     Nora:
               hello
795
     Valentine: what can i do for you?
796
               i would like three (([sri:])) ice creams
     Linda:
797
                please
798
     Valentine: in a cup or a cornet?
     Nelly:
799
               in a cup
     Linda:
800
               in a cup
801
     Nora:
               in a cone
802
     Valentine: what flavours?
803
     Nelly:
                i like hazelnut and yogurt
804
     Valentine: okay
805
                ((prepares the ice cream))
806
                and for you? ((to Linda))
807
     Linda:
                i would like strawberry and vanilla
808
     Valentine: okay
809
                ((prepares the ice cream))
810
                and for you? ((to Nora))
811
     Nora:
                for me strawberry and chocolate
812
     Valentine: okay
813
                here you are
814
                ((hands the ice cream to Nora))
815
     Nora:
                thank you
816
     Valentine: here you are
```

```
817
                ((hands the ice cream to Linda))
818
     Linda:
               thank you
819
     Valentine: here you are
820
                ((hands the ice cream to Nelly))
821
     Nelly:
               thank you
822
                (2.0)
823
     Valentine: << pp> how much is it?>
824
     Linda:
               how much is it?
825
     Valentine: three pounds
826
     Linda:
               here you are
827
     Valentine: thank you
828
     Linda:
               goodbye
829
     Valentine: [goodbye]
830
     Nelly:
               [goodbye]
831
               have a nice day
832
833
                ((A7: another dialogue with four boys))
834
     Matt,
835
     Leon &
836
               hello
     Mats:
837
     Melvin:
               hello
838
               what can i do for you?
839
              i like one ice cream please
     Matt:
840
     Mats:
               i like one ice cream please
841
               i like two ice creams please
     Leon:
842
     Melvin: what flavours?
843
     Matt:
               i like lemon please
844
               [i like hazelnut]
     Mats:
845
     Leon:
               [i like two]
846
               i like two lemon(s)
847
     Melvin:
               in the cone (([kɔ:n])) or in the cup?
848
     Leon:
               in the cone (([kɔ:n]))
849
               but eh with me in a cup
     Matt:
850
               for me in a cup
     Mats:
851
     Melvin:
               okay
852
               here you are
853
                ((gives each of them an ice cream
854
                  in form of a pen))
855
               thank you
     Leon:
856
     Matt:
               thank you
857
                ((holds up his pen))
     Leon:
858
                ich hab zwei bestellt
859
                ((Melvin gives him a second pen))
860
     Matt:
               what's
861
                ((looks at the board))
862
               how much is it?
863
               it's twenty pence
     Melvin:
864
     Matt:
                ((gives him twenty pence))
865
               here you are
866
    Melvin:
               thank you
867
     Mats:
               goodbye
```

```
868
     Melvin:
               goodbye
869
     Matt &
870
     Leon:
               goodbye
871
               have a nice day
     Mats:
872
     Leon:
              have a nice day
873
874
               ((A8: another dialogue with three boys))
875
     Vince:
               hello
876
     Toni:
               hello
               can i help you?
877
     Vince:
878
     Toni:
               eh also two ice creams please
879
     Vince:
              what flavours?
880
     Toni:
               for me chocolate lemon yogurt and vanille
881
     Vince:
              in a cornet or a cup?
882
     Toni:
               in a cornet
               and for you?
883
     Vince:
884
     Tim:
               for me strawberry vanilla chocolate and
885
               hazelnut
886
     Vince:
              in a cornet or a cup?
887
     Tim:
               in a cornet
888
     Vince:
               here you are
889
                ((hands the cornet to Tim))
890
               here you are
891
               ((hands the cornet to Toni))
892
     Toni:
               thank you
893
               how much is it?
894
     Vince:
               seven pounds and twenty pence
               here you are
895
     Toni:
896
     Vince:
               thank you
897
     Toni &
898
     Tim:
               [goodbye]
899
     Vince:
               [goodbye]
900
901
                ((the teacher calls all pupils back
902
                  into the classroom))
903
                ((the pupils return to their seats;
904
                  it is noisy in the classroom))
905
                ((the teacher claps a rhythm with her hands,
906
                  which the pupils repeat after her;
907
                  it gets quiet))
908
     Teacher:
               okay
909
               we had (-) one problem
910
               last lesson we learned in a cornet
911
               this is more british english
912
               but you can also say in a cone
913
               you can say in a cornet or in a cone
914
               okay?
915
               which group wants to start to show their
916
               role play in front?
917
               ((pupils raise their hands))
918
               ehm mila and mia and sophie?
```

```
919
     Girls:
                yes
920
                do you need this?
     Teacher:
921
                ((points at a speaker's desk))
922
                do you need this?
923
     Mia:
                nee ich spiel doch hier
924
     Mila:
                achso ja
925
     Teacher: you want to do it there?
926
                ((points at the corner of the room))
927
     Mila:
                jа
928
     Teacher: okay
929
                (6.0)
930
                ((the girls get ready for their role play))
931
                and everybody else please be quiet
932
                jonas?
933
                jonas?
934
                be quiet please
935
     Mila:
                hello
936
     Mia:
                [hello]
937
     Sophie:
                [hello]
938
                [(Mila and Mia walk up to the
939
                   table where Sophie sits))]
940
     Sophie:
                what can i do for you?
941
     Mila:
                two ice creams please
942
     Sophie:
                in a cup or in a cornet?
943
     Mila:
                in a cup
                ehm what flavours?
944
     Sophie:
945
     Mila:
                for me ehm strawberry and vanilla
                ((prepares the first ice cream))
946
     Sophie:
947
                [here you are]
948
                [((gives the ice cream to her))]
949
     Mia:
                and for me in the cup
950
                yogurt and vanilla
951
     Sophie:
                ((prepares another ice cream))
952
                here you are
953
                ((gives the ice cream to her))
954
     Mia:
                thank vou
955
                how much is it?
956
     Sophie:
                two pounds
957
     Mila &
958
     Mia:
                here you are
959
                ((gives the money to her))
960
     Sophie:
                thank you
961
                goodbye and have a nice day
962
     Mila &
963
     Mia:
                thank you.
964
                goodbye.
965
     Teacher:
                okay
966
                ((the teacher and pupils applaud))
967
                well done
968
                okay
969
                next group
```

```
970
                ehm carl with emma and maria?
971
     Emma:
                yes
     Teacher: okay
972
973
                you need this table here?
974
                ((points at a speaker's desk))
975
     Carl:
976
               ((moves the desk in front of the class))
     Teacher:
977
                okay maria
978
                you are the shopkeeper?
979
                ((gets excited and does not know where to
     Emma:
980
                  stand))
981
                ((she starts walking towards the desk
982
                  and sees Carl))
983
                oh hello jake
984
                oh hello shelly
     Carl:
985
     Emma:
                e::hm (---) hi
986
                ((starts to walk around))
987
                ((Maria walks up to the desk
988
                  and rings a bell))
989
                (xx)
     Maria:
990
                ice cream
991
     Carl:
                yes
992
                <<very excited voice> ice cream>
     Emma:
993
                <<very excited voice> ice cream>
994
     Maria:
               hello
995
     Carl:
               hello
996
     Emma:
               [hi]
997
     Maria:
               [can] i help you?
998
     Carl:
               oh one more spaghetti ice (([i:s])) cream
999
     Maria:
               okay
1000 Emma:
                ehm and for me ehm cookies
1001
                a::nd strawberry
1002 Maria:
               here you are
1003
                ((gives the ice cream in form of
1004
                  a cup filled with pens to Emma))
1005 Emma:
                thank vou
1006
                how much is it?
1007 Maria:
                two pounds please
1008 Carl:
                here you are
               here you are
1009 Emma:
1010 Maria:
               thank you
1011
                goodbye have a nice day
1012 Emma &
1013 Carl:
                goodbye
1014 Teacher:
                okay
1015
                ((first the teacher applauds,
1016
                  then the pupils applaud))
1017
                okay
1018
                give them a big hand please.
1019
                okay
1020
                one thing
```

```
1021
               it's ice cream carl
1022
               ice cream
1023
               okay?
1024
               all together ice cream
1025 Class:
               ice cream
1026 Teacher: okay
1027
               who wants to be next?
1028
               (3.0)
1029
               ehm matt?
1030
               together with (--) mats leon melvin
1031
               ((the three pupils go to the front;
1032
                 Melvin is behind the desk as the
1033
                 shopkeeper))
1034
               okay sh::
1035
               ((Matt wants to start))
1036
               <<all> wait wait wait wait>
1037
               emma and maria can you please sit down?
1038
               we want everything to be quiet
1039 Emma:
               yes
1040 Teacher: <<p> okay>
1041 Matt,
1042 Mats &
1043 Leon:
               hello
1044 Melvin:
               hello
1045
               what can i do for you?
1046 Matt:
              i like one ice cream please
1047 Mats:
              ehm (2.0) one ice cream please
1048 Leon:
               i like two ice cream
1049 Melvin: what flavours?
1050 Matt:
               for me (--) hazelnut
1051 Mats:
              for me hazelnut
1052 Leon:
               and for me (--) hazelnut and hazelnut
1053
               ((pupils laugh))
1054 Melvin:
               in a cone or in a cup?
1055 Mats:
               in a cup
               in a cup
1056 Matt:
1057 Leon:
               in a cone
1058 Melvin:
               here you are
1059
               ((gives a pen to Matt))
1060 Matt:
               thank you
1061 Melvin:
               here you are
1062
               ((gives a pen to Mats))
1063
               and here you are
1064
               ((gives two pens to Leon))
1065 Leon:
               oh thank you
1066 Matt:
               how much is it?
1067 Melvin:
               it's twenty pence
1068
               ((Mats gives him the money))
1069
               thank you
1070 Matt,
1071 Mats &
```

```
1072 Leon:
               [goodbye]
1073 Melvin:
               [goodbye]
1074
               have a nice day
1075 Matt:
               have a nice day
1076 Emma:
               zwanzig cent?
1077 Mats:
               jа
1078 Teacher: okay
               [((applauds; the class gets loud))]
1079
1080
               [give them a big hand please]
1081
               okay
1082 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
1083 Teacher:
               sh::
1084
               one two three
1085
               look at me
1086 Class:
               one two
1087
               look at you
1088 Teacher: you can buy one ice cream
               and you can have (--) hazelnut
1089
1090
               vanilla
1091
               strawberry
1092
               and yogurt
               all in one ice cream
1093
1094
               okay?
1095
               you don't need
1096
               one ice cream hazelnut
1097
               one ice cream hazelnut
1098
               one ice cream
1099
               one ice cream and more flavours
1100
              more than one flavour is okay
1101
               okay your ice cream can have four flavours
1102
               for example
1103
               okay?
1104
               okay who wants to be next?
1105
               valentine?
1106
                ((the next group goes to the front;
1107
                  Valentine gets behind the desk))
1108 Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
1109 Valentine:hello
1110 Nelly,
1111 Linda &
1112 Nora:
               hello
1113 Valentine: what can i do for you?
1114 Linda:
               i would like three (([sr::])) ice creams
1115
               please
1116 Valentine: in a cup or a cornet?
1117 Nelly:
               in a cup
1118 Linda:
               in a cornet
1119 Nora:
               in a cup
1120 Valentine: what flavours?
1121 Nelly:
            i like (---) strawberry and hazelnut
1122 Valentine:okay
```

```
1123
                ((prepares the ice cream))
1124 Linda:
                i like hazelnut
1125 Valentine: and for you? ((looks at Nora))
1126 Nora:
                i would like strawberry and vanilla
1127 Valentine:okay
1128
                here you are
1129
                ((gives the ice cream to Nelly))
1130 Nelly:
                thank you
1131 Valentine: here you are
1132
                ((gives the ice cream to Linda))
1133 Linda:
                thank you
1134 Valentine: here you are
1135
                ((gives the ice cream to Nora))
1136 Nora:
                thank you
1137 Linda:
               how much is it?
1138 Valentine: three pounds
1139 Linda:
               here you are
1140 Valentine: thank you
1141 Valentine: goodbye
1142 Linda,
1143 Nelly &
1144 Nora:
                goodbye
1145 Valentine: have a nice day yay
1146 Teacher: okav
1147
                very good
1148
                ((applauds))
1149 Class:
               ((pupils applaud))
1150 Teacher: okay
1151
                next group?
1152
                ((pupils mumble))
1153
                max chris and jonas?
1154
                ((Jonas does not want to perform))
1155
                there is no problem jonas
1156
                come on
1157
                yeah you can take your pupil's book
1158
               if you want
1159
                okay?
1160
                no problem
1161
                you can take your pupil's book
1162
                it's alright
1163
                mats? ((wants him to be quiet))
               hello
1164 Max:
1165 Chris:
               hello
1166
                can i (-) what can i do for you?
1167 Max:
               ((looks at Jonas))
1168 Jonas:
              nein du
1169 Max:
               two ice creams please
1170 Chris:
              what flavours?
1171 Max:
              ehm vanilla and chocolate please
1172 Jonas: and for me strawberry and yogurt please 1173 Chris: in a cup or in a cornet?
```

```
1174 Jonas:
               in a cup
1175 Max:
               in a cup
1176 Chris:
              here you are
1177
               ((gives the ice creams to both of them))
1178 Jonas:
               thank you
1179
               ((looks in his book))
1180
               how much is it?
1181 Chris:
               it's five pounds
1182 Max:
               here you are
1183
               ((gives him the money))
1184 Chris:
               thank you
1185
               goodbye
1186
               have a nice day
1187 Max:
               goodbye
1188 Teacher: okay
1189
               that was good
1190
               ((applauds))
1191 Class:
               ((pupils applaud))
1192 Teacher: well done
1193
               okay
1194
               and i think we've got one last group
1195
               tim toni and vince
1196
               ((the three boys go to the front;
1197
                 Vince gets behind the desk))
1198 Vince:
               hello
1199 Toni:
               hello
1200 Vince:
              can i help you?
1201 Toni:
              two ice creams please
1202 Vince:
              what flavours?
1203 Toni:
               for me strawberry hazelnut vanilla
1204
               and chocolate
1205 Tim:
               and for me hazelnut and strawberry
1206
               hazelnut and strawberry
1207 Vince:
               okay
1208
               in a cup or a cornet?
1209 Toni:
               in a cornet
1210 Tim:
               in a cornet
1211 Vince:
               ((gives the ice cream to them))
1212
               here you are
1213
               here you are
1214 Toni:
               how much is it?
1215 Vince:
               seven pounds and twenty pence
1216 Toni:
              here you are
1217 Vince:
               thank you
1218 Toni:
               goodbye
1219 Vince:
               goodbye
1220
               ((pupils return to their seats))
1221 Teacher: okay
1222
               very good
1223
               ((applauds; some pupils applaud, too))
1224
               okay
```

```
1225
               i want to say one more thing
1226
               switch off
               also an der stelle wo man sagt
1227
1228
               was man gerne als sorten haben möchte
1229
               da haben einige (-) einige gesagt
1230
               was sie gerne mögen
1231
               da haben sie gesagt
1232
               i like vanilla and chocolate
1233
               das ist zwar auch eine schöne information
1234
               für den verkäufer
1235
               aber man möchte ja eigentlich sagen
1236
               ich hätte gerne
1237
               und da muss man sagen
1238
               i'D like vanilla and chocolate please
1239
               or you can say as nora did
1240
               nora said i would like vanilla and
1241
               chocolate
               ja?
1242
1243
               so?
1244
               all together
1245
               i'd like
              i'd like
1246 Class:
1247 Teacher: i would like
1248 Class:
             i would like
1249 Teacher: wo ist die- wo ist der unterschied
1250
               wenn ich i would like sage oder i'd like?
1251
               kann sich das jemand denken?
1252
               haben wir schon mal besprochen
1253
               i write it-
1254 Carl:
               ((raises his hand))
1255 Teacher: carl?
1256 Carl:
            ich möchte und das mag ich
1257 Teacher: ((writes on the board 'I would = I'd'))
1258
              i would und i'd ist das gleiche
1259
               was wurde hier einfach nur getan?
1260
               ((pupils raise their hands; some say 'ach'))
1261
               matt?
               die engländer waren nur faul
1262 Matt:
1263 Teacher: mhm
1264
               und die haben dann sozusagen das verkürzt
1265
               wie bei auch ehm i haven't
1266
               kann man ja auch sagen
1267
               <<len> i have not>
1268
               i would is the same as i'd
1269
               i'd like
1270
               okay
1271
               alright
1272
               i think we've just (-) two minutes left
               so i would say
1273
1274 Pupils:
               bingo
1275
               bingo
```

```
1276 Teacher: no bingo
1277
               the time is-
1278
               the time is too short for bingo
1279 Pupils:
               simon says
1280 Teacher: yes stand up
1281 Class:
               ((pupils are happy and cheer))
1282 Teacher: alright
1283
               are you ready?
1284 Class:
               yes
1285 Teacher:
               simon says touch your nose
1286 Teacher &
1287 Class:
               ((pupils touch their noses))
1288 Teacher: simon says check your watch
1289 Teacher &
1290 Class:
               ((pupils check their watches))
1291 Teacher: simon says bend your knees
1292 Teacher &
1293 Class:
               ((pupils bend their knees))
1294 Teacher: ehm say hello to mister <name>
1295 Class:
               ((pupils say nothing))
1296 Teacher: oh how impolite
1297 Class:
               ((some pupils laugh))
1298 Teacher:
               simon sa:ys äh jump
1299 Teacher &
1300 Class:
               ((pupils jump))
1301 Teacher:
               turn around
1302
               ((turns around))
1303 Pupils:
               max
1304
               maria
1305
               ((they both sit down))
1306 Teacher:
               okay sh
1307
               ehm simon says snap your fingers
1308 Teacher &
1309 Class:
               ((pupils snap their fingers))
1310 Teacher: bend your knees
1311 Teacher &
1312 Class:
               ((the teacher bends her knees;
1313
                 the pupils do nothing))
1314 Teacher: simon says clap your hands
1315 Teacher &
1316 Class:
               ((the pupils clap their hands))
1317 Teacher:
               touch your nose
1318
               ((touches her nose))
1319 Pupils:
               melvin
1320
               ((Melvin sits down))
1321 Teacher:
               clap your hands
1322
               ((claps her hands))
1323 Matt:
               jonas
1324
               ((Jonas sits down))
1325 Teacher:
               simon says have a glass of milk
1326 Teacher &
```

```
1327 Class:
              ((pupils pretend to drink a glass of milk))
1328 Teacher: simon says be quiet
1329 Pupil x: be quiet
1330 Teacher: simon says dance
1331 Teacher &
1332 Class: ((pupils dance))
1333 Teacher: simon says stop dancing
1334 Teacher &
1335 Class: ((pupils stop dancing))
1336 Teacher: simon says touch your nose
1337 Teacher &
1338 Class: ((pupils touch their noses))
1339 Teacher: turn around
1340 Teacher &
1341 Class: ((the teacher turns around;
1342
                the pupils do nothing))
1343 Teacher: jump
1344 Teacher &
1345 Class: ((four pupils jump;
1346
                the teacher points at them))
1347 Class: nelly
1348
              maria
1349
              nelly
1350
               ((the three pupils sit down))
               [((the bell rings;
1351
1352
                  the pupils stay where they are))]
1353 Teacher: [äh]
1354
               simon says touch your nose
1355 Teacher &
1356 Class:
               ((the teacher and the pupils touch
1357
                their noses))
1358 Teacher: go outside and have a break
1359 Class: ((some pupils run outside,
1360
                some stay where they are))
1361 Teacher: simon says go outside and have a break
1362 Class: ((the remaining pupils run outside))
```

Background Information Sheet GS 1 4b 250314

School type: primary school

Class: 4th grade (4b)

Date of recording: 25.03.2014 Length of recording: 36:44 minutes Number of pupils in class: 23

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 22

Topic of the lesson: Shopping at the market

Topic vocabulary

- o Fruit: pear, plum, apple, banana, orange, strawberry
- o Vegetables: tomato, red pepper, cucumber, carrot, potato, onion
- o "Hello, can I help you?"
- o "That's ___ pounds and ___ pence."
- o "Here you are."
- o "Goodbye."

Goals

- The pupils recall the topic vocabulary for fruit and vegetables.
- The pupils can perform a shopping dialogue at the market.
- The pupils can take on the roles of customer and seller in the dialogue.

Textbook

Playway 4 (*Klett Verlag*, 2007), Unit 5: Shopping

Lesson overview

- Warm-up song: "Oh, what a lovely morning" (Pupil's Book, p. 2)
- Small talk: One pupil after the other asks his/her neighbour a question, who then answers it. The activity is finished when everyone has said something. The teacher stops the time.
- Vocabulary revision: Fruit and vegetables (with the help of pictures)
- Vocabulary activity: The pupils name a fruit or vegetable (e.g. cucumber) and allocate it to its category (fruit/vegetable) with the help of pictures. Afterwards, the individual words are repeated, both in singular and plural form.
- Vocabulary activity: The pupils have to match picture and word cards on the blackboard.
- Vocabulary activity: Say as many fruits and vegetables as you know. One pupil in the front says all the words s/he remembers; the other pupils think of one word, keep it in mind and have to sit down once their word has been called out.
- Listening comprehension activity: The pupils listen to a shopping dialogue from the textbook (twice).
- Repetition: Mirroring the dialogue phrases.
 - The teacher reads out the dialogue line by line and the pupils repeat it.
- Reading: The dialogue is read in pairs.
- Dialogue practice: The teacher is the shopkeeper and the pupils are the customers who want to buy some fruit or vegetables.

- Partner practice: The pupils practice the dialogue in pairs. Some pupils go outside the classroom.
- Partner performance: The pupils act out the dialogue in front of the whole class.

Interesting observations

- Shopping dialogue (practice and performance part)
- Vocabulary practice (revision of words from the word fields "fruit" and "vegetables")
- Sequence in which the teacher complains (in German) about the noise in class and that some pupils fool around too much

Use of media

- CD with the song: "Oh, what a lovely morning"
- Textbook (Pupil's Book, p. 27)
- Picture and word cards (fruit and vegetables)
- Blackboard

Personal notes

```
001
     Class:
                ((pupils get up and
002
                  stand behind their chairs))
003
                ((turns on the CD player))
     Teacher:
0.04
                yeah it's quite slow our cd player
005
                ((the song starts; instrumental version))
     Class:
                [you're in bed
006
007
                you're in bed
008
                and you wake up
009
                and you wake up]
010
                [((pupils gesture 'sleeping and waking up'))]
011
                [you check your watch
012
                you check your watch
013
                it's time to get up]
                [((pupils gesture 'checking their watches
014
015
                  and getting up'))]
016
                oh what a lovely morning
017
                [it's time to go to school]
                [((pupils gesture 'walking to school'))]
018
019
                oh what a lovely morning
020
                [school is so cool
021
                school is so cooll
022
                [((pupils put up their thumbs))]
023
                [wash your face
024
                wash your face]
025
                [((pupils gesture 'washing their faces'))]
026
                [put on your clothes
027
                put on your clothes]
028
               [((pupils gesture 'putting on clothes'))]
029
                [have a glass of milk
030
                have a glass of milk]
031
                [((pupils gesture 'drinking'))]
032
                [take your bag and off you go]
                [((pupils gesture 'taking their bag'))]
0.3.3
034
                oh what a lovely morning
035
                [it's time to go to school]
036
                [((pupils gesture 'walking'))]
037
                oh what a lovely morning
038
                [school is so cool
039
                school is so cool]
040
                [((pupils put up their thumbs))]
0.41
                ((pupils sit down))
042
     Teacher:
                ((turns off the CD player))
043
                right
044
                then
045
                who can start the small talk today?
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
046
047
                ehm chris?
048
                <<all> wait wait wait>
049
                ((sets a timer))
050
                ready steady go.
051
             what's your name?
     Chris:
```

```
052
     Mats:
                my (([mei])) name mats.
053
     Teacher:
                oh wait (-) <<all> wait wait wait>
054
                ((points at herself and says silently
055
                  'my name is'))
056
     Mats:
                my name is mats.
057
                what's your name?
058
     Linda:
                my name is linda.
059
                how are you?
060
     Matt:
                i'm fine.
061
                thank you
062
                what's your telephone number?
063
     Valentine: one one six three one eight
064
                four eight eight.
065
                have you got a sister?
066
                yes i have
     Leon:
067
                what's your (---) favourite drink?
068
                my favourite drink is coke.
     Emma:
069
                what's your name?
070
     Vince:
                i'm vince.
071
                how old are you?
072
                (1.0)
073
     Mila:
                eh
074
                <<pp> was hast du gesagt?>
075
     Vince:
                how old are you?
076
                i'm nine.
     Mila:
077
                (x)
078
     Teacher:
               yes
079
                that's fine.
080
     Mila:
                ehm can i have your book please?
081
     Melvin:
                no
082
                sorry
083
                ehm how do you get to school?
084
     Sophie:
                i get to school by bus.
085
                ehm (--) ehm ehm ehm
                what's your favourite (-) animal?
086
087
     Jonas:
088
                <<pp> was heißt das noch mal?>
089
                (3.0)
090
     Teacher:
                animals are dogs
091
     Jonas:
                dog
092
                what's your name?
093
     Nelly:
                my name is nelly
094
                can i have a:: book?
095
     Tim:
                m:h no
096
                ehm what's the time?
097
                [eh it's quarter past ten]
     Maria:
098
                [((looks at the clock))]
099
                ehm can i have your pencil case?
100
     Toni:
                no
101
                sorry
102
                and can i have your pencil case?
```

```
103
     Amelie:
                here you are
104
                how do you get to school?
105
                i walk to school.
     Max:
106
                what's the name?
107
     Nora:
                my name is nora.
108
                what's the weather like today?
109
                oh it's (--) sunny (1.0) ehh and cold.
     Carl:
                what's your name?
110
111
     Mia:
                my name is mia.
112
                can i have your pencil case?
113
     Marvin:
                no sorry
114
                eh what's your name?
115
                my name is chris
     Chris:
116
                ((German pronunciation of his name))
117
     Teacher:
                okay
118
                it's one minute and fifty-five seconds
119
                is it a news (-) a new record?
120
     Pupils:
                nein
121
     Teacher:
               no
122
                okay
123
                alright
124
     Pupil x: one minute and (-) seventeen seconds
125
     Teacher:
                ((writes 'fruits' and 'vegetables' on the
126
                  board))
127
                alright
128
                what are fruits in german?
129
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
130
                melvin?
131
    Melvin:
                früchte
     Teacher: yes
132
133
                and vegetables
134
                carl?
135
     Carl:
                obst?
136
     Teacher:
                no
137
                no
138
                who can help?
139
     Carl:
                gemüse?
140
     Teacher:
               yes
141
                can you say it loud?
142
     Carl:
                <<f> gemüse>
143
     Teacher:
                yes
144
                okay
145
                please give me some words
146
                ((pupils raise their hands))
147
                mats
148
     Mats:
                cucumber
149
     Teacher:
               yay
150
                cucumber
151
     Class:
                cucumber
152
                ((the teacher first shows a picture of a
                  cucumber to the class and then holds it
153
```

```
154
                  in front of the board underneath 'fruits'
155
                  and 'vegetables';
156
                  she pauses under the word 'vegetables'
157
                for a moment))
158
     Mats:
                das da
     Teacher: can you say it?
159
160
     Mats:
                ehm
161
     Teacher: vegetable
162
     Mats:
                vegetable
163
      Teacher: okay
164
                can you pick the next one please?
165
                ehm (2.0) melvin
     Mats:
166
     Melvin:
                apple
167
     Teacher:
               ((takes a picture of an apple
168
                  and holds it under the words 'fruits'
169
                  and 'vegetables' on the board; again
170
                  she wants the pupils to choose the
171
                  category it belongs to))
172
                fruits
     Melvin:
173
     Teacher: mhm
174
     Melvin:
                leon
175
     Leon:
                bananas
176
      Teacher: ((takes a picture of a banana))
177
     Leon:
                ehm fruits
178
                matt
179
     Matt:
                tomato (([təmeɪtəʊ]))
180
                ((pupils correct him))
181
                tomato (([təma:təʊ]))
182
      Teacher:
                ((takes a picture of a tomato))
183
                you can say tomato (([təmeɪtəʊ]))
184
                or tomato (([təma:təʊ]))
185
                yes
186
                mhm
187
                ((still holds up the picture of a tomato))
188
     Matt:
                ((points at 'vegetables' on the board))
189
                ((pins the picture with the tomato under
      Teacher:
190
                  the word 'vegetables'))
191
                ähm tim
192
      Tim:
                red pepper
193
      Teacher:
                alright
194
                ((holds the picture of a 'red pepper' in
195
                  front of the two categories on the board))
196
                veggie or fruits?
197
                vegetables?
198
                (3.0)
199
                fruits
      Tim:
200
                eh vegetables
201
      Teacher: yes okay
202
                (2.0)
203
                no that's fine
204
                pick the next one
```

```
205
      Tim:
                (8.0) ((looks around))
206
      Teacher:
                hurry up tim
207
                (4.0)
208
                tim
209
                hurry up please
210
      Tim:
                toni
211
      Toni:
                plum
212
      Tim:
                mhm
213
      Toni:
                fruits (([fru:i:ts]))
214
      Teacher: fruits
215
      Class:
                fruits
216
      Teacher: all together
217
                fruits
218
      Class:
                fruits
219
      Teacher: vegetable
220
      Class:
                vegetable
221
                (5.0)
222
      Toni:
                vince
223
     Vince:
                potatoes
224
      Teacher:
                mhm
225
                ((holds up a picture of a potato))
226
      Vince:
                vegetable (([wedzətəbl]))
227
                äh ja
228
                ((the teacher pins the picture with
229
                   the potato to the board under the word
230
                   'vegetables'))
231
      Teacher:
                yes
232
                vegetable
233
      Class:
                vegetable
234
      Teacher: v:egetable
235
      Class:
                vegetable
236
     Vince:
                chris
237
      Chris:
                pear
238
                ((the teacher holds up a picture of a pear))
239
                fruits
240
      Teacher:
                carl
241
      Carl:
                orange
242
                ((the teacher holds up a picture of an
243
                  orange))
244
                fruits?
245
      Teacher:
                okay
246
                (5.0)
247
      Carl:
                e:hm valentine
248
      Valentine:onion (([pnjən]))
249
      Teacher: onion (([Anjən]))
250
      Class:
                onion
251
                ((the teacher holds up a picture of an
252
                  onion))
253
     Valentine: vegetable
254
      Teacher: okay
255
                and i've got one more
```

```
256
     Valentine:ehm emma
257
     Emma:
                strawberry
258
      Teacher:
                yes
259
                but i haven't got a strawberry
260
                but it's correct
261
                sorry no strawberry
262
                ((the teacher holds up her last picture))
263
                ((all pupils raise their hands))
264
                (8.0)
265
                emma du bist dran
     Matt:
266
                du bist dran
267
                ((Emma looks around))
268
      Teacher:
                emma
269
                hurry up please
270
                ((points at Maria))
271
     Maria:
                carrot
272
     Teacher:
                yes
273
     Maria:
                vegetables
274
     Teacher:
                okay
275
                all together
276
                pear
277
     Class:
                pear
278
     Teacher: apple
279
     Class:
                apple
280
     Teacher: banana
281
     Class:
                banana
     Teacher: plum
282
283
     Class:
                plum
284
     Teacher: oranges
285
                eh orange
286
     Pupils:
                orange
287
                orange
288
     Teacher:
               tomato
289
     Class:
                tomato
290
     Teacher: cucumber
291
     Class:
               cucumber
292
     Teacher: carrot
293
     Class:
                carrot
294
     Teacher: red pepper
295
     Class:
                red pepper
296
     Teacher: potato
297
     Class:
                potato
298
     Teacher: onion
299
     Class:
                onion
300
     Teacher: okay
301
                one pear
302
                two?
303
     Class:
                pears
304
      Teacher:
               one apple
305
                two?
306
     Class:
                apples
```

```
307
     Teacher: one banana?
308
               two?
309
    Class:
               bananas
310
     Teacher: one plum
311
               two?
312
     Class:
               plums
313
     Teacher: pay attention
314
               one orange?
315
               two?
316
     Class:
               oranGES
317
     Teacher: one tomato
318
               two?
319
     Class:
               tomatoes
320
     Teacher: one carrot
321
               two?
322
     Class:
               carrots
323
     Teacher: one cucumber
324
               two?
325
     Class:
               cucumbers
326
     Teacher: one red pepper
327
               two?
328
    Class: red peppers
329
     Teacher: one potato
330
     Class:
              two potatoes
331
     Teacher: one onion
332
     Class:
               two onions
333
     Teacher: so it's just the orange
334
               okay
335
                (4.0)
336
                alright
337
               max can you come
338
               and pick (--) a word please?
339
               and marvin please
340
               soll ich das mitnehmen?
     Max:
341
     Teacher:
342
               please stick it to the right picture
343
                ((Max matches the word to the corresponding
344
                 picture on the board))
345
                ((Marvin does the same))
346
                okay
347
               max you can pick the next one okay?
348
               e:hm (2.0) vince
     Max:
349
     Marvin:
350
     Teacher:
               maybe you can also pick some girls
351
               maybe
352
                ((Vince and Mats also pick one word each and
353
                  match it to its corresponding picture))
354
               e::hm sophie
     Mats:
355
     Teacher: thank you mats
356
     Vince:
               (leon)
357
                ((Sophie and Leon also pick one word each and
```

```
358
                  match it to its corresponding picture))
359
                ((pupils mumble))
360
                ehm ehm ehm mia
      Sophie:
361
                ((Mia goes to the front))
362
     Teacher:
                sh
363
                ehm [(---)] no
364
     Leon:
                     [matt]
365
                ((Matt goes to the front))
366
     Teacher:
                please pick someone who is really quiet
367
     Mia:
                mila
368
                ((Mila goes to the front))
369
                ((Matt comes to the front
370
                  and looks at the word cards))
371
                ah no
     Teacher:
372
                pick
373
                ((Matt picks a word card))
374
                yes
375
                ((Mila also picks a card))
376
                ((both match their words to the
377
                  corresponding picture))
378
     Leon:
                ich konnte sie mir angucken
379
     Teacher:
                no
380
                just pick one
381
     Leon:
                oh
382
     Matt:
                ((looks around and points at Chris))
383
                chris
384
    Mila:
                emma
385
                ((Chris and Emma go to the front and
386
                  match their word to the corresponding
387
                  picture))
388
                ((Mats screams 'scheiße'))
389
      Teacher:
                mats be quiet please
390
                (5.0)
391
                okay very quick
392
                (5.0)
393
                who wants to come (---) to the front?
394
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
395
                face this direction
396
                what is our oh it's march
397
                fourteen points
398
                okay
399
                so i pick ehm (3.0) << p> mia>
400
                <<f>> mia>
401
                ((Mia gets up))
402
                aber mia war schon letztes mal
      Pupils:
403
                oh (1.0)
      Teacher:
404
                you were the last time?
405
                oh sorry
406
     Carl:
                sit down
407
     Teacher:
                ehm nelly?
408
                okay
```

```
409
     Leon:
                ich hab ne frage
410
     Teacher: yes?
               ehm wir können das ja so machen
411
     Leon:
412
                dass wir das aufn zettel schreiben
413
                und [dann]
414
    Teacher:
                    [no] no no no
415
                man muss schon ehrlich sein
    Carl:
416
                ((Nelly stands in the front and waits))
417
                ((she briefly turns around to look at
418
                  the board))
                nelly (-) man darf sich nicht umdrehen
419
     Pupil x:
420
                ((the other pupils get up
421
                  and stand behind their chairs))
422
     Teacher:
               no
423
                okay
424
                (3.0)
425
                okay
426
                one word in your mind and then stand up
427
                sh::
428
                (3.0)
429
                ((waits until it is more or less quiet))
430
     Pupil y: du musst dir eins aussuchen
431
                und du musst dabei bleiben
432
                und wenn nelly das sagt
433
                dann musst du dich hinsetzen
434
                wenn nicht dann (xxx)
435
     Teacher:
                okay
436
                leon can you go back to your seat?
437
                ((Leon goes back to his seat))
438
                okay
439
                are you all ready?
440
     Class:
                yes
441
                yes
442
     Teacher:
                okay
443
                ready steady go
444
     Nelly:
                apple
445
                plum
446
                orange
447
                ((Toni, Amelie, Linda and Valentine
448
                  sit down))
449
                ehm onions (([pnjənz]))
450
                ((Max and Tim sit down))
451
                ehm banana
452
                ((Melvin sits down))
453
                tomato
454
                ehm parrot
455
                ehm (1.0) eh
456
     Teacher:
                stop
457
                no
458
                what is a parrot?
459
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
```

```
460
                what is a parrot?
461
                a parrot is?
462
                tim?
463
      Tim:
                ein papagei
464
      Teacher:
                yes
465
                you said parrot
466
                ((some pupils laugh))
467
                okay
468
                be calm
469
                psht
470
                eh no laughing please
471
                okay we've got
472
                one two three four five
473
                six seven points
474
                eight
475
                SO
476
                nora what did you have?
477
      Nora:
                red pepper
                mia?
478
      Teacher:
479
                 ((points at the pupils who still stand
480
                  behind their chairs and wants to know
481
                  their words))
482
     Mia:
                pear
483
     Carl:
                pear
484
     Marvin:
                eh potato
485
      Chris:
                eh red pepper
486
     Mats:
                red pepper
487
     Matt:
                cucumber
488
                potato ((pronounced in a funny way))
     Leon:
489
      Teacher: äh no
490
                can you say it in english please?
491
     Leon:
                potato
492
     Emma:
                potato
493
     Mila:
                potato
494
      Sophie:
                potato
495
      Jonas:
                cucumber
496
      Teacher:
                cucumber
497
     Maria:
                red pepper
498
      Teacher:
                okay
499
                nelly
500
                can you pick the next one please?
501
                ehm (2.0) linda
     Nelly:
502
     Teacher:
                okay
503
                [oh sorry]
504
                [((sits on Nelly's chair))]
505
                 ((pupils mumble))
506
                ehm carl
507
                ((13:11-13:28))
508
                 ((Linda comes to the front;
509
                   the teacher waits until it gets quiet))
510
                okay
```

```
511
                are we all ready?
512
                okay
513
                ready steady go
514
     Linda:
                red pepper
515
                onion (([pnjən]))
516
                apple
517
                carrot
518
                ((Marvin and Emma sit down))
519
                plum
520
                pear
                ((Valentine, Amelie and Max sit down))
521
522
                onion (([pnjən]))
523
                tomato
524
     Teacher:
                stop
525
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
526
                we've got one two three four five six
527
     Mats:
                seven
528
                ((points at Amelie))
529
     Teacher:
                no
530
                i counted that already
531
                okay
532
                so six
533
                ehm toni what did you have?
534
     Toni:
                cucumber
535
                maria?
     Teacher:
536
     Maria:
                banana
537
     Tim:
                carrot
538
     Teacher: orange
539
     Nelly:
               cucumber
540
     Jonas:
                [cucumber]
541
     Leon:
                [carrot] war ((German [va:e]))
542
                ((pupils mumble))
543
     Teacher: carrot?
544
     Class:
                jа
545
     Teacher:
                SO
546
                it's number (---) seven then
547
                okay
548
     Sophie:
                potato
549
     Mila:
                potato
550
     Vince:
                cucumber
551
     Leon:
                plum
552
     Matt:
                plum
553
     Pupil x: plum war ((German [va:e]))
554
     Pupil y: plum war ((German [va:e]))
555
     Teacher: yes
556
                (4.0) ((a brief discussion arises))
557
     Pupil z: bin ich dran?
558
     Teacher: yes
               potato
559
     Pupil z:
560
     Teacher:
                okay
561
                last round
```

```
562
                can you pick someone?
563
                so you've got eight points
564
      Linda:
                valentine
565
                ((Valentine goes to the front))
566
                ((pupils mumble))
567
     Matt:
                <<f> frau <name>?>
568
                ((pupils mumble))
569
      Teacher:
                pssh
570
                yes?
571
     Matt:
                sie müssen noch zwei dazu zählen
572
      Teacher:
                yes
573
                i did it
574
                yes
575
                can you calm down
576
                (5.0)
577
                psh::
                ((pupils get up))
578
579
                ready?
580
                okay
581
                ready steady go
582
     Valentine:pear
                plum
583
584
                apple
585
                onion (([pnjən]))
586
                banana
587
                tomato
588
                red pepper
589
                onion (([pnjən]))
590
                plum
591
                (8.0)
592
                cucumber
593
                (4.0)
594
                stop
      Teacher:
595
                one two three four
596
                you?
597
                ((points at Toni))
598
      Pupil x: hattet ihr orange?
599
      Teacher:
                one two three four five six
600
                seven eight nine
601
                ten eleven twelve thirteen
602
                fourteen
603
                fifteen
604
605
                so what did you have nelly?
606
      Nelly:
                ehm ehm carrot
      Pupil x: hatte sie
607
608
      Pupil y:
                nein hatte sie nicht
609
      Teacher: psh::
610
                ((the pupils keep talking))
611
                please be quiet
612
                jonas?
```

```
613
     Jonas:
                carrot
614
     Sophie:
                potato
     Mila:
615
                potato
616
                ((pupils mumble))
617
     Teacher:
               pscht
618
                vince?
619
     Vince:
                carrot
620
     Emma:
                carrot
621
     Chris:
               carrot
622
     Pupil z: doch fünfzehn
623
     Teacher: yes
624
                okay
625
                then please sit down
626
                so you are
627
                you've got a new record
628
                (10.0)
629
                ((the pupils mumble))
630
                ((writes Valentine's record on the board))
631
                okay
632
                please open your pupil's book on page
633
                (6.0)
634
                ((takes a book and flips through the pages))
635
                twenty-seven
636
                (18.0)
637
                ((pupils open their books))
638
                psh::
639
                chris
640
                twenty-seven tim
641
                pupil's book
642
                not activity book
643
                (14.0)
644
                emma can you please hurry up
645
                and open your pupil's book
646
                on page twenty-seven
647
                (8.0)
648
                ((waits for Emma to get out her book))
649
                okay
650
                we listen to a shopping dialogue
651
                and after that we want to (--) have
652
                some groups
                and act out some dialogues at the market
653
654
                okay?
655
                but first we listen to the cd
656
                (oh it's hhh)
657
                (20.0)
658
                ((turns on the CD player))
659
     CD:
                pupil's book
660
                unit five
661
                seven
662
                good morning
663
                good morning can i help you?
```

```
664
                three green peppers
665
                and a kilo of tomatoes please
666
                that's two pound sixty-five pence
667
                here you are
668
                thank you
669
                goodbye
670
                bye bye
671
                ((pupils giggle))
672
      Teacher: one more time
673
                pupil's book
     CD:
674
                unit five
675
                seven
676
                good morning
677
                good morning can i help you?
678
                three green peppers
679
                and a kilo of tomatoes please
680
                that's two pound sixty-five pence
681
                here you are
682
                thank you
683
                goodbye
684
                bye bye
685
                ((pupils mumble))
686
      Teacher:
                okay
687
                once again
688
                we're doing it together
689
                good morning
690
     Class:
                good morning
691
     Teacher: good morning
692
                can i help you?
693
     Class:
                good morning
694
                can i help you?
695
      Teacher: three green peppers
696
     Class:
               three green peppers
697
     Teacher: and a kilo of tomatoes please
698
     Class:
               and a kilo of tomatoes please
699
     Teacher: that's two pound sixty-five pence
700
                that's two pound sixty-five pence
     Class:
701
     Teacher: here you are
702
     Class:
               here you are
703
     Teacher: thank you
704
     Class:
                thank you
705
      Teacher: goodbye
706
     Class:
                goodbye
707
     Teacher: bye bye
708
     Class:
                bye bye
709
      Teacher:
                okay
710
                who can read it once again?
711
                who can be (--) the girl?
712
                who can read the girl?
713
                sh
714
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
```

```
715
                ehm maria
716
                and we need a shopkeeper
717
                ehm leon
718
     Maria:
                good morning
719
     Leon:
                good morning
720
                can i help you?
721
     Maria:
                three green peppers
722
                and a kilo of tomatoes
723
                please
                that's (([tæts]))
724
     Leon:
725
     Pupil x: that's (([ðæts]))
726
     Leon:
                that's (-) two pounds
727
                and sixty-five pence
728
     Maria:
               here you are
729
     Leon:
                sank (([sæŋk])) you
730
     Maria:
                goodbye
731
     Leon:
                bye bye
732
                ((pupils laugh))
733
     Teacher:
                okay
734
                leon
735
                thank you
736
                ((points at her mouth to draw attention
737
                  to the 'th'))
738
     Class:
                thank you
739
     Teacher: thank you
740
     Class:
                thank you
741
     Teacher:
                okay
742
                one more time
743
                maria can you pick a girl?
744
                you can also pick a boy if you want
745
                (5.0)
746
                chris
     Maria:
747
     Teacher:
                and we need a shopkeeper
748
                leon
749
     Leon:
                ehm mia
750
     Chris:
                good morning
751
     Mia:
                good morning
752
                can i help you?
753
                three green (-)
     Chris:
754
                three green peppers
755
                and a kilo of tomatoes please
756
     Mia:
                that's two pounds sixty-five pence
757
     Chris:
                here you are
758
     Mia:
                thank you
759
     Chris:
                goodbye
760
     Mia:
                bye bye
761
     Teacher:
                okay
762
                all together
763
                Three green peppers
764
     Class:
                three green peppers
765
     Teacher: Three green peppers
```

```
766
      Class:
                three green peppers
      Teacher: okay
767
768
                who can (--) come to my shop?
769
                ((presents the pictures of the fruits
770
                  and vegetables on the board))
771
                this is my shop
772
                who can come to my shop
773
                and buy something from my shop?
774
                who can come to the front
775
                and buy something?
776
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
777
                valentine?
778
                okay
779
                ((Valentine goes to the front))
780
                oh wait
781
                ((the teacher goes and stands behind
782
                  a speaker's desk))
783
      Valentine: frau <name> muss noch schnell den laden
784
                aufbauen
785
      Teacher:
                yes
786
                my shop
787
                good morning
788
     Valentine: good morning
789
     Teacher: can i help you?
790
     Valentine: two bananas and (2.0)
791
                one kilo of apples
                ((the teacher takes the pictures of the
792
793
                  banana and apple down from the board))
794
      Teacher: here you are
795
                (5.0)
796
                ((Valentine doesn't know how to go on))
797
                what can (-)
798
                what what can valentine say now?
799
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
800
                carl?
801
     Carl:
                thank you
802
                yes
      Teacher:
803
                and then?
804
                emma?
     Emma:
805
                ehm
806
                [eh]
807
      Teacher:
               [it's] not in the book
808
      Emma:
                how ho:w money
809
                how many?
810
                [how many]
811
     Valentine: [how much is it]
812
     Teacher: ah
813
                okay
814
                valentine knows
815
                okay
816
     Valentine: how much is it?
```

```
Teacher: oh it's four pounds seventy-five pence
817
818
     Valentine: here you are
    Teacher: tha:nk you
819
820
     Valentine: bye bye
821
     Teacher: bye bye
822
               goodbye
823
               okay
824
                [((pupils mumble))]
825
                [alright who wants to come to my shop?]
826
                ((pupils raise their hands))
827
     Pupil x: das muss man ja alles wieder zurückgeben
828
     Teacher: yes
829
               you have to give it back afterwards
830
               ehm i'll pick ehm matt
831
                ((Matt goes to the front))
832
     Matt:
               hello
833
     Teacher: hello
834
               good morning
835
               can i help you?
836
               ehm one kilo of tomato please
     Matt:
837
     Teacher: yes
838
               here you are
839
     Matt:
             ehm and one cucumber
840
     Teacher: one cucumber
841
               alright
842
               that's it
    Matt:
843
    Teacher: oh okay
844
               that's it
845
               okay
846
               ehm that's three pounds forty pence
847
               please
848
     Matt:
               here you are
849
     Teacher: thank you
850
               bye bye
851
               have a nice day
852
    Matt:
               jа
     Pupil_y: matt verschwinde mit dem obst
853
854
     Teacher: alright
855
               please (1.0) go together into groups
856
               of two
857
               with one partner
858
               okay?
859
               two partners
860
               and try to act out a shopping dialogue
861
               at the market
862
               okay?
863
                i'll give you (--) ten minutes
864
     Pupil z: gehen auch drei leute in einer gruppe?
865
                ((pupils mumble))
866
     Teacher:
               no
867
                one partner
```

```
868
                one partner
                maybe you can do it like this
869
870
                you two
871
                ((points at one table))
872
                [you two]
873
                [((points at the next table))]
874
      Class:
                [nein]
      Teacher: psssh
875
876
                yes you can do that
877
                you two
878
                you two
879
                you two
880
                you two
881
                you two
882
                yes
883
                alright
884
                ((it gets louder in the classroom))
885
                ((some pupils ask questions))
886
                ((24:21))
887
888
                ((Group 1: Matt and Valentine))
889
     Matt:
                wer ist der shopkeeper?
890
     Valentine:du
891
     Matt:
                okav
     Valentine: hello
892
     Matt:
893
                hello
894
                what can (([kan])) i do for you?
895
      Valentine: three green peppers
896
                and one kilo of potatoes please
897
     Matt:
                here you are
898
     Valentine: thank you
899
                how much is it?
900
                two pound and twenty pence
     Matt:
901
     Valentine: here you are
902
     Matt:
                thank you
903
     Valentine: bye bye
904
905
     Matt:
                hello
906
     Valentine: hello
907
                what can i do for you?
908
                three onions four pears
     Matt:
909
                and three apples please
910
     Valentine: here you are
911
     Matt:
                thank you
912
                how much is it?
913
      Valentine: two pounds twenty
914
     Matt:
                here you are
915
     Valentine: thank you
916
                goodbye
     Matt:
917
     Valentine: goodbye
918
     Matt:
                have a nice day
```

```
919
920
                ((Group 2: Mia and Carl))
921
     Mia:
                good morning
922
     Carl:
                good morning
923
                can i help you?
924
     Mia:
                eh yes
925
                can i have eh three pears
926
                and two apples please?
927
     Carl:
                here you are
928
     Mia:
                thank you
929
                how much is it?
930
                five pounds and fifty (1.0) pence
     Carl:
931
     Mia:
                here you are
932
     Carl:
               thank you
933
     Mia:
                goodbye
934
     Carl:
                goodbye
935
936
     Mia:
                good morning
937
                can i help you?
938
     Carl:
                e:h one apple please
939
     Mia:
                here you are
940
     Carl:
                thank you
941
                how much is it?
942
     Mia:
                ehm it's one pound and ninety-nine pence
943
     Carl:
                here you are
944
     Mia:
                thank you
945
                [goodbye]
946
     Carl:
                [goodbye]
947
     Mia:
               have a nice day
948
     Carl:
                goodbye
949
950
                ((Group 3: Melvin and Sophie))
951
                good morning
     Melvin:
952
                hello
     Sophie:
953
     Melvin:
               can i help you?
954
     Sophie:
                yes ehm two bananas and one red pepper
955
                okay
     Melvin:
956
                here you are
957
     Sophie:
                thank you
958
                how much is it?
959
     Melvin:
                it's ten pounds
960
     Sophie:
                here you are
961
     Melvin:
               thank you
962
                goodbye
963
     Sophie:
               bye
964
965
     Sophie:
                hello
966
     Melvin:
                hello
967
     Sophie:
               can i help you?
968
     Melvin:
               yes ehm one apple and one pear
969
      Sophie:
               ehm here you are
```

```
970
    Melvin:
               thank you
971
               ehm how much is it?
972
     Sophie:
               ehm one pound eh pound ((giggles))
     Melvin:
973
               here you are
974 Sophie: thank you
975
               ehm goodbye
976
    Melvin:
               goodbye
977
978
                ((Group 4: Tim and Maria))
979
     Tim:
               hello
980
               can i help you?
981
     Maria:
               three kilo oranges
982
               and two tomatoes please
983
               that's ehm six pence
     Tim:
984
               and ninety-five pounds
985
     Maria:
               here you are
986
     Tim:
               thank you
987
     Maria:
               goodbye
988
     Tim:
               goodbye
989
990
     Maria:
               hello
991
               can i help you?
992
     Tim:
               three bananas and one apple please
993
    Maria:
              here you are
994
     Tim:
               thank you
995
               that's (---) seven pounds and six pence
     Maria:
996
     Tim:
               here you are
997
     Maria:
              thank you
998
     Tim:
               goodbye
999
     Maria:
              bye bye
1000
1001 Teacher: ich glaube es sind alle wieder drin
1002
               oder?
1003 Class:
               jа
1004 Teacher: sh:::
1005
               sit down
1006
               emma and leon we want to start here
1007
               ((points at the speaker's desk))
               we wait for maria and tim
1008
1009
               and then we do it in the front
1010
               alright emma and leon
1011
               do you want to start?
1012
               and the audience please be quiet
1013
1014 Leon:
               hello
1015 Emma:
               hello
1016
               can i help you?
1017 Leon:
               yes
1018
               ehm one orange and one plum
1019
               ehm how much is it?
1020 Emma:
               it's two pounds twenty
```

```
1021 Leon:
               here you are
1022 Emma:
               thank you
1023
               here you are
1024 Leon:
               thank you
1025
               [goodbye]
1026 Emma:
               [goodbye]
1027 Teacher: okay
1028
                ((applauds))
1029
               okay who wants to show it in front?
1030
               ehm amelie and toni?
1031 Amelie:
               yes
1032
                (4.0)
1033
                ((Amelie and Toni go to the front))
1034 Teacher:
               sh
1035
               the audience please be quiet
1036
               (3.0)
1037
     Toni:
               hello
1038
     Amelie:
               good morning
1039 Toni:
               can i help you?
1040 Amelie:
              four onions sixty red peppers
1041
               one kilo of bananas
1042
               and two kilo of potatoes please
1043
     Toni:
              here you are
1044 Amelie:
              how much is it?
1045 Toni:
               ten pounds and twenty pence
1046 Amelie: here you are
1047 Toni:
              thank you
1048
               have a nice day
1049 Amelie:
               thank you
1050
               <<all> in one minute> drive my bus
1051 Pupil x: hä?
1052 Pupil y:
              was?
1053
               ((the pupils applaud))
1054 Teacher: okay
1055
     Amelie:
               in einer minute fährt mein bus
1056
     Teacher: okav
1057
               it's marvin and chris next?
1058 Marvin &
1059 Chris:
               yes
1060
               (8.0)
               psh:
1061 Teacher:
1062 Marvin:
               hello
1063 Chris:
               hello
1064
               what can i
               ehm can i help you?
1065
1066 Marvin:
               yes
1067
               one apple and two onions (([pnjənz]))
1068
                ((Chris takes the pictures with the apple
1069
                 and onion down from the board))
               how much is it?
1070
1071 Chris:
              it's one pound and fifty pence
```

```
1072 Marvin:
               okay
1073
               here you are
1074 Chris:
               thank you
1075
               here you are
1076 Marvin:
               thank you
1077 Chris:
               goodbye
1078
               have a nice day
1079 Marvin:
               thanks
                ((the pupils applaud))
1080
1081 Teacher: okay
1082
               who wants to be next?
1083
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
1084
               ehm
1085
                (5.0)
1086
                ((looks around))
1087
               max and nora?
1088
               (7.0)
               ((Nora and Max go to the front))
1089
1090 Nora:
               hello
1091 Max:
               hello
1092
               can i help you?
1093
                ((some pupils mumble))
1094 Teacher: sh
1095 Nora:
               one (--) bananas and two plums
1096
               ((Max takes the pictures with the banana
1097
                 and plum down from the board))
1098 Max:
              here you are
1099 Nora:
               how much is it?
1100 Max:
               two pound
1101 Nora:
               here you are
1102 Max:
               thank you
1103 Nora:
               goodbye
1104 Max:
               goodbye
1105
               have a nice day
1106
                ((the pupils applaud))
1107
     Teacher: okav
1108
               ehm mila and vince
1109
               ((Vince and Mila go to the front))
1110 Vince:
               oh man
1111 Teacher: you can do it vince
1112
               (7.0)
1113 Vince:
               hello
1114 Mila:
               hello
1115
     Teacher: sh
1116 Vince:
              [can i help you?]
     Teacher: [wait wait]
1117
1118
               that's too loud here
1119
               can you start once again?
1120 Mila:
               hello
1121 Vince:
               hello
1122
               can i help you?
```

```
ehm one cucumbers and two tomatoes
1123 Mila:
1124
                ((Vince takes the picture with the cucumber
                 and tomato down from the board
1125
1126
                  and gives them to Mila))
1127
               thank you
1128
               ehm how much is it?
1129 Vince:
               two pounds
1130 Mila:
               here you are
1131 Vince:
               thank you
                ((Vince walks off; on the way to his seat
1132
1133
                  he high-fives Jonas's hand pretty hard))
1134
                ((Jonas screams))
1135 Teacher: okay
1136
               stop
1137
                ((the pupils are silent))
1138
                <<serious voice> genau das ist das
1139
               was ich meine bevor ich euch in der
1140
               stunde angesprochen habe
1141
               (5.0)
1142
               das ist kein unterricht
1143
               das ist einfach nur rumgekasper
1144
                (4.0)
               und das will ich hier nicht haben
1145
1146
               im englischunterricht
1147
                (2.0)
1148
               nicht nur nicht heute
1149
               sondern gar nicht>
1150
               (3.0)
1151
               okay
               who else wants to try
1152
1153
               and show us (---) the shopping dialogue?
1154
               ehm linda and mats please
1155 Mats:
               nein
1156
               (7.0)
1157
               ((Linda and Mats go to the front))
1158 Linda:
               hello
1159 Mats:
               hello
1160
               can i help you?
1161 Linda:
               yes
1162
               ehm (---) one apple and one orange
               here you are
1163 Mats:
1164 Linda:
               thank you
1165
               how much is it?
1166 Mats:
               two pounds
1167 Linda:
              here you are
1168 Mats:
               thank you
1169 Linda:
               goodbye
1170 Mats:
               bye bye
1171 Teacher: okay
1172
               well done
1173
               okay and we can do one more group
```

```
1174
                (2.0)
1175
                ehm (--) two more groups
1176
                you and you
1177
               ((points at Maria and Tim
1178
                  and Matt and Valentine))
1179
               okay?
1180
               who wants to start?
1181
               maria and tim?
                (6.0)
1182
1183
                ((Tim and Maria get up))
1184 Tim:
               hello
1185
     Teacher:
               sh
1186 Maria:
               hello
1187
                can i help you?
1188 Tim:
                one [cucumbers] and three apples please
1189
                   [((it gets noisy again))]
1190 Teacher:
                    [sh]
1191 Maria:
               here you are
1192 Tim:
               thank you
1193
                what
1194
               how much is it?
1195 Maria:
              six pounds and three pence please
1196 Tim:
               here you are
1197 Maria:
               thank you
1198
                goodbye
1199 Tim:
                goodbye
1200 Teacher: okay
1201
                we- well done
1202
                okay
1203
                and matt and valentine
1204
                well done
                tim and maria
1205
1206
                (4.0)
1207
                ((Matt and Valentine go to the front))
1208 Valentine: hello
1209 Matt:
1210
                what can i do for you?
1211
                (2.0)
1212 Valentine: one cucumber and one kilo of potato
1213
                (5.0)
1214
                ((Matt takes the pictures of the cucumber
1215
                  and tomato down from the board and gives
1216
                  them to Valentine))
1217 Matt:
               here you are
1218 Valentine: how much is it?
1219 Matt:
               two pounds
1220 Valentine: here you are
1221 Matt:
               thank you
1222 Valentine: bye bye
1223 Matt:
               goodbye
1224 Teacher: okay
```

```
1225
                ((applauds))
1226
                and we forgot one group
1227
                we forgot nelly and jonas
1228
                sorry
1229
     Jonas:
                oah
1230
     Teacher:
                you can do it
1231
                jonas if you want you can take your book
1232
                (11.0)
1233
                ((a discussion arises about who has already
1234
                  presented the dialogue and who hasn't))
1235
                okay
1236
                nelly and [jonas]
1237 Nelly:
                          [hello]
1238
     Jonas:
                hello
1239
                [can i] help you?
1240 Nelly:
                [ehm]
1241
                yes i like one plum and two bananas
1242
1243
                ((Jonas takes the pictures of the banana and
1244
                  plum down from the board))
1245
     Jonas:
                here you are
1246 Nelly:
                thank you
1247
                ehm how much is it?
1248
     Jonas:
               two pounds
1249 Nelly:
                here you are
1250
     Jonas:
                thank you
1251
                [goodbye]
1252 Nelly:
                [goodbye]
1253 Teacher: good
1254
                yes carl
1255
                you've got a question?
1256 Carl:
                nelly hat gesagt (--) i like
1257
     Teacher:
               oh good
1258 Carl:
               was sie mag
1259 Teacher: yeah
1260
                so what (---)
1261
                what is correct?
1262 Carl:
                das sie sagen was sie möchte=
1263
                =sag was sie [möchte]
1264
     Teacher:
                             [yes]
1265
     Carl:
                (und) nich was sie mag
1266
     Teacher:
                yes
1267
                and you know how she can say it?
1268
                (3.0)
1269
                linda?
1270
     Linda:
                i would like
1271
     Teacher:
                yes
1272
                i would like
1273
                all together
1274
     Class:
               i would like
     Teacher: i would like two pears
1275
```

```
1276 Class:
             i would like two pears
1277 Teacher: and two red peppers
1278 Class: and two red peppers
1279 Teacher: or you can say i'D like
1280 Class: i'd like
1281
     Teacher: okay
1282
              and i heard (---) one kilo of cucumbers
1283 Class: cucumbers
1284 Teacher: cucumbers
1285 Class:
             cucumbers
1286 Teacher: one kilo of carrots
1287 Class: one kilo of carrots
1288 Teacher: one kilo of red peppers
1289 Class: one kilo of red peppers
1290 Teacher: one kilo of potatoes
             [one kilo of potatoes]
1291 Class:
1292
              [((the bell rings))]
1293 Teacher: alright
1294
              then (--) have a nice day
1295
              go outside and have a break
1296
              ((pupils get up))
1297
              goodbye
1298 Class:
             goodbye
```

The PECC: Volume 1

English in Grade 3

Background Information Sheet GS 2 3b 060215

School type: primary school

Class: 3rd grade (3b)

Date of recording: 06.02.2015 Length of recording: 47:06 minutes Number of pupils in class: 22

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 20

Topic of the lesson: Clothing

Topic vocabulary

- o Clothing: jacket, coat, shoes, woollen/woolly hat, gloves, trousers, shirt
- o Colours: yellow, grey, blue, red, brown, orange, green, black, white, purple

Goals

- The pupils consolidate their vocabulary knowledge of clothing items.
- The pupils can understand and pronounce words and phrases from the world field of clothing.
- The pupils can understand a spoken text about what a person wears.
- The pupils can sing a new song about clothing.

Textbook

Sunshine Class 3 (Cornelsen Verlag, 2007), Unit 4: The second-hand shop

Lesson overview

- Warm-up chant: "Welcome to our classroom"
- Homework check: How many school things did you find? The picture contains ten clothing items.
- Vocabulary introduction: The teacher pantomimes putting on/off different clothing items.
- Vocabulary repetition: The new words are repeated using picture cards.
- Guessing game I: One pupil gets a picture card with an item of clothing and the class has to guess which one it is.
- Guessing game II: One pupil has to pantomime putting on a specific item of clothing and the class has to guess which one it is.
- Listening comprehension activity: Listen to the CD and draw lines between the colour and the clothes (Activity Book, p. 23, No. 1 & 2)
- Comparison of results: The pupils compare their results with a partner.
- Checking results in class with the teacher
- Guessing game III: The teacher puts a hat on a pupil's head and s/he has to guess the colour of the hat by asking the class the following question: "Is my hat <colour>?"
- Party song: The lyrics are introduced and practiced. It has six stanzas. Each stanza contains one item of clothing.

Interesting observations

- Teacher's interaction with the pupils (role modelling, mirroring, error correction, feedback, use of voice, use of realia, etc.)
- Contributions as well as interruptions of one pupil who is sitting in the front row
- Focus on vocabulary introduction, repetition and practice
- Pupil's mediation of the task instruction (in German)

Use of media

- Realia (i.e. clothing items, self-made hats)
- Picture cards (of clothing items)
- CD with the chant "Welcome to our classroom" and the party song
- Worksheet (with the homework for this lesson)
- Textbook (a listening comprehension task from the Activity Book)

Personal notes

```
001
     Teacher:
                ((wipes the board))
002
     Class:
                ((the pupils walk around in class
003
                  and sit down; they chat with each other))
0.04
     Teacher:
                ((claps her hands, then holds up both hands
005
                  and counts down with her fingers))
006
                ten
007
                ((pupils start to clean up and sit down))
008
                nine
009
                eight
010
                seven
011
                six
012
                five
013
                tim ((to a pupil))
014
     Tim:
               jа
015
     Teacher: four
016
                three
017
                ((a pupil rolls a dice))
018
                <<all> uh uh uh>
019
                two
020
                one
021
                ((the pupils sit quietly on their seats))
022
                and zero
023
                (4.0)
024
                ((starts singing))
025
                good morning
026
     Teacher &
     Class:
027
               good morning
028
                good morning to you.
029
                good morning
030
                good morning
031
                and how do you do?
032
     Teacher: morning
033
               good morning misses <name>
     Class:
034
     Teacher: and say good morning to mister <name>
035
     Class:
               good morning mister <name>
036
     Researcher: good morning class
037
     Teacher: okay
038
                and let's sing our song again
039
                ((turns on the CD player))
040
                our [welcome song]
041
                    [welcome to our] classroom
     CD:
042
                ((chant starts))
043
     Teacher:
                ((turns up the volume))
044
                welcome to our classroom
     Class:
045
                come in and sit right down
046
                we are all together
047
                take a look around.
048
               welcome to our classroom
                there's lots to see and do
049
050
               i am happy being here
051
                and making friends with you.
```

```
052
                ((chant stops))
053
     Teacher:
                and again
054
                ((chant starts))
055
     Teacher &
056
     Class:
                welcome to our classroom
057
                come in and sit right down
058
                we are all together
059
                take a look around.
060
                welcome to our classroom
061
                there's lots to see and do
062
                i am happy being here
063
                and making friends with you.
064
                good
     Teacher:
065
                well done
066
                ((turns off the CD player))
067
                okay
068
                please take out your homework
069
                homework was this
070
                ((shows a worksheet with a picture of a
071
                  classroom and many school things))
072
                okay?
073
                ((pupils get out their folders))
074
     Lotte:
                can i start?
075
     Teacher: maybe
076
                (15.0) ((waits until everyone is ready))
077
                so how man-
                ((some pupils talk))
078
079
                psh:
080
                how many school things did you find?
                how many?
081
082
                ((counts with her fingers))
083
                <<p>> one
084
                two
085
                three
                four
086
087
                five
088
                six
089
                or eight>
090
                how many school things did you find?
091
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
092
                ((points at Felix))
093
                felix
094
     Felix:
                ten
095
     Teacher:
                okay
096
                please read your ten school things
097
     Felix:
                teacher
098
                ((teacher nods))
099
                computer
100
                school bag
101
                lunch box
102
                apple
```

```
103
                pencil case
104
                (2.0)
105
                coloured pencil
106
                door
107
                book
                und table
108
109
     Teacher:
                very good
                thank you
110
111
                and how many did you find ehm
112
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
113
                theo
114
     Theo:
                ten
115
      Teacher:
                okay
116
                so read [them please]
117
     Theo:
                         [ehm]
118
                teacher
119
                com(-)puter
120
                pen
121
                book
122
                ehm
123
                p-
124
     Teacher:
                hm?
125
                ((walks over to Theo to look at his sheet))
126
     Theo:
                ehm
127
                <<pp> das kann ich nicht (lesen)>
128
                ((gets up with his sheet))
129
     Teacher:
               show it to me
130
                painting?
131
     Theo:
                jа
132
     Teacher:
                this is a verb
133
                das ist ein verb
134
                ein tuwort
135
                a:h
136
                okay
137
                a picture
138
                okav
139
                ((returns to the front))
140
141
                ((Theo walks back to his seat))
142
     Theo:
                ehm
143
                pencil
144
                chalk
145
146
                pai::nt (([pai:nt*s])) box
147
     Teacher:
                hu?
148
                what kind of box?
149
                ((walks over to Theo))
150
                show me
151
                ((Theo shows his sheet to her))
152
                ah
153
                a paint box with colours
```

```
154
                okay
155
     Theo:
                ehm
156
                exise
157
     Teacher:
                a:h
158
                ((takes an exercise book and shows it
159
                  to the class))
160
                exe-
     Theo:
161
     Teacher:
                an exercise book
162
                okay
163
                <<p> (exercise book) >
     Theo:
164
                und pint bru-u-u-sch
165
     Teacher:
                a paint brush
166
                you found new words
167
                <<p>> neue wörter hast du gefunden>
168
                okay
                thank you
169
170
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
171
                and last one for today?
172
                jan
173
                how many did you find?
174
     Jan:
                ten
175
     Teacher: perfect
176
      Jan:
                teacher
177
                computer
178
                book
179
                apple
180
                pencil case
181
                school bag
182
                pencil
183
                lunch box
184
                door
185
                ruler
186
     Teacher:
                very good
187
                so show me with your fingers
188
                how many words did you find?
189
                how many words?
190
                show me
191
                ((holds up both hands and
192
                  looks at the pupils))
193
     Class:
                ((the pupils show with their fingers
194
                  how many school things they have found
195
                  in the picture))
196
     Teacher:
                okay
197
                how many did you find?
198
                ten?
199
                how many?
200
                ((pupils show with their fingers how many
201
                  words they have found))
202
                nine
203
                okay
204
                celine?
```

```
205
                how many words?
206
                <<p>> wie viele hast du gefunden?>
207
     Celine:
                ((shows ten fingers))
208
     Teacher:
                okay
209
210
                how many did you find?
211
                pauline?
212
                how many?
               ((shows ten fingers))
213
     Pauline:
214
     Teacher: okay
215
                thank you
216
                good
217
                well done
218
                now it's free:zing cold outside
219
                ((rubs her arms))
220
                isn't it?
221
                br::
222
                it's cold
223
                so i take my jacket
224
                ((gets her coat))
225
                it's rather a coat
226
                iacket
227
                jacke
228
                coat
229
                mantel
230
                ((puts on her coat))
231
                i take my jacket because it's cold
232
                i put on my shoes
233
                ((shows her boots))
234
                here are my shoes
235
                ((lifts up her legs))
236
                ((some pupils giggle))
237
                you see my black shoes?
238
                and this is my hat
239
                ((gets her hat))
240
                it's a woollen hat
241
                ((goes to Celine))
242
                touch it
243
                it's a woollen hat
244
                [my hat]
245
     Lotte:
                [hübscher woolly] hat
246
     Teacher:
                yes
247
                ((puts it on))
248
                my hat
249
                and i take my-
250
                ((gets her gloves))
                glove
251
     Lotte:
252
     Teacher:
                gloo:ves
253
                these are my gloves
254
                ((puts them on))
255
                br::
```

```
i have my gloves
256
257
                so (now i) can go outside
258
                ((walks to the door and waves))
259
     Lotte:
                i have boots
260
     Teacher:
                SO
261
                i come back
262
                back again
263
                puh
264
                it's warm here
265
                ((takes off her gloves))
266
                it's warm
                i take off my gloves
267
268
                ((puts them on Celine's table))
269
                i take off my woollen hat
270
                my hat
                ((puts it on Celine's table))
271
272
                ((takes off her coat))
273
                i take off my coat
274
                or my jacket
275
                ((puts it away))
276
                coat
277
                mantel
                jacket
278
279
                jacke
280
                but i DON'T (-) put off my shoes
281
                ((points at her shoes))
282
                no
283
                i don't put off my shoes
284
                ((takes the hat and gloves))
285
                okay
286
                [so what's that?]
287
                [((holds up the hat))]
288
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
289
                lotte
290
     Lotte:
                this is a woolly hat
291
     Teacher:
                ves
292
                a woollen hat
293
                good
294
                and what are these?
295
                ((holds up the gloves))
296
                ((only Lotte raises her hand))
297
                what are these?
298
                lotte again?
299
     Lotte:
                yes e:h
300
                a left and a right (-) glove
301
     Teacher:
                these are gloves
302
                good
303
                gloves
304
                ((lifts up her foot and touches it))
305
                and this?
306
     Lotte:
                shoes
```

```
307
     Teacher: [what's this?]
308
                [((stamps on the floor))]
309
                leo
310
     Leo:
                shoes
311
     Teacher:
                yes
312
                and what is-
313
                (2.0) ((walks over to take Lotte's coat))
314
                ((knocks over a box on Lotte's desk
315
316
                  when taking Lotte's jacket from her chair))
317
                lotte
318
                it ought to hang outside
319
                ((gets up))
     Lotte:
320
     Teacher:
                ((picks up the jacket))
321
                jа
     Lotte:
322
     Teacher: yes it ought to hang outside
323
                what is this?
324
     Lotte:
                a jacket
               lukas?
325
     Teacher:
326
     Lukas:
                jacket
327
     Teacher: yes
328
                a jacket
329
                here you are lotte
330
                ((gives it back to Lotte))
331
                thank you
                ((walks over to her desk))
332
333
                this is a jacket
334
                so i've got the pictures here
335
                (3.0) ((gets the picture cards))
                this is a?
336
337
                ((holds up a picture of a hat))
338
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
339
                again
340
                theo?
341
     Theo:
                e::h
342
     Teacher: h-h-
343
                hat?
     Theo:
344
     Teacher: a hat
345
                yes
346
     Leo:
                aber hat (([hæt])) ist doch kopf?
347
     Teacher:
                a::h
348
                haT
349
                this ((shows the picture of the hat again))
350
                heaD
351
                (x) my hair
352
                ((touches her head))
353
                a hat on my head
354
     Lotte:
                woolly head kann man auch sagen
355
     Teacher:
                yes
356
                woolly or woollen
357
                ((shows a picture of a shoe))
```

```
358
                andré?
359
     André:
                shoes
360
     Teacher:
                one shoe
361
                two shoeS
362
                okay
363
                perfect
364
                ((holds up a picture of coloured gloves))
365
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
                what is it?
366
367
                maja?
368
     Maja:
                handschuhe
369
     Teacher:
                yes
370
                and in english?
371
                ((nods to Linda))
372
     Linda:
                ehm
373
     Teacher:
                << p> g- g->
374
                (6.0)
375
                these are?
376
                yeah?
377
                 ((nods to Theo))
378
     Theo:
                handshoes?
379
     Teacher:
                no
380
                these are glo:ves
381
                alo::ves
382
                 ((pins the picture to the board))
383
                and what's that?
                ((holds up a picture of a jacket))
384
385
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
386
                jan?
387
                jacket
      Jan:
388
     Teacher:
                yes
389
                this is a jacket
390
                jacket is easier
391
                ((pins the picture to the board))
392
                so gloves
393
                iacket
394
                hat
395
                or woollen hat
396
                ((pins the picture to the board))
397
                and shoes
398
                ((pins the picture to the board))
399
                all together
400
                first me
401
                ((points at herself))
402
                then you
403
                ((points at the class))
404
                [gloves]
405
                [((points at herself))]
406
                 ((some pupils already join in))
407
                 ((points at the class))
408
                gloves
     Class:
```

```
409
     Teacher: [jacket]
410
                [((points at herself))]
411
                ((points at the class))
                jacket
412
     Class:
413
     Teacher:
               [((points at herself))]
414
                [hat]
415
                ((points at the class))
416
     Class:
                hat
417
     Teacher:
               [shoes]
418
                [((points at herself))]
419
                ((points at the class))
420
                shoes
     Class:
421
     Teacher:
                okay
422
                ((takes the pictures off the board))
423
                let's play a short game
424
                (4.0)
425
                close your eyes
426
                close your eyes
427
                ((points at the pupils))
428
                ((pupils close their eyes))
     Class:
429
     Teacher:
                ((the teacher takes a picture card,
430
                  shows it to Cornelius
431
                  and then puts it on his desk))
432
                open your eyes again
433
                ((pupils open their eyes))
434
                ((Cornelius looks at the card on his table))
435
                just- eh cornel-
436
                <<all> bbbb>
437
                don't show it
                don't show it
438
439
                cornelius
440
                do you have (-) a woollen hat?
441
     Cornelius:no
     Teacher: no i haven't
442
443
     Cornelius:no i haven't
     Teacher: ask him ((to the pupils))
444
445
                have you got
446
                hast du
447
                have you got
448
                paul
449
     Paul:
               have you got a jacket
     Cornelius:yes
450
451
     Teacher: yes i have
452
                okay
453
                ((collects the card again))
454
                close your eyes again
455
                ((walks over to Jana and gives her a card))
456
                open your eyes
457
                it's jana
                ask her
458
459
                have you got
```

```
460
                lina
461
                gloves?
     Lina:
462
     Teacher:
                gloves
463
                have you got gloves?
464
                (2.0)
                yes i have
465
466
                no i haven't
467
                gloves
468
                these are gloves
469
                ((holds up the gloves))
470
                have you got gloves?
471
                ((Jana shakes her head))
472
                <<p> no i haven't>
473
     Jana:
                <<p> (no i've haven't)>
474
     Teacher: aha
475
                leo
476
                have you got eh shoes?
     Leo:
477
     Teacher:
                shoes?
478
                [have (x)]
479
                [no i] haven't
     Jana:
480
     Teacher: have you got shoes
481
                okay
482
                (2.0)
483
                jana
484
                ask someone
485
                lotte
     Jana:
486
     Lotte:
                have you got a woolly hat?
                (3.0)
487
488
                yes i haven't
     Jana:
489
     Teacher:
                yes i HAVE
490
                yes i have
491
     Jana:
                die passt mir aber nicht
492
                ((returns the card))
493
     Teacher:
                no
494
                ((giggles))
495
                it's too small
496
                yes
497
                okay
498
                <<f> ehm>
499
                close your eyes again
500
                ((pupils close their eyes))
501
                ((walks over to Paulina
502
                  and gives her a card))
503
                and open your eyes
504
                it's paulina
505
     Paulina:
                paul
506
     Paul:
                have you got a shoes?
507
     Paulina:
               [yes i have]
508
     Teacher:
                [<<all> uh uh uh>]
509
                paul
510
                have you got shoes
```

```
511
     Paul:
                have you got shoes?
512
               yes i have
     Paulina:
513
     Teacher: o::kay
                thank you
514
515
                ((collects her card again))
516
                and last turn
517
                close your eyes
518
                last turn
519
                ((pupils close their eyes))
520
                ((gives a card to Jan))
521
                and open your eyes
522
                ((pupils open their eyes))
523
                it's jan
524
                ((pupils raise their hands))
525
     Jan:
                leo
526
     Leo:
                have you got gloves?
527
     Jan:
                yes i have
                okay
528
     Teacher:
529
                ((collects her card again))
530
     Lotte:
                das war jetzt aber wirklich (einfach)
531
     Teacher: that was too easy
532
                okay
533
                well done
534
                aood
535
                ehm
536
                (3.0)
537
                i need a volunteer
538
                a volunteer to come here
539
                ((points at the front of the classroom))
540
                ((pupils raise their hands))
541
                lukas
542
                please come here
543
               ((comes to the front))
     Lukas:
544
     Teacher: ((whispers in his ear))
545
     Lukas:
               ((pretends to put on shoes))
546
     Teacher: what does lukas put on?
547
               ehm leo
     Lukas:
               the shoes
548
     Leo:
549
     Teacher: your shoes?
550
     Lukas:
                yes (x)
     Teacher: okay
551
552
                thank you
553
     Lukas:
                ((sits down))
554
     Teacher:
                lukas puts on his shoes
555
                ((pupils raise their hands))
556
                7.00
557
                come here
558
     Zoe:
                ((comes to the front))
559
     Teacher: what does she put on?
560
                ((whispers in her ear))
561
                ((pretends to put on a hat))
     Zoe:
```

```
562
     Teacher: eh (2.0) paul?
563
                woolly hat?
     Paul:
564
     Zoe:
                [yes]
565
     Teacher:
               [yes]
566
                zoe puts on her hat
567
                good
568
                thank you
569
     Zoe:
                ((sits down))
570
     Teacher:
                and again
571
                paulina?
572
     Paulina:
               ((comes to the front))
573
     Teacher: ((whispers in her ear))
574
     Paulina: ((pretends to put on a jacket))
575
     Teacher: what does she put on?
576
     Paulina: theo?
577
     Theo:
                ehm eh eh ehm wie hieß das noch mal
                jak=
578
579
     Teacher:
                =ket
580
     Theo:
                jacket
581
     Teacher:
               [yes]
582
     Paulina:
               [yes]
583
     Teacher: paulina puts on her jacket
584
                thank you paulina
585
     Paulina:
               ((sits down))
586
     Teacher:
                a::nd
                ((pupils raise their hands))
587
588
                andré
589
               ((comes to the front))
     André:
590
     Teacher: ((whispers in his ear))
591
     André:
                ((pretends to put on a hat))
592
                ((pupils raise their hands))
593
     Teacher: what does he [put on?]
594
     André:
                              [lotte?]
595
     Lotte:
                ehm äh
596
     André:
                noch mal?
597
                a woolly hat?
     Lotte:
598
     André:
                yes i have
599
     Teacher: yes
600
                good
601
     André:
                ((sits down))
602
     Teacher: and last turn
603
                lotte come here
604
     Lotte:
                ((comes to the front))
605
     Teacher:
                ((whispers in her ear))
606
     Lotte:
                ((pretends to put on gloves))
607
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
608
                what does she put on?
     Teacher:
609
     Lotte:
                maja?
610
                ehm
     Maja:
611
                <<p> oh ich vergess das immer wieder>
     Teacher: what is the word?
612
```

```
613
                ql-?
614
     Maja:
                glove
615
     Teacher:
                gloves
616
     Maja:
                gloves
617
     Lotte:
                ((sits down))
618
     Teacher: gloves
619
                okay
620
                thank you
621
                good
622
                ehm (1.0) please open your activity book
623
                the green book
624
                on page twenty-three
625
                ((writes the number on the board))
626
                (10.0) ((pupils get out their books))
627
                the green book on page twenty-three
628
                (25.0) ((pupils mumble))
629
                the picture up here
630
                ((points at a picture while holding up the
631
                  page of the textbook so that everybody
632
                  in class can see it))
633
                the picture at the second-hand shop
634
                sh:
635
                leo?
636
                jan?
637
                have a look
638
               this picture
                what can you see?
639
640
                tell me
641
                what can you see?
642
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
643
644
     Mona:
                shoes
645
     Teacher: yes
646
                there are shoes
647
                good
648
                what else can you see on the picture?
649
                alina
650
     Alina:
                a jacket
651
     Teacher:
                yes
652
                good
653
                andré?
654
     André:
                eh a gloves?
655
     Teacher:
                you can see gloves
656
                yes
657
                and maja
658
     Linda:
                umbrella?
659
     Teacher:
                yes
660
                good
661
                there is an umbrella
662
                it's rainy
                and they've got an umbrella
663
```

```
664
                umbrella
665
                yes
666
                what else can you see?
667
                paul?
668
                a woolly hat
     Paul:
669
     Teacher:
                yes
670
                and lotte?
671
     Lotte:
                ehm kate
672
                and emily ((characters in the textbook))
673
                yes
     Teacher:
674
                what colour is kate's hat?
675
     Lotte:
                red
676
     Teacher:
                yes
677
                good
678
                what else can you see?
679
                cornelius
680
     Cornelius: shoes
681
     Teacher: mhm
682
                ((nods))
683
                what colour are harry's shoes?
684
     Cornelius:black
685
     Teacher: yes
686
                i think so
687
                ves
                they're black
688
689
                and leo?
690
     Leo:
                trousers
691
     Teacher:
                trousers
692
                yes
693
                ((points at her trousers))
694
                these are trousers
695
                i've got grey trousers
696
                good
697
                okay
698
                ehm kate's and emily's jacket are white
699
                and harry's and semir's hat is white
700
                harry eh semir's and emily's shoes are white
701
                and harry's and kate's gloves are white
702
                we want to colour it
703
                what colours do we need?
704
                tell me the colours please
705
                what colours do we need?
706
                frieda?
707
     Frieda:
                yellow
708
     Teacher:
                yes
709
                ((points at the colour on the page))
710
                and?
711
                what else?
712
                leo?
713
     Leo:
                grey
714
     Teacher:
                yes
```

```
715
                and?
716
                maja
717
    Maja:
                blue
718
     Teacher:
                yes
719
                and?
720
                cornelius?
721
     Cornelius: red
722
     Teacher: yes
723
                and?
724
                andré?
725
                blue ehm brown
     André:
726
     Teacher: brown
727
                yes
728
                and lotte?
729
                orange?
     Lotte:
730
     Teacher:
                good
731
                and celine?
732
     Celine:
                green
733
     Teacher: yes
734
                and last one
735
                alina
736
     Alina:
                black
737
     Teacher:
               yes
738
                please take out these coloured pencils
739
                you need
740
                yellow
741
                grey
742
                blue
743
                red
744
                brown
745
                orange
746
                green
747
                and black coloured pencil
748
                ((pupils take out their pencils))
749
     Cornelius: alle die ich hab? ((to the teacher))
750
     Teacher:
751
                only yellow grey blue red brown orange
752
                green black
753
                ((pupils mumble))
754
                all these colours
755
                you need these colours
756
     Celine:
                ich hab kein grey
757
     Maja:
                [ich hab kein yellow]
758
     Teacher: [you take- just take a pencil]
759
                okay?
760
     Celine:
                ja (xx)
761
     Pupil x:
               (brauche einen) sharpener
762
                (xxx)
763
     Teacher:
                you don't have a sharpener?
764
                okay
765
                (3.0)
```

```
766
                so now
767
                (andré)
768
                can we start?
769
                now please listen to the cd
770
                and draw lines
771
                just draw lines
772
                okay?
773
     Pupil x:
                nein
774
                [ich bin noch nicht fertig]
775
               [draw lines]
     Teacher:
776
                ((points at the board))
777
                what do you have to do?
778
                who can tell in german?
779
                draw lines
780
                was sollt ihr machen?
                what do you have to do?
781
782
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
783
                sh:
784
                klimpert mal nicht so viel mit den stiften
785
                lotte?
786
                what do you have to do?
787
     Lotte:
                ehm
788
                linien mit den farbstiften malen
789
     Teacher:
                genau
790
                erst mal einfach linien ziehen
791
                noch gar nicht anmalen
792
                sondern von der passenden farbe
793
                zum passenden kleidungsstück
794
                erst mal einfach zack ne linie ziehen
795
                okay?
796
     Leo:
                (welche farbe?)
797
     Teacher:
                das sagt dir die cd
798
                listen to the cd
799
                okay?
800
                ((pupils mumble))
801
                from the left to the right
802
                okay?
803
                (5.0)
804
                ((turns on the CD player))
805
                just a moment
806
                it's just the cd
807
                (12.0)
808
                ((presses the buttons
809
                  to find the right track))
810
     CD:
                what are they wearing?
811
                there's harry ((a girl's voice))
812
                he's wearing orange gloves
813
                and a black hat
     Teacher:
814
                ((pauses the CD))
815
                just draw lines
816
                ((continues the CD))
```

```
817
               there's kate ((a girl's voice))
     CD:
                she's wearing a blue jacket
818
819
                and yellow gloves
820
                ich bin noch gar nicht mit dem ersten fertig
     Jan:
821
     Teacher: just draw lines
822
     Jan:
                ja ich weiß
823
                das mache ich auch
824
                aber ich hab ne falsche linie gezogen
825
     Teacher: oh dear
826
                i play it once again
827
     CD:
                there's semir ((a girl's voice))
828
                he's wearing a green hat
829
                and brown shoes
830
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
831
     Lotte:
               machst du's gleich noch mal?
832
     Teacher: yes i do
833
               i play it again
834
                (14.0)
835
     CD:
               there's emily
836
                she's wearing red shoes
837
                and a grey jacket
838
                (12.0)
839
                emily [(x)] ((beginning of a new track))
840
     Teacher:
                      [so i] play it once again
841
                okay?
842
                just to compare
843
     CD:
                (what are) they wearing?
844
                there's harry
845
                he's wearing orange gloves
846
                and a black hat
847
                (3.0)
               there's kate
848
849
               she's wearing a blue jacket
850
               and yellow gloves
851
                (3.0)
852
               there's semir
853
               he's wearing a green hat
                and brown shoes
854
                (3.0)
855
856
                there's emily
857
                she's wearing red shoes
                and a grey jacket
858
859
                emily's- ((beginning of a new track))
860
     Teacher:
               okay
861
                now
862
                you've got three minutes
863
                to colour and to compare
864
                with your partner
865
                okav?
866
                three minutes for what?
867
                ja?
```

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868
                eh- ehm
     Lotte:
869
                ob alles so richtig ausgemalt
870
                und und es mit dem partner zu kontrollieren
871
     Teacher:
                yes
872
                good
873
                alina please come here to maja to compare
874
                and ehm theo and cornelius
875
                you compare
876
                and alina
                please go to maja for comparing
877
878
                okay?
879
                colour and compare
880
                three minutes
881
                okay
882
                and please compare in english
883
                ((the pupils compare their results in pairs))
884
                ((the teacher walks around to help))
885
                ((24:20-27:20))
886
                ((the teacher rings a bell))
887
     Teacher:
                sh:
888
                so please tell me
889
                what colour is emily's jacket?
890
891
                what colour is emily's jacket?
892
                zoe?
893
     Zoe:
                grey
894
     Teacher: is it grey?
895
     Zoe:
                [ja]
896
     Teacher:
               [yes]
897
                you're right
898
                i'm sorry
899
                yes
900
                emily's jacket is grey.
901
                good
902
                thank you
903
                and please tell me
904
                what colour are emily's shoes?
905
                leo?
906
     Leo:
                red
907
     Teacher:
                okay
908
                good
909
                (2.0)
910
                and what colour ar- ha- äh is kate's jacket?
911
                lina?
912
     Lina:
                blue?
913
     Teacher:
                yes?
                correct?
914
915
     Lina:
                yeah
916
     Teacher:
                okay
917
                kate's jacket is blue.
918
                what colour are kate's gloves?
```

```
919
                jan
920
                yellow
     Jan:
921
     Teacher:
               kate's gloves are yellow.
922
                aood
923
                not?
924
                kate's gloves (3.0) are yellow.
925
                it's correct.
926
                and what colour is semir's hat?
927
                paulina?
928
     Paulina:
               green
929
     Teacher:
               yes
930
                semir's hat is green.
931
                what colour are semir's shoes?
932
                andré?
933
     André:
                brown
934
     Teacher: yes
935
                semir's shoes are brown.
936
                what colour is harry's hat?
937
                alina?
938
                black
     Alina:
939
     Teacher: is it?
940
                yes it is.
941
                harry's hat is black.
942
                and what colour are harry's gloves?
943
                paul?
944
    Paul:
                orange
945
     Teacher: okay
946
                they are orange.
947
                good
948
                well done
949
                now let's play a game.
950
                please close your activity book.
951
                close it
952
     Pupil x:
                yeah
953
                close it
954
     Teacher:
                and let's play a game.
955
     Alina:
                kann ich wieder auf meinen platz?
956
     Teacher:
957
                you can back- go back to your
                wohin mit dem hier?
958
     Theo:
959
     Teacher: no
960
                close it
961
                just close it
962
                theo
                you can go back.
963
964
                (3.0)
                so i've got many hats
965
966
                ((holds up hats in different colours))
967
                here are some hats
968
                have a look
969
                ((puts on a yellow hat))
```

```
970
                this is a nice hat
                ((some pupils giggle))
971
972
                isn't it nice?
973
     Lotte:
                robin hood
974
     Teacher: what colour is this hat?
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
975
976
                leo?
977
    Leo:
                yellow
     Teacher: yes
978
979
                what colour is this hat?
980
                ((holds up a green hat))
981
                pauline?
982
     Pauline:
                green
983
     Teacher: green
984
                and this?
985
                ((holds up a blue hat))
986
                andré
987
     André:
                blue
988
     Teacher: yes
989
                this is a blue hat.
990
                what colour is this zoe?
991
     Zoe:
                red
992
     Teacher:
                yes
993
                and what colour is this?
994
                cornelius?
995
    Cornelius:black
996
     Teacher: yes it is.
997
                and that colour?
998
                lina?
999
     Lina:
                white
1000 Teacher: yes
                oh and difficult
1001
                what colour is it?
1002
1003
                alina?
1004 Alina:
                purple
1005 Teacher: ves
1006
                and last colour
1007
                what is it?
1008
                jana?
1009 Jana:
                brown
1010 Teacher:
                yes
1011
                very good.
1012
1013
                now i need a volunteer again.
1014
                i need a volunteer.
1015
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
1016
                leo come here please.
1017
                ((Leo comes to the front))
1018
                leo close your eyes please.
1019
                and i put a hat on your head.
1020
                just a moment
```

```
1021
               close your eyes
1022
                ((puts a hat on Leo's head))
1023
                ((some pupils giggle))
1024
               and open your eyes
1025
               and now you ask
1026
               is my hat
1027 Leo:
               is my hat yellow?
1028 Class:
               no
1029 Teacher: no sh
1030
               no it isn't.
1031 Class:
               no it isn't.
1032 Leo:
               is my hat blue?
1033 Class:
               yes (it is)
1034 Teacher: yes it is
1035
               good
1036
                ((Leo sits down))
1037
               very good
1038
               another volunteer here
1039
               andré
1040
               come here
1041
                ((André comes to the front))
1042
               close your eyes
1043
               ((puts a hat on André's head))
1044
               and open your eyes
1045 André:
               purple
1046 Teacher: <<all> a:baba>
1047
               is my hat
1048 André:
              is mein hat (([hæt])) purple?
1049 Class:
              no it isn't
1050 André:
               is my hat (---) white?
1051 Class:
              [no it isn't] ((hesistantly))
1052 Teacher: [no it isn't]
1053 Pupils: no it isn't
1054 André:
               <<p> is my hat> (1.0) black?
1055
     Class:
              yes (it is) ((some pupils say only 'yes'))
1056 Teacher: yes it is
1057
               okay
1058
                ((André sits down again))
1059
               thank you
1060
               and another volunteer
1061
               mona
                ((Mona comes to the front))
1062
1063
               close your eyes please
1064
                ((puts a hat on Mona's head))
1065
                ((some pupils giggle))
1066
               and now open your eyes please
1067
               is my hat
1068 Mona:
               is my hat ((pupils laugh)) ehm red?
               no (it isn't)
1069
     Class:
1070 Teacher: no it isn't
1071 Class:
              no it isn't
```

```
is my hat green?
1072 Mona:
1073 Class:
                no it isn't
1074 Mona:
               is my hat purple?
1075 Class:
                yes it is
1076
                ((Mona sits back down))
1077 Teacher:
                okay
1078
                thank you
1079
                now i need
1080
                one
1081
                two
1082
                ((drops the brown hat))
1083
                whoops i'm sorry
1084
                thank you ((to a pupil picking it up))
1085
                two
1086
                three
1087
                four
1088
                five
1089
                six
1090
                seven
1091
                eight volunteers
1092
                i need eight volunteers
1093
               one jan
1094
                two cornelius
1095
                alina three
1096
                paulina four
1097
                lukas five
1098
                zoe six
1099
               maja seven
1100
               and lotte eight
1101
                ((they all come to the front and form
1102
                  a line in front of the board,
1103
                  facing the class))
1104
                and you all close your eyes
1105
                ((all the pupils in the front close their
1106
                  eyes))
1107
                you close your eyes
1108
                ((34:13-34:56))
1109
                ((the teacher puts hats on their heads))
1110
                ((the pupils giggle))
1111
                so open your eyes please
1112
                open your eyes
1113
                go around and ask
1114
                is my hat
1115
     Jan:
                is my=
1116 Teacher: =go there ((points at Celine))
1117
                and ask
1118
                ((the pupils with hats walk around in class
1119
                  and ask the others what colour their hat
1120
                  has))
                ((35:10-36:00))
1121
1122
                ((the pupils return the hats to the teacher))
```

```
1123 Teacher: good
1124
               well done
1125
                ((36:03-36:16))
1126
                SO
1127
                sh:
1128
                (3.0)
1129
               stop talking
1130
               psh
1131
                i want to go to a party
1132
                ((Jana raises her hand))
1133
                jana what is it?
1134 Jana:
               die sonne scheint hier so
1135 Teacher: okay
1136
                yes
1137
                ((closes the curtains))
1138
                better?
1139
                ia?
1140 Jana:
               yes (i have)
1141 Teacher: okay
1142
                so celine
1143
                i want to go (-) to a party
1144
                okay?
1145
                cool a party
1146
               and i put on
                ((touches her shoes))
1147
1148
               my brand new shoes
1149
               and you too
1150
               put on
1151
               ziehe an
1152
               your brand new shoes
1153
               deine brandneuen schuhe
1154
                cool
1155
               put on your brand new shoes
1156
               we're going out
1157
                ((walks around in the front))
1158
               wir gehen heute aus
1159
               we're going out
1160
               it's time
                es wird zeit
1161
1162
               it's time
1163
               hooray
1164
               to put on your shoes
1165
               to put on your shoes
1166
                it's party time today
1167
                party time
1168
                okay?
1169
                SO
1170
               put on your brand new shoes today
1171 Pupils:
               ((try to join in))
1172 Pupils &
1173 Teacher: we're going out
```

```
1174
               it's time
1175
               hooray
1176
               to put on your shoes
1177
               to put on your shoes
1178
               it's party time today
1179
               let's listen to the song
1180 Lotte:
              können wir das erst mal nur hören?
1181 Teacher: yes we're playing
1182
               ((turns on the CD player))
               clothes ((speaker's voice))
1183 CD:
1184 CD, Class &
1185 Teacher: put on your brand new shoes today
1186
               we're going out
1187
               it's time
1188
               hooray
1189
               to put on your shoes
1190
               put on your shoes
1191
               it's party time today
1192 Teacher: and now you sing it
1193
               okay?
1194
               you sing it
1195 Celine: nicht du?
1196 Teacher: [i sing it] too
1197 CD
              [clothes]
1198 CD, Class &
1199 Teacher: put on your brand new shoes today
1200
               we're going out
1201
               it's time
1202
               hooray
1203
               to put on your shoes
1204
               put on your shoes
1205
               it's party time today
1206 Teacher: and now
1207
               we want to put on our brand new
               ((points at her head))
1208
1209
               brand new?
1210 Lotte:
               hat
1211 Teacher: paulina?
1212 Paulina: hat
1213 Teacher: yes
1214
               to put on your brand new hat today
1215 Class:
               put on your brand new hat today
1216
               we're going out
1217
               it's time
1218
               hooray
1219
               to put on your hat
1220
               put on your hat
1221
               it's party time today
1222 CD, Class &
1223 Teacher: put on your brand new hat today
1224
               we're going out
```

```
1225
               it's time
1226
               hooray
1227
                to put on your hat
1228
                put on your hat
1229
               it's party time today
1230 Teacher:
               okay
1231
               what do we want to put on now?
1232
               we've got shoes
1233
               we've got a hat
               what next?
1234
1235
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
1236
               paul
1237 Paul:
               a jacket
1238 Teacher: okay
1239
               put on your brand new jacket today
1240
               we're going out
1241
               it's time
1242
               hooray
1243
               to put on your jacket
1244
                put on your jacket
1245
                it's party time today
1246
                and no cd
1247
               just (-) it's just us
1248 Class &
1249 Teacher: put on your brand new jacket today
1250
               we're going out
1251
               it's time
1252
               hooray
1253
               to put on your jacket
1254
                put on your jacket
1255
               it's party time today
1256 Teacher: and anything else?
1257 Pupils:
               yeah
1258 Teacher: what else?
1259
               what do we want to put on?
1260
               maja?
1261 Maja:
               ehm (4.0)
1262
               oh jetzt hab ich's schon wieder vergessen
1263 Teacher: oh dear
1264
               what is it?
1265
                (3.0)
1266
               paulina?
1267 Paulina: gloves
1268 Teacher:
               gloves
1269
               there you go
1270
               and all together again
1271 Class &
1272 Teacher: gloves
1273 Teacher: maja
1274
               gloves
1275
               okay?
```

```
1276
               and
1277
               put on your brand new glove-s today
               we're going out
1278
1279
               it's time
1280
               hooray
1281
               to put on your gloves
1282
               put on your gloves
1283
               it's party time today
1284
               and all together
1285 Class &
1286 Teacher: put on your brand new gloves today
1287
               we're going out
1288
               it's time
1289
               hooray
1290
               to put on your gloves
1291
               put on your gloves
1292
               it's party time today
1293 Teacher: so first we sing
1294
               where are my cards?
1295
               uh: where are my cards
1296
               here
1297
               first we sing
1298
               shoes
1299
               then we sing
1300
               what was (---) the second stanza?
1301
               leo?
1302 Leo:
               jacket?
1303 Teacher: was jacket number two?
1304 Alina:
              hat
1305 Teacher: yes
1306
               then we sing hat
1307
               and then we sing
1308
               leo?
1309 Leo:
               jacket
1310 Teacher: yes
1311
               then it's the jacket
1312
               and at last we sing
1313
               a:h cornelius?
1314 Cornelius: ich hab mich nicht gemeldet
1315 Teacher: oh dear
1316
               okav
1317
               mona
1318 Mona:
              gloves
1319 Teacher: yes gloves
1320
               ((pins all the cards to the board))
1321
               so from number one to number four
1322
               all together
1323
               and louder
1324
               okav?
1325
               louder
1326 Class &
```

```
1327 Teacher: and put on your brand new shoes today
1328
               we're going out
               it's time
1329
               hooray
1330
1331
               to put on your shoes
1332
               put on your shoes
1333
               it's party time today.
               put on your brand new hat today
1334
1335
               we're going out
1336
               it's time
1337
               hooray
1338
               to put on your hat
1339
               put on your hat
1340
               it's party time today.
1341
               put on your brand new jacket today
1342
               we're going out
1343
               it's time
1344
               hooray
1345
               to put on your jacket
1346
               put on your jacket
1347
               it's party time today.
1348
               put on your brand new gloves today
1349
               we're going out
1350
               it's time
1351
               hooray
1352
               to put on your gloves
1353
               put on your gloves
1354
               it's party time today.
1355 Lotte:
               aber dann hat er ja gar keine trousers an.
1356 Teacher: oh yes
1357
               you're right
1358
               you're right
1359
               the trousers are missing
1360
               [let's see if there are some trousers]
1361
               [((looks in her bag))]
1362
               let's see if there are some trousers for
1363
               the party
1364
               yes
               the trousers are missing
1365
1366
               but here
1367
               here are some trousers
               ((takes a pair of children's trousers
1368
1369
                  out of her bag))
               the trousers are too small for me
1370
1371
               but here are some trousers
               what colour are the trousers?
1372
1373 Pupils:
               was? (([vas]))
1374 Teacher: what colour are the trousers?
1375
               ((some pupils raise their hands))
1376
               jan?
1377 Jan:
               grey
```

```
1378 Teacher: they are grey
1379
               and these are the trousers of my son
1380
               but it's too small
1381
               the trousers are too small
1382
               leo?
1383 Leo:
               grey and blue
1384 Teacher: yes
1385
               they are grey blueish
1386
               something in between
1387
               yes
1388
               what colour is yo- are your trousers?
1389 Leo:
               blue
1390 Teacher:
               yes
1391
               and what colour are your trousers?
1392
                ((points at Maja))
1393 Maja:
               grey
1394 Teacher:
               yes
1395
                good
1396
                and what colour are your trousers?
1397
                ((points at Jana))
1398 Jana:
               purple
1399 Teacher: yes
1400
                so
1401
               put on your brand new trousers today
1402
               okay?
1403
               we sing it once again
1404
               and
1405 Class &
1406 Teacher: put on your brand new trousers today
1407
               we're going out
1408
               it's time
1409
               hooray
1410
               to put on your trousers
1411
               put on your trousers
1412
               it's party time today.
1413 Teacher: and of course
1414
               i've got a card with a trou-
               with some trousers
1415
                (5.0)
1416
1417
                ((pins the picture card to the board))
1418
1419
               now everything is perfect?
1420
               everything's perfect now?
               alleine?
1421 Maja:
1422 Teacher: i've got shoes
1423
                i've got trousers
1424
               i've got a jacket
1425
               a hat
1426
               everything okay?
1427
                i go to a party?
1428 Pupils:
               no
```

```
1429 Teacher: no?
1430
               what's missing?
1431
               ((some pupils raise their hands))
1432
               leo
1433
               what's missing?
1434 Leo:
               a hemd
1435 Teacher: a shirt
1436
               ves
1437
               i need a shirt
1438
               you're right
1439
               ((takes a child's shirt out of her bag))
1440
               here is a shirt
1441
               this is nice
1442
               i put on my brand new shirt today
1443
               ((tries to put it on))
1444
               ((pupils giggle))
1445
               lotte
1446 Lotte:
               das shirt ist aber zu groß für die jacke
1447
               und die hose die du mithast
1448
               ist auch zu groß für die jacke
1449
               das passt gar nicht
1450 Teacher: it's too big?
1451 Lotte:
               yes
1452 Teacher: it's too small for me
1453
               it's henry's shirt
1454 Lotte:
               (ist das) henry?
1455 Teacher: henry is my son
               paul?
1456
1457 Paul:
               die unterhose fehlt noch
1458
               ((pupils laugh))
1459 Teacher: no it doesn't
               no it doesn't
1460
1461
               so put on your brand new shirt today
1462
               okay?
1463
               and
1464 Lotte:
               aber
1465 Teacher: psht
1466 Class &
1467 Teacher: put on your brand new shirt today
1468
               we're going out
               it's time
1469
1470
               hooray
1471
               to put on your shirt
1472
               put on your shirt
1473
               it's party time today
               ((end of recording))
1474
```

Background Information Sheet GS 2 3b 060315

School type: primary school

Class: 3rd grade (3b)

Date of recording: 06.03.2015 Length of recording: 58:45 minutes Number of pupils in class: 22

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 22

Topic of the lesson: Clothing

Topic vocabulary

o Clothing: shirt, skirt, dress, tie, jacket, pullover, trousers

o Colours: pink, yellow, green

- o Story: shop, big, small, clown, funny, giggling, laughing
- o "Can I have a/the ____, please?"
- o "Can I help you?"

Goals

- The pupils understand the story "A funny boy".
- The pupils understand the punch line of the story.
- The pupils can read along what the characters say.
- The pupils can recall the clothing vocabulary.

Textbook

Sunshine Class 3 (Cornelsen Verlag, 2007), Unit 4: The second-hand shop

Lesson overview

- Warm-up chant: "Good morning"
- Singing a song: "Put on your shoes/dress/trousers today"
- Homework check (Sunshine, Pupil's Book 3, p. 26, No. 2): How many items of clothing did you find?
- Revision of the characters in the story: What's his/her name?
- Gesturing and guessing activity: "What do I put on now?"

 The teacher pantomimes putting on an item of clothing and the pupils have to guess which one it is.
- Seating arrangements: In preparation for a storytelling activity the pupils move their tables closer to the front of the classroom.
- Listening comprehension activity I: The teacher reads the story "A funny boy". Plot: The story is about a boy who goes into a clothing shop to buy clothes that are too small/big for him and very colourful (i.e. pink shirt, green shoes). At the end we find out that he plays a clown in the school play and therefore needs oversized and colourful clothing (cf. Sunshine, Pupil's Book 3, p. 17, No. 2).
- Listening comprehension activity II: The teacher reads/tells the story again. This time it is done with the help of story cards which are given to the pupils who have to hold up their card every time their character is mentioned in the story.
- Listening comprehension activity III: The pupils listen to the story from the CD.
- Question and answer about the story (e.g. What colours are the shoes?).

- Exercise in the Activity Book: Counting How many shoes/pullovers/shirts/hats/dresses are there?
- Listening comprehension activity IV: The teacher reads the story once again. The pupils read along and point at the correct pictures in their activity book.
- Reading activity: The pupils read the story (taking turns).
- Playing the story in pairs: One pupil plays the boy, the other Kate's father who is the shop assistant.
- Playing the story in class: five times, with different clothing items.
- Closing activity: two pupils stand back-to-back in the front of the classroom and have to guess if it is correct what the other pupils says s/he is wearing ("I'm wearing brown shoes." "That's right/wrong.")

Interesting observations

- Introduction of a new story
- Storytelling as a teaching technique
- Pupils' reading and performance of the story
- Task instruction given in German

Use of media

- Textbook and Activity Book
- CD with the story: "A funny boy"
- Picture cards with clothing items and drawings of the characters from the story
- Blackboard

Personal notes

```
001
     Class:
                ((the pupils go to their seats))
002
     Teacher:
                five
003
                four
0.04
                three
005
                two
006
                one
007
                sh:
008
                ((everyone sits quietly in their seat))
009
                and zero
010
                ((starts singing))
011
                good [morning]
012
     Class &
013
     Teacher:
                      [morning]
014
                good morning
015
                good morning
016
                to you.
017
                good morning
018
                good morning
019
                and how do you do?
020
     Teacher: good morning
021
     Class:
                good morning misses <name>
022
     Teacher: [good morning to mister <name>]
023
                [good morning mister <name>]
     Class:
024
     Researcher: good morning [everybody]
025
     Teacher:
                               [okay]
026
                let's sing our song once again
                clothes
027
     CD:
028
     CD, Class &
029
     Teacher: put on your brand new shoes today
030
                we're going out
031
                it's time
032
                hooray
033
                to put on your shoes
034
                put on your shoes
035
                it's party time today.
036
                put on your brand new hat today
037
                we're going out
038
                it's time
039
                hooray
040
                to put on your hat
0.41
                put on your hat
042
                it's party time today.
043
     Teacher: and what else?
044
                what else [do] we [want] to take?
045
     Pupil x:
                           [(x)]
046
     Paul:
                                   [dress]
               paul?
047
     Teacher:
048
     Paul:
                dress
049
     Teacher:
               okay
050
                only the girls
051
                and?
```

```
052
     Girls &
053
     Teacher: put on your brand new dress today
054
                we're (going out)
055
                ((the teacher sings out of tune))
056
                it's time
057
                hooray
058
                to put on your dress
059
                put on your dress
060
                it's party time today.
061
                letztes mal hattest du dich dabei auch
     Lotte:
062
                vertan
063
     Teacher: i know
064
                i am sorry
065
                and mona?
066
                trousers
     Mona:
067
     Teacher: okav
068
                and only the boys
                only the boys with trousers
069
                and?
070
071
     Boys &
072
     Teacher: put on your brand new trousers today
073
                we're going out
074
                it's time
075
                hoorav
076
                to put on your trousers
077
                put on your trousers
078
                it's party time today.
079
     Teacher: we stop here
080
                okay?
081
                we stop here
082
                i want to see your homework
083
                please take out your homework
084
                homework was
085
                ((takes Celine's folder))
086
                this
087
                ((shows a worksheet to the class))
088
                ((the pupils get out their homework))
089
                ((2:44-3:03))
090
                okay
091
                (3.0)
092
                okay let's compare
093
                there are
094
                sh
095
                there are two skirts
096
                how many hats are-
097
                (4.0)
098
                just sit down
099
                how many hats are there?
100
                paul?
101
                four
     Paul:
102
     Teacher: is it correct?
```

```
103
     Class:
                yes
104
     Teacher: there are four hats
105
                how many dresses are there?
106
                cornelius
107
     Cornelius:one
108
     Teacher: is there just one dress?
109
     Pupils:
                jа
110
                jа
    Teacher:
111
                okay
112
                one dress
113
                how many ties are there?
114
                mona
115
     Mona:
                one
116
     Maja:
               two
117
     Teacher: there is one tie
118
                you say there are two ties ((to Maja))
119
                i think it's one
120
     Maja:
                oh
121
     Teacher:
               one or two ties
122
                how many jackets are there?
123
                allan
124
     Allan:
               eh two
125
     Teacher: there are two jackets?
126
     Allan:
                yeah
127
     Teacher: okay
128
                and how many pullovers are there?
129
                theo
130
                ehm three pullovers
     Theo:
131
     Teacher: there are three pullovers
132
                cool
133
                thank you
134
                please close your folder
135
                ((pupils close their folders))
136
                what's his name again?
137
                ((points at a picture card on the board
138
                  which shows the character Harry))
139
                pauline?
140
                what's his name?
141
     Pauline: harry ((name of a textbook character))
142
     Teacher: yes
143
                that is harry
144
                what's his name?
145
146
     Leo:
                semir ((name of a textbook character))
147
     Teacher:
               yes
148
                her name?
                jan
149
150
     Jan:
                emily ((name of a textbook character))
151
     Teacher:
                yes
152
                and what is her name?
153
                alina
```

```
154
               kate ((name of a textbook character))
     Alina:
     Teacher: yes
155
156
                and kate (-) has got (-) a father
157
                and this is (---) kate's
158
                ((draws a stick figure on the board))
159
                ((some pupils giggle))
160
                and this is kate's [father]
161
     Pupil x:
                                    [er braucht noch'n]
162
                bart
163
               he has got a beard?
     Teacher:
164
                ((draws it on the board))
165
                okay
166
                so
167
                this is kate's father
168
                aber der hat ja spitze beine
     Lotte:
169
                und nur so dünne stäbchenarme
170
     Teacher:
               oh dear
                and this is
171
172
                sh:
173
                this is another boy
174
                ((draws another boy on the board))
175
                ist das kate's bruder?
     Lotte:
176
     Teacher: no
177
                this is just another boy
178
                okay?
179
                [another boy]
180
     Pupil x: [(x) haare]
181
     Teacher: we need these people for a story
182
                okay?
183
                close your book
184
                ((gestures 'closing a book'))
185
                close your book
186
                what do i put on now?
187
                what do i put on?
188
                ((gestures 'putting on shoes'))
189
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
190
                paul
191
     Paul:
                shoes?
192
     Teacher:
                yes
193
                i put on my shoes
194
                what do i put on now?
195
                ((gestures 'putting on trousers'))
196
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
197
198
     Zoe:
                trousers?
199
     Teacher:
                yes
200
                i put on my trousers
201
                and what do i put on now?
202
                ((gestures 'putting on a pullover'))
203
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
204
                maja
```

```
205
     Maja:
                jacket
206
     Teacher:
                n:o
207
                ((gestures 'putting on a pullover' again))
208
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
209
210
     Tim:
                pullover?
211
     Teacher:
                yes
212
                i put on a pullover
213
                and what do i put on now?
                ((gestures 'putting on a shirt'))
214
215
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
216
                maja?
217
                ehm jacket?
     Maja:
218
     Teacher:
                yes
219
                might be a jacket
220
                but
221
                ((points at a clothesline hanging
222
                  in the classroom))
223
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
224
                i think
225
                ((points at Celine))
226
     Celine:
                skirt
227
     Teacher:
                skirt?
228
     Celine:
                eh shirt
229
     Teacher: a shirt
230
                yes
231
                good
232
                ehm please come nearer
233
234
                ((points at some pupils
235
                  on the right side of the classroom))
236
                ((the teacher arranges the tables))
                you please sit here
237
238
                you two sit here
239
                ((to some other pupils))
240
                you just come a bit closer
241
                ((to another pair of pupils))
242
                (move nearer)
243
                just a bit closer
244
                und eh (2.0)
245
                wir sitzen ganz anders als sonst
246
                wir machen das sonst anders?
247
                just come closer
248
                ein bisschen näher
249
                ein bisschen näher rücken
250
                ((Zoe moves her table a little further
251
                  to the front))
252
                come closer
253
                and you come closer
254
                ((moves the table further to the front))
255
                we want to listen to a story
```

```
256
                okay?
                (closer)
257
258
                and you all come closer
259
                but you not ((to some pupils in the back
260
                               who cannot be in the picture))
261
                jan
262
                you can come closer
263
     Pupil x:
                sollen wir jetzt die tische
264
     Teacher:
                no
265
                <<all> no no no>
266
                no desk
267
                just your chairs
268
                jan
269
                take your chair
270
                and come closer
271
                ((pupils move closer to the front
272
                  with their chairs))
273
                just your chair
274
                this is your chair
275
                okay?
276
                (4.0)
277
                this is cool
278
                ((thumbs up))
279
                ves
280
                leo?
281
                können adam und ich uns auch auf die
     Leo:
282
                tische
283
                kann man sich jetzt auch auf die tische
284
                setzen?
285
      Teacher: you can sit there
286
     Leo:
                ((points at a chair))
287
                da?
288
     Teacher: yes
289
                and adam
290
                you can sit on your table
291
                ((points at the table))
292
                auf den tisch
     Leo:
293
     Teacher: maja?
294
                you can sit on your table
295
                okay
296
                let's start (-) with the story
297
                ((walks to her desk))
298
                let's start with the story
299
                kate's dad
300
                ((points at the drawing on the board))
301
                has got a shop
302
                he has got a shop
303
                ((points at the board))
304
                what is a shop?
305
                ((Lotte raises her hand))
306
                ((points at her))
```

```
307
     Lotte:
                a shop is a laden
     Teacher: yes
308
309
                ein laden
310
                you know shopping
311
                don't you?
312
                so he has got a shop
313
                and kate and her friends
314
                ((points at the pictures on the board))
315
                are helping kate's dad in his shop
316
                ding dong
317
                a boy
318
                ((points at her drawing on the board))
319
                comes into the shop
320
                can i help you?
321
                asks kate's father
322
                yes
323
                can i have the shirt please?
324
                ((points at a shirt hanging on a
325
                  clothesline in the classroom))
326
                the pink shirt?
327
                yes
328
                i like pink
329
     Lotte:
                ((giggles))
330
     Teacher: the boy puts on the pink shirt
331
                oh
332
                the shirt is too big
                look at your arms
333
334
                ((shows her arms))
335
                says kate's dad
336
                oh
337
                that's okay
                i like the shirt
338
339
                says the boy
340
                kate and her friends are giggling
341
                hihihihi
342
                giggling
343
                hihihi
344
                they say
345
                he's funny
346
                er is lustig
347
                he's funny
348
                and can i have the trousers please?
349
                ((points at some trousers
350
                  hanging on the clothesline))
351
                asks the boy
352
                the yellow trousers?
353
                asks kate's father
354
                yes
355
                i like yellow
356
                oh
357
                i'm sorry
```

```
i didn't
358
359
                ((looks at her sheets))
360
                show you the picture
361
                here you can see the pink shirt
362
                ((shows the picture to the pupils))
363
                here you see the pink shirt
364
                it's too big
365
                isn't it?
366
                ist das der vater?
     Maja:
367
     Lotte:
                die geschichte kenn ich
368
                die ist auch im buch
369
     Teacher:
               it's in the pupil's book
370
                isn't it?
371
                can you see the pink shirt?
372
                ((to Zoe in the back))
373
                tim?
374
                can you see it?
375
     Tim:
                jа
376
     Teacher:
               okay
377
                now it's about the yellow trousers
378
                can i have the yellow trousers?
379
                [i put it here]
380
                [((pins the picture to the board))]
381
                i like yellow
382
                the boy puts on the yellow trousers
383
                ((gestures 'putting on trousers'))
384
                o:h
385
                the trousers are too small
386
                look at your legs
387
                it's too small
388
                that's okay
389
                i like the trousers
390
                says the boy
391
                kate and her friends are giggling
392
                hihihihi:
393
                they say
394
                he's so funny
395
                can i have the shoes please?
396
                ((points at the shoes on the clothesline))
397
                asks the boy
398
                the green shoes?
399
                asks kate's father
400
                yes
401
                i like green
402
                the boy puts on the green shoes
                ((gestures 'putting on shoes'))
403
404
                and your feet are too small
405
                says ka- kate's dad
406
                no
407
                the shoes are too big
408
                ((gestures 'wearing big shoes'))
```

```
409
                but that's okay
410
                i like the shoes
411
                says the boy
412
                so
                this is (---) what the boy looks like now
413
                ((shows a picture of the boy to the class))
414
415
                a big pink shirt
416
                small yellow trousers
417
                and very big green shoes
418
                tim
419
                what are you doing?
420
                stop it please
421
                ((pins the picture of the boy to the board))
422
                ((12:03-12:17))
423
                kate and her friends are laughing now
424
                ha ha ha:
425
                they say
                he's so funny
426
427
                the boy hears the friends laughing
428
                what's so funny?
429
                was ist so lustig?
430
                what's so funny?
431
                kate's friends stop laughing
432
               sorry says semir
433
                well you're so funny
434
                that's good
435
                says the boy
436
                i'm the clown in our school play
437
                ((shows a picture of the clown to the class))
438
                he wants to become a clown
439
                that's why he looks so funny
440
                ((some pupils laugh))
441
                ich wusste das vorher
     Lotte:
442
     Teacher:
                yes
                for a clown that's okay
443
444
                isn't it?
445
     Cornelius:no
446
     Teacher: for a clown that's okay
447
448
                ehm
449
                i want to tell the story once again
450
                but now (3.0)
451
                with the story cards
452
                who wants to have the shoes?
453
                ((holds up a picture card
454
                  showing a pair of shoes))
455
                anybody?
456
                ((Lotte raises her hand))
457
                ((gives it to her))
458
                shirt?
459
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
```

```
460
                alina?
461
                ((gives her a picture card
462
                  showing a shirt))
463
                trousers?
464
                ((a lot of pupils raise their hands))
465
                paul
466
                ((gives him a picture card
467
                  showing a pair of trousers))
468
                ((takes another picture card off the board
469
                  which shows the first scene of the story))
470
                the first story card?
471
                ((gives it to Cornelius))
472
                the second story card
473
                ((takes it off the board
474
                  and gives it to Celine))
475
                the third story card
                ((takes it off the board
476
477
                  and gives it to Zoe))
478
                okay
479
                and maybe the friends
480
                do we want to have the [friends] too?
481
     Lotte:
                                        [ja]
482
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
483
     Teacher: so when i read
484
                ((takes the remaining picture cards
485
                  off the board))
486
                the friends are giggling
487
                everybody is holding up the friends
488
                ((shows the corresponding picture cards))
489
                okay?
490
                ((gives the remaining picture cards
491
                  with the four characters of the story
492
                  to four pupils))
493
                (8.0)
494
                okay
495
                (6.0)
496
                then i read the story once again
497
                kate and her friends
                where's kate?
498
499
                ((Maja holds up her picture card of Kate))
500
                hello kate
501
                kate and her friends are helping kate-
502
                ((the pupils hold up their picture cards
503
                  showing Kate's friends))
504
                kate's dad in his shop
505
                ding dong
506
                a boy comes into the shop
507
                can i help you?
508
                asks kate's father
509
                yes
510
                can i have the shirt please?
```

```
511
                ((Paul holds up his picture card
512
                  showing a shirt))
513
                a pink shirt?
514
                yes
515
                i like pink
516
                the boy puts on the shirt
517
                oh (---) the shirt is TOO big
518
                look at your arms
519
                says kate's dad
                that's okay
520
521
                i like the shirt
522
                says the boy
523
                kate and her friends
                and her friends
524
525
                leo?
526
                ((Leo holds up his picture card
527
                  showing one of Kate's friends))
528
                are giggling
                <<all> hi hi hi>
529
530
                they say
531
                he's funny
532
                can i have the trousers please?
533
                ((points at the trousers which are
534
                  hanging on the clothesline))
535
                asks the boy
536
                (the) yellow trousers?
537
                asks kate's father
538
                yes
539
                i like yellow
540
                the boy puts on the yellow trousers
541
542
                the trousers are too small
543
                look at your legs
544
                says kate's dad
545
                that's okay
546
                i like the trousers
547
                says the boy
548
                kate and her friends are giggling
549
                hihihi:
550
                they say
551
                he's so funny
552
                can i have the shoes please?
553
                asks the boy
554
                the green shoes?
555
                asks f- kate's father
556
                yes
557
                i like green
558
                the boy puts on the green shoes
559
560
                your feet are too small
561
                says kate's dad
```

```
562
                no
563
                the shoes are too big
564
                that's okay
565
                i like the shoes
566
                says the boy
567
                kate and her friends are laughing now
568
                her friends ((to Maja))
                ((Maja holds up her picture card
569
570
                  showing one of Kate's friends))
571
                are laughing now
572
                <<all> ha ha ha:>
573
                what's so funny?
574
                the friends stop laughing
575
                semir says
576
                well you're funny
577
                that's good
578
                says the boy
579
                i'm the clown in our school play
580
                ((Zoe holds up her picture card
581
                  showing the clown))
582
                that's the clown
583
                good
584
                well done
585
                so?
586
                please
587
                give me back the cards
588
                ((the pupils hand the picture cards
589
                  back to the teacher))
590
                ((17:41-17:51))
591
                some more cards?
592
     Lotte:
                lukas hat noch eine
593
     Teacher: where's lukas?
594
                o:h
595
                give it to me please
596
                SO
597
                and get back please
598
                ((waves her arms))
599
                ((the pupils move their tables and chairs
600
                  back to their original positions))
601
                ((18:02-18:32))
602
                please open your activity book
603
     Lotte:
                on page?
604
     Teacher: the green book
605
     Lotte:
                on page?
606
     Teacher:
                on page
607
                let's have a look
608
                on page (---) twenty-six
609
                ((writes the page on the board))
610
     Pupil x:
                sechsundzwanzig
611
                ((pupils open their books
612
                  and look at the picture))
```

```
613
                ((18:52-19:27))
614
                ((the teacher turns on the CD player
615
                  and immediately pauses it))
616
     CD:
                (x)
617
     Teacher:
                there again
618
                you can see
619
                the shirt
620
                the trousers
621
                and the shoes
                please listen to the cd
622
623
                and draw lines
624
                is it too small
625
                or too big?
                and what colours are the shirt
626
627
                the trousers
628
                and the shoes
629
                okay?
630
     Lotte:
               yes
631
     Teacher: just listen for once and draw lines
632
     CD:
                (a) funny boy
633
                kate and her friends are helping kate's
634
                dad in his shop
635
                ding dong
636
                a boy comes into the shop
                can i help you?
637
                asks kate's father
638
639
                yes
640
                can i have the shirt please?
641
                the pink shirt?
642
                yes
643
                i like pink
644
                the boy puts on the pink shirt
645
                o:h the shirt is too big
646
                look at your arms
647
                says kate's dad
648
                that's okay
649
                i like the shirt
650
                says the boy
651
                kate and her friends are giggling
652
                they say
653
                <<all> ha ha ha>
                he's funny
654
655
                can i have the trousers please?
656
                asks the boy
657
                the yellow trousers?
                asks kate's father
658
659
                yes
660
                i like yellow
661
                the boy puts on the yellow trousers
662
                o:h the trousers are too small
663
                look at your legs
```

```
664
                says kate's dad
665
                that's okay
                i like the trousers
666
667
                says the boy
668
               kate and her friends are giggling
669
               they say
670
               <<all> ha ha ha>
671
               he's so funny
672
               can i have the shoes please?
673
                asks the boy
674
                the green shoes?
675
               asks kate's father
676
                yes
677
                i like green
678
               the boy puts on the green shoes
679
                o:h your feet are too small
680
                says kate's dad
681
                no
682
               the shoes are too big
683
               but that's okay
684
                i like the shoes
685
               says the boy
686
               kate and her friends are laughing now
687
               thev sav
688
               <<all> ha ha ha>
689
               he's so funny
690
               the boy hears the friends laughing
691
               what's so funny?
692
               the friends stop laughing
693
               sorry
694
               says semir
695
               well you're funny
696
               that's good
697
                says the boy
698
                i'm the clown in our school play
699
                <<all> ha ha ha ha ha ha ha>
700
     Teacher:
               okay
701
                so?
702
                is the shirt too small or too big?
703
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
704
                paulina
705
     Paulina:
               too biq
706
     Teacher:
               SO
707
                come here
708
     Paulina: ((goes to the board and wants to draw
709
                  a line on the board between the shirt
710
                  and the phrase 'too big'))
711
                verbinden?
712
     Teacher: mhm
713
               thank you
714
                are the trousers too small or too big?
```

```
715
                verena?
716
                too small
     Verena:
717
     Teacher:
                good
718
                come here
719
                yes
720
     Verena:
                ((goes to the board and draws a
721
                  line between trousers and the phrase
722
                  'too small'))
                and what about the shoes?
723
     Teacher:
724
                are the shoes too small or too big?
725
                thank you ((to Verena))
726
                ((pupils raise their hands))
727
                pauline?
728
     Pauline:
                (too) big
729
     Teacher: yes
730
                you're right
731
     Pauline: ((goes to the board; draws a line between
732
                  the shoes and the phrase 'too big'))
733
     Teacher: ((points at the board))
734
                this ought to be pink
735
                ((refers to a red circle on the board
736
                  next to the picture cards))
737
                okay?
738
                this is pink
739
                so?
740
                what colour is the shirt?
741
                zoe?
742
     Zoe:
                pink
743
     Teacher: yes it is
744
                come here please
745
     Zoe:
                ((goes to the board and draws a line
746
                  between the pink colour and the picture
747
                  card showing the shirt))
748
     Teacher: what colour are the trousers?
749
                mona?
750
                yellow
     Mona:
751
     Teacher:
               yes
752
     Mona:
                ((goes to the board and draws a line
753
                  between the yellow colour and the picture
754
                  card showing the trousers))
755
     Teacher: and last but not least
756
                what colour are the shoes?
757
                celine?
758
     Celine:
                green
759
     Teacher:
               yes
760
     Celine:
                ((goes to the board and draws a
761
                  line between the green colour and the
762
                  picture card showing the shoes))
763
                good
     Teacher:
764
                well done
765
                thank you
```

```
766
                now
767
                we want to do (3.0) this exercise here
768
                ((points at an exercise in the book))
769
                okay?
770
                SO
771
                please count again
772
                how many shoes are there?
773
                how many pullovers are there?
774
                how many (-) shirts are there?
775
                how many hats?
776
                and how many dresses?
777
                and please remember
778
                please remember
779
                ((writes down '1 shirt'))
780
                one shirt
781
                but two?
782
                (3.0)
783
                alina?
784
                two shirts
      Alina:
785
      Teacher: yes
786
                ((writes down '2 shirts'))
787
                soll'n wir das schreiben?
     Lotte:
788
      Teacher: and one dress
789
                (2.0) ((writes down '1 dress'))
790
                but two?
791
                (2.0)
792
                mona
793
                two dresses
     Mona:
794
      Teacher:
                dresses
795
                very good
796
                ((writes down '2 dresses'))
797
                ((underlines the 'e' in dresses))
798
                so remember the e there okay?
799
                SO
800
                just start
801
                everything okay?
802
                good
803
                just start please
804
                (3.0)
805
                start
806
                go on
807
                here
808
                count ((to Celine))
809
                how many shoes?
810
                one
811
                two
812
                another shoe
813
                three
814
                four
815
                five
816
                how many?
```

```
817
     Maja:
                achso ((sitting next to Celine))
818
                wie viele
819
      Teacher:
                mhm
820
     Maja:
                die ehm paare oder die [einzelnen?]
821
      Teacher:
                                         [no]
822
                just single shoes
823
     Maja:
                nur die [einzelnen]
824
      Teacher:
                         [one shoe]
825
                two shoes
826
                okay?
827
                ((Maja nods))
828
                ((the pupils work on the exercise quietly))
829
                ((the teacher walks around and helps
830
                  individual pupils))
831
                ((25:26-26:02))
832
                the shoes are tricky
833
                there are not ten shoes
                ((26:07-26:50))
834
835
                ((Lotte gets up))
836
                i'm finished
      Lotte:
837
      Teacher:
                <<p>> okay
838
                just wait a moment
839
                okay>
840
                ((Lotte returns to her seat))
841
                ((27:07-27:20))
842
                ((Verena gets up and shows her activity
                  book with the completed exercise to
843
844
                  the teacher))
845
                <<p> ehm the word is missing
846
                dresses
847
                just write down the word
848
                okay?>
849
                ((Verena returns to her seat))
850
                ((the teacher walks around and helps the
851
                  pupils))
852
                ((27:47-29:46))
853
                okay
854
                i think we can stop here
855
                everybody's finished
856
                okay
857
                so just tell me
858
                how many shoes are there?
859
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
860
                and in a whole sentence
861
                there are hm hm
862
                paul
863
      Paul:
                twelve
864
      Teacher: oh
865
                <<p> there are twelve shoes>
866
      Paul:
                (th)ere are twelve shoes
867
      Teacher: very good
```

```
868
                how many pullovers are there?
869
                maja?
870
     Maja:
                trer-
871
                trer are=
872
     Teacher:
                =there
873
                have a look
874
                ((puts her tongue between her teeth))
875
                there
876
                (d)ere (([der]))
     Maja:
877
     Teacher: <<p>> there
878
                zunge an die zähne>
879
                there
     Maja:
880
     Teacher: there
881
                (2.0)
882
                are four pullover
     Maja:
883
     Teacher:
                s:
884
     Maja:
                S
885
     Teacher:
                very good
886
                yes
887
                how many shirts are there?
888
                lotte?
889
     Lotte:
                there are two shirts
890
     Teacher:
                good
891
                how many hats are there?
892
                adam?
893
     André:
                very are
894
     Teacher:
                there
895
                again
896
                there
897
     André:
                there
898
     Teacher: are
899
     André:
                there are eight hats
900
     Teacher:
                very good
901
                yes
                and?
902
903
                how many dresses are there?
904
                tim
905
                stop it please
906
                how many dresses are there?
907
                jan?
                ich?
908
     Jan:
909
     Teacher: mhm
910
     Jan:
                there are three dresses
911
     Celine:
                four
912
      Jan:
                nee
913
                drei
914
                ((the teacher holds up four fingers))
915
                four
916
                ((the pupils mumble))
917
                there are four dresses
      Teacher:
918
                yes
```

```
919
                in my book it says four
920
                ((walks over to Jan;
921
                  they look again into the book))
922
                there are two dresses
923
                yes
924
                okay
925
                so four dresses
926
                there are four dresses
927
                that's right
928
                okay
929
                we (1.0) we all together
930
                want to read the story
931
                so clo:se your activity book
932
     Pupil x:
                close?
933
                ((pupils close their books))
934
     Teacher:
                and open your pupil's book
935
                the blue book
936
                on page (3.0) seventeen
937
                ((writes the page on the board))
938
                ((the pupils open their books))
939
                ((32:05-32:22))
940
                first i read the story to you
941
                you listen
942
                and point
943
                okay?
944
                take your finger
945
                and point to the correct picture
946
                du hast gesagt
     Lotte:
947
                erst mal ehm warte mal
948
                da kommen doch erst mal die grünen schuhe
949
     Teacher:
                i don't know
950
                so just listen
951
                take your finger
952
                and point to the correct
953
                pictures and speech bubbles
954
                okav?
955
                lina
956
                what (do) you have to do?
                ((Lina does not respond))
957
958
                paulina?
959
                was sollt ihr jetzt machen?
960
     Paulina:
                ehm
961
     Teacher: listen
962
                i read the text
963
                listen
964
                (6.0)
965
                kalt erwischt
966
                einige haben so geguckt
967
                als hätten sie es nicht verstanden
968
                alina
969
                du liest irgendwas vor
     Alina:
```

```
970
               und wir müssen mit dem finger draufzeigen
     Teacher: yes
971
972
               correct
973
                (3.0)
974
               okay?
975
               SO
976
               can i have the shirt please?
977
               the pink shirt?
978
               yes
979
               i like pink
980
               the shirt is too big
981
               that's okay
982
               thank you
983
               can i have the shoes please?
984
               the green shoes?
985
               yes
986
               i like green
987
               your feet are too small
988
               that's okay
989
               you're funny
990
               i'm the clown
               and now i need kate's dad
991
992
               the boy
993
               and semir
994
               who wants to read kate's dad?
995
               paul?
996
               who wants to read the boy?
997
               leo?
998
               and who wants to read semir?
999
               theo
1000
               okay
1001
               please start
1002 Paul:
              can i have the shirt please?
1003 Leo:
               (the) pink shirt?
1004 Paul:
               yes
1005
               i like pink
1006 Leo:
               te shirt is zu big
1007 Paul:
               that's okay
1008
               thank you
1009
               can i have the shoes please?
1010 Leo:
               the green sh- shoes?
1011 Paul:
               yes
1012
               i like green
1013 Leo:
               your feet eh [(1.0)] too small
1014 Teacher:
                             [are]
1015 Paul:
               that's okay
1016 Theo:
               you're f- funny
               i am- i'm the clown
1017 Paul:
1018 Teacher: very good
1019
               cool
1020
               now again
```

```
1021
               i need kate's dad
1022
               mona?
1023
               i need the boy
1024
               maja
1025 Maja:
               boy?
1026 Teacher: boy
1027
               and i need semir
1028
               again semir
               lukas
1029
               okay
1030
1031
               start again please
1032 Maja:
              can i have this shirt please?
1033 Mona:
               the pink shirt?
1034 Maja:
              yes
1035
               i- i like pink
1036 Mona:
               the shirt is too big
1037 Maja:
              that's okay
1038
               thank (([sæŋk])) you
1039
               can i haven-
1040 Teacher: can i have
1041 Maja:
              can i have shoes please?
1042 Mona:
              the green shoes?
1043 Maja:
              yes
1044
               i like green
1045 Mona:
              your (([jur])) feet are too small
1046 Maja:
              that's okay
1047 Lukas:
              you're funny
1048 Maja:
              i'm clown
1049 Teacher: <<p> i'm the clown>
1050
               good
1051
               very good
1052
               and last turn
1053
               last turn
1054
               zoe?
1055
               kate's dad?
1056
               okay
1057
               and the boy?
1058
               lotte?
1059
               and semir is jan
1060
               okay
1061
               and again?
              can i have the (([sə])) shirt please?
1062 Lotte:
1063 Zoe:
              the pink shirt?
1064
     Lotte:
               yes
1065
               i like pink
1066 Zoe:
               the shirt is too big
1067 Lotte:
              that's okay
1068
               thank you
1069
               can i have the shoes please?
1070 Zoe:
              the green shoes?
1071 Lotte:
              yes
```

```
1072
               i like green
1073 Zoe:
               you [f-]
1074 Teacher: [your] feet=
1075 Zoe:
               =your feet a- [too]
1076 Teacher:
                             [are]
              your feet are too small
1077
1078 Zoe:
              your feet are too small (([sma:l]))
1079 Teacher: mhm
1080 Lotte: that's okay
1081 Jan:
              you're funny
1082 Lotte:
               i'm a clown
1083 Teacher: very good
1084
               now we want to play it
1085
               we want to play it
1086
               i can say
1087
               can i have the shirt please?
1088
               and maja asks
1089
               the pink shirt?
1090
               yes
1091
               i like pink
1092
               the shirt- this shirt is too small
1093
               or the shirt is too big
1094
               that's okay
1095
               thank you
1096
               like in the text
1097
               okay?
1098
               or paul says to jan
1099
               can i have the trousers please?
1100
               the blue trousers?
1101
               yes i like blue
1102
               the trousers are too big
1103
               that's okay
               thank you
1104
1105
               you take your picture cards clothes
1106
               ((some pupils take their cards))
1107
               not now
1108
               just listen
1109
               just listen
1110
               and one of you is the shop assistant
1111
               kate's dad
1112
               and one of you is the boy
1113
               ich sags einmal auf deutsch
1114
               <<p> aber wartet bis ich fertig bin>
1115
               immer zu zweit
1116
               einer ist der verkäufer
1117
               einer möchte was haben
1118
               und ihr nehmt genau die sätze aus dem
1119
               text
1120
               ihr könnt dort ablesen
               can i have the shirt please?
1121
1122
               ihr könnt auch einsetzen
```

```
1123
                can i have the shoes please?
1124
                can i have the hat please?
                can i have the skirt please?
1125
1126
                was ihr wollt
1127
                aber nehmt den satz aus der ersten
1128
                sprechblase
1129
                and then
1130
                und dann
1131
                da der (--) shop assistant
1132
                der verkäufer fragt nach
1133
                the pink shirt?
1134
                oder was ihr halt gesagt habt
1135
                the brown shoes?
1136
                the green trousers
1137
                the yellow pullover
1138
                fragt nach
1139
                ((the pupils mumble))
1140
                fragt so nach
1141
                psh:
1142
                fragt so nach
1143
                in der art
1144
                wie kate's dad in der zweiten
1145
                sprechblase
1146
                dann antwortet der erste
1147
                yes
1148
                i like pink
1149
                oder yellow
1150
                oder blue
1151
                oder red
1152
                was ihr gerade halt genommen habt
1153
                und dann ist die hose
                der pullover
1154
                die schuhe
1155
1156
                too biq
1157
                or too small
1158
                und der der einkauft sagt
1159
                that's okay
1160
                thank you
1161
                ihr nehmt die satzstrukturen aus dem
1162
                text
1163
                findet aber eigene sachen
                und gebt euch das dann auch mit den
1164
1165
                picture cards
1166
                okay?
1167
                did you understand that?
1168
                just wait mona
1169
                jan has a question
1170
               wer spielt semir?
     Jan:
1171
     Teacher: huh?
1172
     Jan:
               wer spielt semir?
1173 Teacher: keiner
```

```
1174
                es geht nur um dieses einkaufen
                einer das
1175
                einer das
1176
1177
                [okay?]
1178 Lotte:
                [und] eh wer macht mit wem?
1179
     Teacher: yes we want to see
1180
                two ((selects the teams))
1181
                two
1182
                two
1183
                two
1184
                two
1185
                lotte with zoe
1186
                and lukas with jana?
1187
               is that okay?
1188
               and two two two
1189
                i think that's perfect
1190
                okay?
1191
                so just start
1192
                ((the pupils get together in pairs))
1193
                ((the pupils take their picture cards))
1194
                ((the teacher walks around to help))
1195
                ((41:04-46:30))
1196 Celine:
                fertig ((to the teacher))
1197 Teacher: finished?
1198 Celine:
                yes
1199 Teacher: last minute
1200
                once again
               hä?
1201 Celine:
1202 Teacher: one
1203
                ((holds up her thumb))
1204
                again
1205
                ((gestures a circle))
1206
                it's just one minute
1207
                ((shows her watch and
1208
                  holds up her thumb))
1209
                ((Celine looks confused to Maja))
1210
                einmal noch
                eine minute
1211
1212
     Celine:
                okay
1213
     Paul:
                wir sind fertig
     Teacher: last minute
1214
1215
                letzte minute
1216
                last minute
1217
                ((the pupils work on the exercise
1218
                  for one last minute))
1219
                ((46:56-47:26))
1220
                okay
1221
                ((holds up ten fingers))
1222
                ten
1223
                nine
1224
                ((the pupils start to clear up their
```

```
1225
                  tables and return to their seats))
1226
                eight
1227
                seven
1228
                sh::
1229
                six
1230
                five
1231
                four
1232
                sh:
1233
                three
1234
                two
1235
                one
1236
                <<p> and zero>
1237
                ((pupils are quiet))
1238
                you can come here
1239
                here is the shop
1240
                here are (1.0) all the clothes
1241
                just a moment
1242
                here are all the clothes
1243
                ((gets the picture cards from her desk))
1244
                in this shop t-
1245
                here is a shirt
1246
                trousers
1247
                shoes
1248
                in the shop here is a hat
1249
                ((pins it to the board))
1250
                a jacket
1251
                ((pins it to the board))
1252
                what's
1253
                ((drops some magnets))
1254
                oh sorry
1255
                pullover
1256
                ((pins it to the board))
1257
                gloves
1258
                ((pins it to the board))
                the skirt
1259
1260
                ((pins it to the board))
1261
                ((Paul picks up the magnets))
1262
                thank you very much
                and here is a beautiful dress
1263
1264
                ((pins it to the board))
1265
                so here is the shop
1266
                i need a shop assistant
1267
                good morning
1268
                and i need a boy
1269
                ((moves to the other side of the board
1270
                  to demonstrate the dialogue))
1271
                can i have the pullover please
1272
                ((shows it on the board))
1273
                ((moves to the shop assistant's side again))
1274
                the red pullover?
1275
                ((takes the picture card off the board))
```

```
1276
               ((moves to the customer's side again))
1277
               yes
               i like red
1278
1279
               ((shows the picture card))
1280
               ((moves to the shop assistant's side again))
1281
               the pullover is too small
1282
               ((moves to the customer's side again))
1283
               that's okay
1284
               thank you
1285
               SO
               come here
1286
1287
               and play it
1288
               ((pins the picture card back to the board))
1289
               play it for us
1290
               ((some pupils raise their hands))
1291
               ehm volker stop
               i take lotte and mona
1292
1293
               ((Lotte and Mona come to the front))
1294
               who is who?
1295
               the boy?
1296
               and the shop assistant?
1297 Lotte:
             ich bin m::h der boy
1298 Teacher: i'm the boy
1299 Mona: <<p>i'm (the) shop assistant>
1300 Teacher: okay
1301 Lotte:
              ding dong
1302
               ((approaches Mona))
1303 Teacher: you can say good morning
1304 Mona:
             good morning
             good morning
1305 Lotte:
1306
               can i have the dress
1307
               ((points at the picture card on the board))
1308
               and the skirt please?
1309
               ((points at the picture card on the board))
1310 Mona:
               the yellow dress?
1311
               and the green skirt?
1312 Lotte:
               yes
1313
               [i lack- i like yellow and green]
1314
               [((Mona takes the picture cards
1315
                 off the board))]
1316 Mona:
1317
               ((hands Lotte both picture cards))
1318 Lotte:
               thank (([sænk])) you
1319 Mona:
               you're welcome
1320
               ((Lotte walks off))
1321
     Teacher: <<all> a:babababa>
1322
               is it okay?
1323
               is it too small or too big?
1324
               ((Lotte holds the picture cards
1325
                 in front of her face))
            this is too small
1326 Mona:
```

```
1327
                ((points at the skirt))
1328
                and this is äh to-big
1329
                ((points at the dress))
1330 Lotte:
                okay
1331
                bitte schön
1332
                ((gives her the picture cards))
1333
     Teacher: that's okay
1334
     Lotte:
               that's okay
1335
                thank you
1336
                tschüss
1337
                ((walks off))
1338
     Teacher: bye bye
1339
     Lotte:
                oh ich hab das geld vergessen zu geben
1340
                ((comes back))
1341
                bitte schön
1342
                ((touches Mona's head))
1343 Mona:
                danke
1344
     Teacher: okay
1345
                thank you
1346
                well done
1347
                ((applauds))
1348
                ((some pupils join in))
1349
                ((Lotte returns the picture cards
1350
                  to the teacher))
1351
                and
1352
                ((pins the picture cards back to the board))
1353
                i need
1354
                another shop assistant
1355
                and another boy or girl
1356
                theo?
1357
                and?
1358
                leo?
1359
                ((Theo and Leo come to the front))
1360
               und was bin ich jetzt?
     Theo:
1361
     Teacher: it's up to you
1362
     Theo:
               ich bin
     Teacher: i'm the
1363
1364
                ich [bin]
     Theo:
1365
                    [i'm] the (x)
1366
     Teacher: shop assistant?
                kate's father
1367
     Theo:
1368
     Teacher:
               i'm kate's dad
1369
                okay
1370
                sh:
1371
                ding dong
     Leo:
1372
                hello
1373
     Theo:
               hello
1374 Leo:
               can i have the pink trousers please?
                the pink trou- trousers?
1375
     Theo:
1376 Leo:
                yes
1377
                i like pink
```

```
1378 Theo:
               [(here you go)]
               [((gives the picture card to Leo))]
1379
1380
               trous- oh the trousers is zu ehm
1381
               [bia]
1382 Teacher: [are]
1383
               are too big
1384 Theo:
               are too big
1385 Leo:
               hm can i have the green shoes please?
               the green shoes?
1386 Theo:
1387
               ((takes the picture card off the board))
1388 Leo:
               yes
1389 Teacher: [verena and lina psht]
1390 Leo:
               [i like green]
1391 Theo:
               oh
1392
               green shoes sind
1393 Teacher: are
1394 Theo: sind the shoes sind are ehm small
     Teacher: the shoes ARE too small
1395
1396
               again theo
1397
               the shoes are too small
1398 Theo:
               the shoes too are small
1399 Teacher: are too small
1400 Leo:
               can i have the-
1401
               can i have the green dress please?
1402 Theo:
               the green dress?
1403 Teacher: lukas
1404 Leo:
               yes
1405
               i like green
1406
               ((Theo takes the picture card with
1407
                 the skirt off the board))
1408 Lotte:
              the dress?
               das ist skirt
1409 Leo:
1410 Lotte:
              das ist der skirt theo
1411 Teacher: this is the skirt
1412
               yes
1413
               ((now takes off the correct picture card))
     Theo:
1414
               ((some pupils giggle))
1415
               oh
1416
               the green dress is (1.0)
1417
               is e:h too ehm (1.0) e::h big
1418
     Teacher: <<p> that's okay
               thank you>
1419
1420
               leo?
1421
               that's okay
1422
               thank you
1423
               and bye bye
1424
               say it
1425 Theo:
               bye
1426 Teacher: okay
1427
               ((Theo and Leo walk off))
1428
               ((the pupils mumble))
```

```
1429
               bye bye
1430
                thank you
1431
                and (--) two more people
1432
               paulina and zoe
1433
               come here please
1434
                ((the girls come to the front))
1435
               you are the shop assistant ((to Paulina))
1436
               and you're the girl ((to Zoe))
1437
               theo
1438
               psh:
1439
               listen
1440
               cornelius
1441
               listen
1442
               just a moment
1443
                ((walks over to the two boys and tells
1444
                  them to listen to the role play))
1445
               okay?
1446
               so start please
1447 Zoe:
               hello
1448 Paulina: hello
1449 Lotte:
               <<funny voice> hello>
1450 Zoe:
               can i have the jacket?
1451
     Paulina: the jacket
1452
               ((takes the picture card off the board))
1453
     Zoe:
               yes
1454
               i like the blue jacket
1455 Paulina: the jacket is (too) sma-small
1456 Zoe:
              that's okay
1457 Teacher: good
1458 Zoe:
               can i have the
1459 Teacher: sh:
1460 Zoe:
               blue shirt?
1461 Paulina: blue shirt?
1462
               ((takes the picture card off the board))
1463 Zoe:
               yes
1464
               i like the blue shirt
1465 Paulina: the blue shirt is too big
1466 Zoe:
               that's okay
1467
               thank you
1468
     Teacher: okay
1469
                ((claps her hands three times))
1470
                very good
1471
                thank you
1472
               now at last
1473
               please
1474
     Pupil x: das macht hundertdreißig euro
1475
     Teacher:
               sh:
1476
               at last
1477
               please
1478
               let's play a game
1479
                i need two volunteers
```

```
1480
                volunteers
1481
                freiwillige
1482
                two volunteers
1483
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
1484
                lukas and?
1485
                (2.0)
1486
                always the same
1487
                (4.0)
1488
                ehm cornelius
1489
               come here please
1490
                ((Cornelius and Lukas get up
1491
                  and come to the front))
1492
                and have a look
1493
                ((turns them around to face each other))
1494
               have a look
               that's lukas
1495
1496
               ((points at him))
1497
               that's cornelius
1498
               (points at him))
1499
               have a look
1500
               and now turn around
1501
                ((turns them around and moves them
1502
                  closer together, so they are back-to-back))
1503
               cornelius
1504
               du behauptest jetzt zum beispiel
1505
               i'm wearing yellow trousers
1506
               lukas muss sagen
1507
               that's right
1508
               das ist richtig
               that's wrong
1509
1510
               das ist nicht richtig
1511
               i'm wearing
1512
               ich trage
1513
               fang mal an
1514
                start
1515 Cornelius:i wear'n
1516 Teacher: wearing
1517 Cornelius: wearing ehm (1.0) brown shoes
1518 Lukas:
               ä::h
1519
                ä:h
1520 Teacher: right or wrong
                right?
1521
1522 Lukas:
               that's right
1523 Teacher: that's right?
1524
                ((walks over to Cornelius))
1525 Cornelius: [yes]
1526 Teacher:
               [yes]
1527 Cornelius:brown and green
1528 Teacher: okay
               now it's your turn
1529
1530
                i'm wearing
```

```
1531 Lukas:
                i'm wearing green shoes
1532 Cornelius:ehm (3.0)
1533 Teacher: that's right
1534
                ((thumb up))
1535
                that's wrong
1536
                ((thumb down))
1537
     Cornelius: that's wrong
1538
     Teacher: yes
1539
                that's wrong
                it's black and green
1540
1541
                okay
                now it's your turn again
1542
1543
                ((Lukas wants to leave))
                <<all> hebebebeb>
1544
1545
                ((holds him back))
1546
     Cornelius:i
     Teacher: i'm wearing
     Cornelius: i'm wearing (2.0)
1548
1549
               black (2.0) t-shirt
1550
     Teacher: i'm wearing a black shirt
1551
                ((covers Lukas' eyes with her hand))
1552
                that's right
1553
                that's wrong
1554 Lukas:
                that's wrong
1555 Teacher: okay
1556
                good
1557
                i need (-) another volunteer
1558
                ((turns the boys around))
1559
                two volunteers
1560
                thank you for you-
1561
                ((the boys return to their seats))
1562
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
1563
                thank you
1564
                ((claps her hands))
                theo and paulina
1565
1566
                come here
1567
                ((Theo and Paulina come to the front))
1568
                sh:
1569
                paulina
1570
                start
1571
                i'm wearing
1572
     Paulina: i'm wearing ä::h pink
1573
               was ist jacke? ((to the teacher))
1574
     Teacher: a pink cardigan
1575
     Paulina: pink cardigan
               that's
1576
     Theo:
                was bedeutet das noch mal?
1577
1578
     Teacher: that's right
1579
                ((thumb up))
1580
                that's wrong
1581
                (thumb down))
```

```
1582 Theo:
              ehm right
1583 Teacher: no::
1584
               it's purple
            ach mist
1585 Theo:
1586 Teacher: it's purple
              now it's your turn theo
1587
1588
               gian
1589
               tim
1590
               no
1591 Theo:
               was soll ich?
1592 Teacher: i'm wearing
1593
               ich [trage]
1594 Theo:
                   [i'm] wearing (1.0) green shoes?
1595 Paulina: ehm
1596
               ((looks at the teacher))
1597 Teacher: that's right
1598
               ((thumb up))
1599
               that's wrong
1600
               ((thumb down))
1601 Paulina: ehm that's wrong
1602 Teacher: correct
1603
               good
1604
               well done
1605
               thank you
               ((looks at her watch))
1606
1607
               it's breakfast
1608
               please clear up your table
1609
               and take out your breakfast
1610
               thank you
1611
               ((the pupils put their English things away))
```

Background Information Sheet GS 2 3b 200315

School type: primary school

Class: 3rd grade (3b)

Date of recording: 20.03.2015 Length of recording: 59:17 minutes Number of pupils in class: 22

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 21

Topic of the lesson: Free-time activities

Topic vocabulary

o Activities: listening to music, playing football, reading a book, playing computer games, watching TV, meeting friends

Goals

- The pupils can ask and answer questions about their free-time activities.
- The pupils recall the vocabulary phrases for free-time activities.
- The pupils can understand a spoken text.
- The pupils can ask other pupils about their activities and tick the answers in a table.

Textbook

Sunshine Class 3 (Cornelsen Verlag, 2007), Unit 5: Free-time activities

Lesson overview

- Warm-up song: "Good morning"
- Vocabulary introduction: The teacher pantomimes free-time activities and the pupils guess what these are.
- Vocabulary consolidation: Activity with picture cards on the blackboard
- Song: "Who likes listening to music"
- Question and answer activity: The teacher asks what the pupils like doing (e.g. "Do you like meeting friends?") and the pupils respond ("Yes, I do."/"No, I don't.").
- Listening comprehension activity I: Listen and point.
- Listening comprehension activity II: Listen and tick/cross out.
- Comparison of the answers in class.
- Pupils read and repeat the words on the word cards that the teacher distributes.
- Introduction of a survey: "What do you like to do?"

 The teacher first demonstrates how a survey is do:
 - The teacher first demonstrates how a survey is done using a table drawn on the blackboard. Then she asks individual pupils what they like to do (or not). Afterwards she asks the whole class.
- Class survey: The pupils conduct a short survey by asking each other what free-time activities they like or not.
- Vocabulary repetition: The free-time activity phrases are repeated; first with the help of picture cards, then individual pupils pantomime an activity and the class has to guess it.
- Closing song: "Who likes listening to music" (Sunshine, Pupil's Book, p. 18).

Interesting observations

- Introduction and practice of the phrases for free-time activities
- Teacher's interaction with the pupils (role-modelling, mirroring, error correction)
- Giving task instructions
- Task mediation in German (by a pupil)

Use of media

- CD with the song: "Who likes listening to music"
- Textbook (Activity Book, p. 29 No. 1 & 2, p. 30, No. 1)
- Blackboard with picture and word cards

Personal notes

```
Class:
001
                ((pupils mumble))
002
     Teacher:
                ((stands in front of the class and
003
                  counts down slowly))
004
                five ((extended pauses in between))
005
                four
006
                [three]
007
                [((shows three fingers))]
008
                [two]
009
                [((shows two fingers))]
010
                leo
011
                you are late
012
                one
013
     Pupil x:
                psch
014
                man seid doch jetzt mal leise
015
     Teacher:
               good idea
016
     Pupil y:
                du sollst hier leise sein=
017
     Teacher:
                =and?
018
                psch
019
                zero
020
                psch
021
     Teacher &
022
     Class:
                ((some pupils still mumble))
023
                ((sing))
024
                good morning
025
                good morning
026
                good morning to you
027
                good morning
028
                good morning
029
                and how do you do?
030
     Teacher: good morning
031
     Class:
                good morning misses <name>
     Teacher: maja
032
033
                why don't you sit there?
034
                warum hast du dich nich rübergesetzt?
035
     Maja:
                [weiß nich]
036
                [mach mal] ganz schnell
     Teacher:
037
                ((turns to one of the pupils))
038
                und du darfst mit drauf ne?
039
                ((asks a pupil if he can be recorded))
040
                oder auch nicht
041
     Pupil x:
                (xxx)
042
     Teacher: dann tausch mal bitte mit (x)
043
     Pupil y:
               ich darf auch mit drauf
044
                jа
     Teacher:
045
                (xxx)
046
     Pupil z:
                (xxx)
047
                nein
048
                ich möchte hier sitzen bleiben
049
     Teacher:
                okay
050
                SO
051
                what am i doing?
```

```
052
                ((takes some picture cards))
053
                it's my free time
054
                pscht
055
                (5.0)
056
                lennar- äh lukas
057
                what are you doing now?
058
                (4.0)
059
                lukas
060
                nο
061
                come here
062
                quickly
063
                and maja you sit there
064
     Pupil x:
                den [stift] kannst du auch mitnehmen
065
     Teacher:
                    [no]
066
                [((walks over to a pupil in the back
067
                   to talk to him))]
068
                [((xx))]
069
                so?
070
                what am i doing?
071
                please
072
                it's my free time
073
                ((pantomimes holding one hand to her right
074
                  ear and moving her body))
075
                what am i doing?
076
                celine
077
     Celine:
                ((no response))
078
     Teacher:
               ((continues pantomiming the action))
079
                paul?
080
     Paul:
                music
081
     Teacher: yes
082
                and?
                listen to music?
083
     Lotte:
084
     Teacher: i'm listening to music
085
                yes
                ((pins the corresponding picture card
086
087
                  to the board))
088
                good
089
                and what am i doing now?
090
                ((pantomimes kicking a ball and cheering
091
                  silently))
092
     Pupil x:
                football
093
     Teacher:
                yes
094
                (what) football?
095
     Pupil x:
                ähm (x) football?
096
     Teacher:
                mona?
097
     Mona:
                playing a football
098
     Teacher:
               yes
099
                i'm playing football
100
                good
101
                ((pins the corresponding picture card
102
                  to the board))
```

```
103
                what am i doing now?
104
                (17.0)
105
                ((pantomimes reading a book, flicking
106
                  through the pages))
107
                theo?
                ehm (2.0) lesen
108
     Theo:
109
                ich weiß nich mehr
110
                was lesen [heißt]
111
                           [hm]
     Teacher:
112
                i read the book
     Leo:
113
     Teacher: i'm reading a book
114
                yes
115
                reading a book
116
                ((pins the corresponding picture card
117
                  to the board))
118
                books
119
                ähm what am i doing now?
120
                ((pantomimes playing a computer game by
                  pretending to press a game controller))
121
122
                alina?
123
     Alina:
                play a computer game?
124
     Teacher: very good
125
                i'm playing a computer game
126
                ((pins the corresponding picture card
127
                  to the board))
128
                what am i doing now?
129
                ((pantomimes watching TV))
130
                it's boring
131
     Pupil x: watching tv?
132
     Teacher:
                yes
133
                i'm watching tv
134
                ((pins the corresponding picture card
135
                  to the board))
136
                and what am i doing now?
137
                ((shakes hands with one pupil
138
                  who sits in the front))
139
                leo?
140
     Leo:
                wie heißt das?
141
     Teacher:
                a::h
142
                theo?
143
     Theo:
               meeting friends?
144
               yes
     Teacher:
145
                i'm meeting friends
146
                good
147
                ((pins the corresponding picture card
148
                  to the board))
149
                so here are our new words
150
                these are free-time activities
151
                ((points to the picture cards on the board))
152
                do you remember?
153
                listening to music
```

```
154
     Class:
               listening to music
155
     Teacher: playing football
              playing football
156
     Class:
157
     Teacher: reading books
158
     Class: reading books
159
     Teacher: playing a computer game
160
     Class:
              playing a com(put)er game
161
               ((the repetition is non uniform))
162
     Teacher: <<len> computer> game
163
              <<le>><len> computer> game
     Class:
164
     Teacher: watching tv
165
     Class:
              watching tv
166
     Teacher: meeting friends
167
     Class: meeting friends
168
     Teacher: very good
169
               now
170
               remember
171
               remember our song
172
     Teacher:
               <<len> who
173
               wer
174
               who likes (--) listening to music
175
     Teacher &
176
     Class:
               who likes rapping ((class slowly joins in))
177
               tapping their feet
178
               and clap clapping
179
               who likes kicking foo- äh playing football
180
               come see us run
181
               kicking the ball
182
               is a lot of fun.
183
               who likes reading books
184
               and comics too
185
               do you like doing the things that i do.
186
               let's sing the song
187
               okay?
188
               get up
189
               ((turns on the CD player))
190
               what do you like?
     CD:
               ((pupils get up))
191
192
               get up andré
     Teacher:
193
               tim get up
     CD, Class &
194
195
     Teacher:
               ((sing))
196
               who likes listening to music
197
               who likes rapping
198
               tapping their feet and
199
               clap clap clapping,
200
               who likes playing football
201
               come see us run
202
               kicking the ball
               is a lot of fun.
203
204
               who likes reading books
```

```
205
                and comics too,
206
                do you like doing the things that i do.
207
     Teacher:
                that was cool
208
                thank you
209
                well done
210
                ((turns off the CD player))
211
                ((pupils sit down))
     Class:
212
     Teacher: psch
213
                psch
214
                psch
215
                leo
216
                stop it
217
                do you like (-) playing football
218
                jan?
219
                yes i do
      Jan:
220
     Teacher:
                okay
221
                do you like playing computer games
222
                theo?
223
     Theo:
                ye::s
224
                do was?
225
     Teacher:
               yes i do?
226
     Theo:
                yes i do
227
     Teacher: okay
228
                do you like meeting friends
229
                mona?
230
                yes i do
     Mona:
231
     Teacher: okay
232
                do you like watching tv
233
234
                paul?
235
     Paul:
                yes i do
236
     Teacher:
                okay
237
                do you like playing football
238
                paulina?
239
     Paulina:
               yes i do
240
     Teacher:
                okav
241
                do you like listening to music
242
                lina?
243
     Lina:
                ja ja
244
                äh äh äh äh
245
                ((a pupil whispers the answer to her))
246
                yes i do
247
     Teacher:
                okay
248
                do you like reading books
249
                cornelius?
250
     Cornelius: yes i do
251
     Teacher: okay
252
                do you like playing football
253
                zoe?
254
     Zoe:
                äh yes i do
255
     Teacher: okay
```

```
256
                cool
257
                so let's go on
258
                in the activity book on page twenty-nine
259
                ((writes the number on the board))
260
                activity book
261
                page twenty-nine
262
     Class:
                ((pupils open their activity books))
263
                ((9:03-9:24))
264
     Teacher:
                okay
265
                can we go on?
266
                (3.0)
267
                psch
268
                so
269
                please listen (1.0) to the cd
270
                my girls
271
                please
272
                listen to the cd
273
                and point
274
                you don't need a pencil
275
                no pencil
276
                celine?
277
                no pencil
278
                you need your finger
279
                listen and point
280
                what do you have to do?
                in german?
281
282
                (3.0)
283
                listen to the cd and point
284
                ((gestures what to do))
285
                maja
286
     Maja:
                ähm du machst die musik an
287
                und wir sollen ähm zeigen
288
                was sie gerade machen
289
                und o- ob ob sie das überhaupt machen
290
     Teacher:
                yes
291
                [it's not music]
292
     Maja:
                [ja oder nein]
293
                no music but cd
     Teacher:
294
                a text on the cd
295
                yes
296
                okay
297
                just listen and point
298
                ((turns on the CD player))
299
     CD:
                do you like meeting friends?
300
     Class:
                ((pupils listen and point))
301
     CD:
                do you like meeting friends semir?
302
                ((a girl's voice))
303
                yes i do ((a boy's voice))
304
                do you like playing computer games
305
                no i don't
306
                do you like listening to music
```

```
307
                oh yes i do
308
                my favourite music is pop music
309
                do you like watching tv
310
                yes i do
                do you like playing football
311
312
                yes i do
313
                and do you like reading
314
                mh no i don't
315
               ((turns off the CD player))
     Teacher:
316
                okay
317
                that's it
318
                but now you need a pencil
319
                please take a pencil
                when semir says
320
321
                yes i do
322
                please tick it
                and when semir says
323
324
                no i don't
325
                please cross it out
326
                okay?
327
                ((visualizes the ticking off and
328
                  crossing out on the board))
329
                tick it
330
                or cross it out
331
                ((turns on the CD player))
332
                do you like meeting friends?
     CD:
333
     Class:
                ((pupils listen and tick off or cross out))
334
     CD:
                do you like meeting friends semir?
335
                yes i do
336
                do you like playing computer games
337
                no i don't
338
                do you like listening to music
339
                oh yes i do
340
                my favourite music is pop music
341
                do you like watching tv
342
                yes i do
343
                do you like playing football
344
                yes i do
345
                and do you like reading
346
                mh no i don't
347
     Teacher:
                ((turns off the CD player))
348
                okay
349
                that's it
350
                now please let's compare
351
                ((takes the picture cards off the board))
352
                do you like meeting friends?
353
                ((pins the picture card back to the board))
354
                do you like meeting friends?
355
                mona?
356
     Mona:
                yes i do
357
     Teacher:
                okay
```

```
358
                yes i do
359
                do you like (--) watching tv?
360
                ((pins the picture card back to the board))
361
                jan?
362
     Jan:
                yes i do
363
     Teacher:
                okay
364
                do you like reading books?
365
                ((pins the picture card back to the board))
366
                pauline?
367
     Pauline: no i don't
368
     Teacher:
               okay
369
                do you like listening to music?
370
                ((pins the picture card back to the board))
371
                verena?
                yes i do
372
     Verena:
373
     Teacher: mhm
374
                do you like playing football?
375
                ((pins the picture card back to the board))
376
                paulina?
377
                yes i do
     Paulina:
378
     Teacher:
               mhm
379
                and do you like playing computer games?
380
                ((pins the picture card back to the board))
381
                celine
382
                no i don't
     Celine:
383
     Teacher:
               okay
384
                well done
385
                very good
386
                now i have got [(---) a survey for you]
387
                                [((opens the board to show
388
                                  a survey to the class
389
                                  that she has prepared))]
390
                please turn your activity book (---)
391
                like that
392
                ((turns one pupil's book upside down))
393
                okav?
394
                just turn it
395
     Class:
                ((pupils turn their activity books upside
396
                  down))
397
     Teacher: here are cards
398
                ((takes the picture cards off the board))
399
                ((some magnets fall down))
400
                my hands are too small
401
                okay
402
                listening to music is first
403
                ((pins the picture card to the board,
404
                  placing it in the table for the survey
405
                  that she has sketched beforehand))
406
                then it's (3.0) meeting friends
407
                ((pins the picture card to the board))
408
                and playing computer games
```

```
409
                ((pins the picture card to the board))
410
                next is playing football
411
                ((pins the picture card to the board))
412
                reading
413
                ((pins the picture card to the board))
414
                and watching tv
415
                ((pins the picture card to the board))
416
                all together
417
                ((points at each picture card and reads))
418
     Class &
419
     Teacher:
               listening to music
420
                meeting friends
421
                playing computer games
422
                playing football
423
                reading
                watching tv
424
425
               now i have got the word cards for you
     Teacher:
                ((takes the word cards and distributes them
426
427
                  to some pupils))
428
                okay come here please
429
                and please stick it to the pictures
430
                please stick it on top
431
                ((demonstrates how to stick the word cards
432
                  above the picture cards))
433
                okay?
434
     Class:
                ((pupils pin the word cards to the board
435
                  above the picture cards))
436
                do you need some more magnets?
     Teacher:
437
                (11.0)
438
                okay
439
                thank you
440
                is it correct like this?
441
     Class:
                ye[:s]
442
     Teacher:
                  [yes?]
443
                okay
444
                so let's read the words all together
445
                ((points at the word cards))
     Class:
446
                ((pupils read))
447
                listening to music
448
                meeting friends
449
                playing computer games
450
                playing football
451
                reading
452
                watching tv ((some pupils mispronounce it))
453
     Teacher:
                and now i take the pictures
454
                ((takes the picture cards off the board))
455
                listening to music
456
                meeting friends
457
                playing computer games
458
                playing football
459
                reading
```

```
460
                and watching tv
461
                who wants to read the words?
462
                who wants to read the words?
463
                leo please
464
                alle?
     Leo:
465
     Teacher:
                mhm
466
     Leo:
                listening to music
467
                meeting friends
468
                playing computer games
469
                playing football
470
                reading
471
                watching tv
472
     Teacher:
                okay
473
                very good
474
                who's next?
475
                cornelius please
476
     Cornelius: listen to [mu-]
477
     Teacher:
                           [listen]ing
478
     Cornelius: listening to music
479
     Teacher: aha
480
     Cornelius: matings friends
481
     Teacher: meeting friends
482
     Cornelius: meetings friends
483
                playing computer game
484
                (read) (reading)
485
                [(x)]
486
     Teacher: [playing]
487
     Cornelius:playing football
488
                reading
489
                w- wai-
490
     Teacher: watching
491
     Cornelius: watching tv
492
     Teacher: very good
493
                who's next?
                jan
494
495
                listening to to music
     Jan:
496
                meeting friends
497
                playing computer games
498
                playing football
499
                reading
500
                watching tv
501
     Teacher:
               very good
502
                leo ((gives him a warning))
503
     Leo:
                ja?
504
     Teacher:
                and last turn
505
                maja please
506
     Maja:
                lising
507
     Teacher:
                listening
508
     Maja:
                listening to music
509
                meeting friends
510
                playing computer games
```

```
playning football
511
512
                reading
513
                washing
514
     Teacher: watching
                watching (---) tv
515
     Maja:
516
     Teacher:
               very good
517
                and all together
518
                ((points at the word cards while the pupils
519
                  read))
520
                ((pupils read))
     Class:
521
                listening to music
522
                meeting friends
523
                playing computer games
524
                playing football
525
                reading
526
                watching tv
527
                ((another round))
528
                meeting friends
529
                playing football
530
                listen to music
531
                reading
532
                watching tv
533
     Teacher: okay
534
                we stop here
535
                very good
536
                this is a survey
537
                ((points at her drawing on the board))
538
                eine umfrage
539
                a survey
540
                SO
541
                i start with a volunteer
                who is volunteer?
542
                lotte is volunteer
543
544
                you can sit (-) stay sitting there
545
                so names
546
                ((points at the first column of the survey))
547
                my first name is lotte
548
                ((writes 'Lotte' in the first row of the
549
                  table))
550
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
551
     Teacher:
                who is it?
552
                ((turns around to see who is talking))
553
                first name is lotte
554
                lotte
555
                do you like listening to music?
556
     Lotte:
                yes i like
557
     Teacher: or yes i do
558
                ((fills in the survey on the board))
559
                that's both correct
560
                good
561
                and do you like meeting friends?
```

```
562
     Lotte:
                yes i do
563
     Teacher:
                aha
564
                ((fills in the survey))
565
                do you like playing computer games
566
     Lotte:
                ähm kommt drauf an
567
                also [ye-]
568
     Teacher:
                     [yes] i do
569
                no i don't
570
                or you can say it's okay
571
                ((holds her thumb horizontally,
572
                  pointing to the left))
573
     Lotte:
                it's okay
574
     Teacher:
                okay
575
                it's okay
576
                ((fills in the survey))
577
                that's okay
578
                do you like playing football
579
                no i don't
     Lotte:
580
     Teacher:
               ((fills in the survey))
581
                do you like reading
582
     Lotte:
                yes i do
583
     Teacher:
               ((fills in the survey))
584
                and do you like watching tv
585
     Lotte:
                yes i do
586
                ((fills in the survey))
     Teacher:
587
                okay
                lotte do you want to ask another child
588
589
     Lotte:
                m:::h
590
                (9.0)
591
                ((takes some time to choose another child))
592
     Teacher:
                quickly please
593
     Lotte:
                celine
594
                celine
595
     Teacher:
                ((writes 'Celine' into the second column
596
                  of the survey))
597
                it's your turn lotte
598
                celine do you like listening to music?
     Lotte:
599
                [kann ich das anschreiben?]
600
                [((gets up))]
601
     Celine:
                [yes i do]
602
                yes i do
603
                ((fills in the survey))
     Lotte:
604
                do you like meeting friends
605
     Celine:
                yes i do
606
     Lotte:
                ((fills in the survey))
607
                do you like playing computer games
608
     Celine:
                okay
609
     Teacher:
                it's okay
610
                mhm
611
                ((fills in the survey))
     Lotte:
612
                do you like playing football
```

```
yes i do
613
     Celine:
614
               ((fills in the survey))
     Lotte:
615
               do you like reading books
616
               äh reading
617
     Celine:
               <<p>> okay>
618
               <<p>> ja>
619
     Teacher:
               it's okay
620
               mhm
621
               ((fills in the survey))
     Lotte:
622
               äh do you like watching tv
623
     Celine:
               yes
624
     Lotte:
               ((fills in the survey))
625
     Teacher: celine
626
               do you want to be next?
627
               ((comes to the front))
     Celine:
628
     Teacher: please take a boy
629
     Celine: paul
630
     Teacher:
              so write his name
631
     Celine:
               ((starts to write 'Paul' on the board))
632
               oh ich kann das nich-
633
     Pupil x:
               1 1
634
                ((his real name is spelled with a double 1))
635
               mit doppel l
636
     Teacher:
               come on
637
               i'll write it for you
638
               ((writes Paul's name on the board))
639
               so here you are
640
     Pupil x: so jetzt ist's richtig
641
     Celine:
               listen to music
642
     Teacher: do you like
643
     Celine: do you like listen to music
644
     Paul:
               yes i do
645
     Celine:
               ((fills in the survey))
646
               meeting friends?
647
     Teacher: do you like meeting friends
648
     Celine:
             do you like meeting friends?
649
               yes i do
     Paul:
650
     Celine:
               ((fills in the survey))
651
               play- do you like playing computer games?
652
     Paul:
               yes i do
653
     Celine:
               ((fills in the survey))
654
               playing football
655
     Teacher: do you like playing football?
656
     Celine:
               do you like playing football?
657
     Paul:
               yes i do
658
     Celine:
               ((fills in the survey))
659
               do you like reading?
660
     Paul:
               yes i do
661
     Celine:
               ((fills in the survey))
662
               watching tv
663
     Teacher: do you like watching tv?
```

```
664
     Celine:
                do you (like watching tv)?
665
     Paul:
                okay
666
                ((fills in the survey))
     Celine:
667
     Teacher:
                that's okay
668
                thank you
669
                now let's do
670
     Pupil x:
                (X)
671
     Teacher:
                no
672
                we stop here
                now let's do a class survey
673
674
                i ask you as class
675
                please [put up your finger]
676
                       [((raises her hand))]
677
                do you like listening to music?
678
                yes i do
679
                no i don't
680
                ((takes her hand down))
681
                ((pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
682
     Teacher:
                ((counts the number of hands))
683
                one
684
                two
685
                three
686
                four
687
                five
688
                six
689
                seven
690
                eight
691
                nine
692
                ten
693
                eleven
694
                twelve
695
                thirteen
696
                fourteen
697
                fifteen
698
                sixteen
699
                seventeen
700
                eighteen?
                ich glaube ja
701
     Pupil x:
702
     Teacher:
                eighteen
703
                ((writes the number on the board))
704
                do you like meeting friends?
705
     Class:
               ((pupils raise their hands))
706
     Teacher:
               ((counts hands silently))
707
     Pupil x: das sind alle
708
     Pupil y:
                die ganze klasse
709
     Teacher:
                twenty-one
710
                ((writes the number on the board))
711
     Pupil z:
                einundzwanzig
712
     Teacher: do you like playing computer games
713
                ((pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
714
     Teacher: only hm
```

```
715
                ((points her thumb up))
716
               or hm
717
                ((points her thumb down))
718
                ((counts the number of hands))
719
720
                ((stops counting))
721
               i can't count that
722
               [hm or hm?]
723
               [((puts her thumb up and down))]
724
               ((counts the number of hands))
725
               one two three four five six seven
726
               eight nine ten eleven twelve thirteen
727
               fourteen fifteen sixteen?
728
                ((writes the number on the board))
729
               do you like playing football?
730
     Class:
               ((pupils raise their hands))
731
     Pupil x: alle
732
     Pupil y: alina meldet sich auch
733
     Teacher: ((counts the number of hands silently))
734
               fifteen
735
               ((writes the number on the board))
736
     Pupil x: fünfzehn
737
     Teacher: do you like reading?
738
               reading books
739
               ((pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
740
     Teacher: ((counts the number of hands silently))
741
               fifteen too
742
               ((writes the number on the board))
743
               and do you like watching tv?
744
     Class:
               ((pupils raise their hands))
745
     Teacher: ((counts the number of hands silently))
746
     Pupil x: geht so
747
     Pupil y: geht so
748
     Pupil z: geht so
749
     Teacher: nineteen
750
               ((writes the number on the board))
751
     Pupil x: neunzehn
752
     Teacher: okay
753
               so all of you like meeting friends
754
               now please
755
               turn around your activity book again
756
               [((pupils turn around their activity books))]
     Class:
757
     Teacher: [there you have such a survey]
758
     Lotte:
               sollen wir das jetzt abmalen?
759
     Teacher: pscht
760
               <<all> no no no no no no>
761
     Pupils:
               ((pupils mumble))
762
     Teacher: psch
763
               now
764
               i'm jan
765
               ((takes Jan's activity book))
```

```
766
               i take my activity book
767
               and my pencil
768
               i get up and for example
769
               i go to leo
770
               and say
771
               write down leo
772
               and say
773
               do you like listening to music?
774
               yes i do
     Leo:
775
     Teacher: and i tick it for leo
776
                ((pantomimes ticking the box in the survey))
777
               listening to music
778
               meeting friends
779
               playing computer games
780
               playing football
781
               reading and watching tv.
782
               okay
               then i go to somebody else
783
784
               ((walks up to another pupil))
785
               for example to verena
786
               hi verena
787
               i write down the name verena
788
               ((writes down 'Verena'))
789
               who's talking?
790
               sh::
791
                ((turns around))
792
               and then i ask you
793
                ((turns to Verena))
794
               do you like listening to music?
795
     Verena:
               yes i do
796
     Teacher: and i tick it
797
               and so on
798
                ((ticks the box))
799
800
               what do you have to do [now?]
                                       [frau <name>?]
801
    Maia
802
     Teacher: in german
803
     Maja:
               frau <name>?
804
     Teacher:
               yes
805
     Maja:
               wenn ich jetzt zum beispiel zu celine gehe
806
               und ich sie dann frag
807
               muss sie mich danach aber auch fragen?
808
     Teacher: that would make sense
809
               yes
810
               so?
811
               what-
812
               cornelius stop
813
               first tell us in german
814
               what do you have to do
815
               psh:
816
               i didn't say start
```

```
817
                cornelius in german
818
                (xx)
819
                celine
820
                stop it
821
                i didn't say start
822
                cornelius?
823
                in german
824
                what do you have to do
825
                in german
826
     Cornelius:was was
827
                also wir solln zu einem anderen gehn
828
                und fragen ob er das mag oder nich
829
     Teacher:
                ((nods))
830
     Pupil x:
               in deutsch aber
831
     Teacher: ((makes a sound of astonishment))
832
                no
833
                in english
834
                okay now you can start
835
     Class:
                ((the pupils walk around in the classroom,
836
                  ask each other the questions that they
837
                  have just practiced and fill in the
838
                  survey))
839
                ((26:38-33:43))
840
     Teacher:
               last minute
841
                one minute
842
                ((33:46-34:56))
843
                ((rings a bell))
844
                so my dears
845
                five ((counts with her fingers))
846
                four
847
                three
848
                two
849
                one
850
                and
851
                psch
852
                zero
853
                my girls?
854
                lotte?
855
                it's zero
856
                psch
857
                so that was cool
858
                yes paul?
859
     Paul:
                dürfen wir jetzt in die pause?
860
     Pupil x: dürfen wir [jetzt] frühstücken?
861
     Teacher:
                           [no]
                ((looks at her watch))
862
863
                wegen [(---)] wegen der sonnenfinsternis
     Pupil x:
864
     Teacher:
                      [no]
865
                no
866
                the lesson is not over
867
                it's still sunny
```

```
868
                so i don't think so
869
     Pupil y:
                wir dürfen nich in die pause
               (xxx) sonne scheint (x) nicht
870
     Teacher:
871
                please cut out the cards
872
                free-time activities
873
                i write down the word
874
                ((writes 'freetime activities' on the board))
875
                free-time activities
876
                please cut out your cards
877
                okay?
878
                ((starts to distribute the material))
879
                where's allan?
880
                allan's not here
                okay
881
882
                and please quickly
883
                take out your scissors
884
                free-time activities
885
                ((pupils mumble; the teacher continues to
     Class:
886
                  distribute the material;
887
                  the pupils cuts out the word cards))
888
                ((36:41-43:03))
889
     Pupil x:
                (x)
890
     Teacher:
                (X)
891
                no no no
892
                only free-time activities
893
                ((44:14))
     Teacher:
894
                so
895
                ((pupils mumble))
896
                ten ((shows with her fingers))
897
                nine
898
                eight
899
                seven
900
                (xxx) ((says something to a pupil))
901
                six
902
                five
903
                (xxx) ((says something to a pupil))
904
                four
905
                three
906
                zoe it's three
907
                two
908
                one
909
                and
910
                psch
911
                zero
912
                lina
913
                it's zero
914
     Jan:
                (xxx)
915
     Teacher: no jan
916
                zero
917
                psch
918
                what's up with you t- today hm?
```

```
919
                please
920
                take out your picture cards
                free-time activities
921
922
                and please put them onto your table
923
                i like listening to music
924
                put it onto your table
925
                ((the pupils put one card after another
     Class:
926
                  onto their table))
927
     Teacher: i like listening to music
928
                i like meeting friends
929
                put it down please
930
                i like playing computer games
931
               warte [warte]
     Pupil x:
932
     Teacher:
                      [i like] playing football
933
                i like reading books
934
                and i like (--) watching tv
935
                so what is first
                number one is?
936
937
                mona
938
                listen to music
     Mona:
939
     Teacher: listening to music
940
                good
941
                ((pins the matching picture card
942
                  to the board))
943
                number two is
944
                leo?
945
     Leo:
               meeting friends
946
     Teacher: yes
947
                ((pins the matching picture card
948
                  to the board))
949
                third
950
                cornelius?
951
    Cornelius:play computer games
952
     Teacher: playing
953
     Cornelius:playing computer games
954
     Teacher: yes good
955
                ((pins the matching picture card
956
                  to the board))
957
                four
958
                paulina?
959
     Paulina: playing football
960
     Teacher:
                yes
961
                ((pins the matching picture card
962
                  to the board))
                and number six
963
964
                celine?
965
     Celine:
                reading
966
     Teacher: reading
967
                yes
                ((pins the matching picture card
968
969
                  to the board))
```

```
970
               and?
971
               number seven is?
972
               chihan?
973
     Chihan:
               watching tv
974
     Teacher: good
975
               ((pins the matching picture card
976
                 to the board))
977
               mix it
978
                ((pantomimes shuffling the cards))
979
                ((removes the picture cards from the
980
                 board))
981
               ((pupils mumble and shuffle their cards))
     Class:
982
               mischen mischen
983
     Teacher: and now it's your turn
984
     Celine:
               (xxx)
985
               umdrehen und mischen
986
     Teacher: i need a volunteer here
               who wants to have my cards?
987
988
     Lotte:
               bitte
989
               bitte
990
     Teacher: lukas
991
               come here
992
                ((Lukas comes to the front and takes the
993
                 picture cards))
994
               i like
995
               ich mag
996
     Lukas:
               ich (mag) i like (5.0)
997
               i like playing computer
998
               games
999
     Pupil x:
              [ich] wusste es
1000 Teacher: [mhm]
1001 Lukas:
               kann ich nur i like sagen?
1002 Teacher: i like
1003
               ich mag
1004 Lukas:
              ich mag
1005 Teacher: i like
1006 Lukas: i like watching tv
1007 Pupil x:
              [wusste ich auch]
1008 Teacher: [okay]
1009 Lukas:
               i like (3.0)
1010
               ((shows the picture card to the teacher))
1011 Teacher: reading
1012 Lukas:
              reading books
1013 Teacher: you can also say
1014
               i don't like
1015
               ich mag nicht
1016
               das könntest du auch nehmen
1017
               i like
               or i don't like
1018
               oder a little bit
1019 Lotte:
1020 Teacher: mhh
```

```
1021
                ((shakes her head))
1022 Lukas:
               i don't like football
1023 Teacher: playing football
1024 Pupil y: was?
1025
               wie kann man (xxx)?
1026 Lukas:
               ähm
1027 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
1028 Teacher: psch
1029 Lukas:
               ähm
1030
               wie heißt das noch mal?
1031
                ((shows the picture card to the teacher))
1032 Teacher: meeting friends
1033
                [((turns to Lotte))]
1034
               [can you please stop talking]
1035 Lukas:
               meeting friends
1036 Pupil x: was jetzt?
1037 Teacher: thank you
1038 Lukas:
               meeting friends
1039 Pupil x: magst du oder nicht?
1040
               ((pupils mumble))
1041 Lukas:
               mag ich
1042
               ähm ähm ähm
1043
               listen to music
1044 Teacher: i like listening to music
1045
               okay
1046
               thank you lukas
1047
1048
               what is number one?
1049
               jan
1050
     Jan:
               playing computer games
1051
     Teacher:
              yes
1052
                ((pins the matching picture card
1053
                  to the board))
1054
               what's number two?
1055
               mona
1056 Mona:
               watching tv
1057 Teacher:
               jap
1058
                ((pins the matching picture card
1059
                  to the board))
1060
               and number three?
               oh dear
1061
1062
               come on
1063 Lotte:
               ich weiß es
     Teacher: yes please
1064
1065
               reading
     Lotte:
1066
     Teacher: mhm
1067
                ((pins the matching picture card
1068
                  to the board))
1069
               and number four?
1070
               theo
1071 Theo:
               football
```

```
1072 Teacher: playing football
1073 Theo:
              playing football
1074 Teacher: ja
               achso ja
1075 Theo:
1076 Teacher:
              ((pins the matching picture card
1077
                 to the board))
1078
               last but one paulina?
1079 Paulina: meeting friends
1080 Teacher: yes
               ((pins the matching picture card
1081
1082
                 to the board))
1083
               and the last one
1084
               maja
1085 Maja:
               ähm musik
1086
               watching
               ((sits behind Maja))
1087 Jana:
1088
               <<pp> listening to music>
1089 Teacher: listening
1090 Maja:
               listening to music
1091 Teacher: yes
1092
               good
1093
               well done
1094
               who wants
1095
               pscht
1096
               <<all> pscht pscht pscht>
1097
               who wants to read the word card?
1098
               ((a card with a list of free-time
1099
                 activities))
1100
               take out the word card and read it
1101
               ((pantomimes what to do))
1102
               who wants to read it
               lotte first
1103
1104 Lotte:
              mhm
1105 Teacher: okay
1106 Lotte:
               ((reads))
1107
               free-time activities
1108
               listening to music
1109
               meeting f- meet friends
1110
               playing computer games
1111
               playing play football
1112
               read
               [watch]
1113
1114 Teacher: [read] or reading?
1115 Lotte:
               da steht read [und watch tv]
1116 Teacher:
                              [read okay]
1117 Lotte:
               play football und play computer games
1118 Teacher: [oh (1.0) okay]
1119 Lotte:
               [meet friends and listen to music]
1120 Teacher: okay
1121
               that's okay
1122
               and next one
```

```
1123
                who wants to read it?
1124
                s:h
                jana please
1125
1126 Jana:
                ((reads))
1127
                listening to music
1128
               meet friends
1129
                play computer games
1130
                play football
1131
                reading
1132
               watch tv
1133 Teacher:
               okay
1134
               thank you
1135
                and last one is paulina
1136 Paulina: ((reads))
1137
                listen (x) music
1138
                meeting friends
1139
                play computer games
1140
                playing football
1141
                reading
1142
                watching tv
1143 Teacher: okay
1144
                thank you
1145 Maja:
               du hast doch aber paul gesagt oder?
1146 Teacher: pauliNA
1147 Maja:
                achso
1148 Teacher:
                SO
1149
               now you take your word cards
1150
                and the picture cards
1151
                and put it into your yellow box
1152
                okay
                ((pupils put their cards into their
1153 Class:
1154
                  yellow boxes))
1155
                ((one pupil comes to the front and talks
1156
                  to the teacher))
1157
                ((51:39-52:08))
1158
     Teacher: please sit down
1159
                the lesson is not over
1160
               the lesson is not over
1161 Pupil x: ich wollt nur auf die uhr gucken
1162
     Teacher: so five ((counts down with her fingers))
                psch
1163
1164
                four
1165
                three
1166
                two
1167
                one
1168
                sh:
                and
1169
1170
                zero
1171
                i need a volunteer to come here
               another volunteer
1172
1173
                anybody
```

```
1174
                a volunteer
1175 Class:
                ((some pupils raise their hands))
1176 Lotte:
1177 Teacher:
               ehm mona
1178
               come here please
1179
                ((Mona comes to the front))
1180
                ((the teacher shows her a picture card))
                [((Mona pantomimes playing a computer game))]
1181
1182
                [look at mona
1183
               what is she doing?
1184
                zoe stop it
1185
               what is mona doing? |
1186 Mona:
                leo
1187 Leo:
               ähm play (x) computer games
1188 Teacher: she is playing computer games
1189
               thank you
1190
               leo
1191
                come here
1192
                ((Leo comes to the front))
1193
                ((the teacher shows him a picture card))
1194
                [((Leo pantomimes reading a book))]
1195
                [what is leo doing?]
1196 Leo:
               paulina
1197 Paulina: reading
1198 Leo:
               yes
1199
                ((Paulina comes to the front))
1200
                ((the teacher shows her a picture card))
1201
                ((Paulina pantomimes using a TV remote
1202
                  control))
1203 Paulina: maja
1204 Maja:
               wachti tv ((sic))
1205 Teacher:
               watching tv
1206
                yes
1207
                good
1208
               come here maja
1209
                ((Maja comes to the front))
1210
                ((the teacher shows her a picture card))
1211
                so have a look
               what is maja doing?
1212
1213
               psch
1214
               stop talking my dears
1215
               what is maja doing?
1216
                ((Maja pantomimes kicking a ball))
1217 Maja:
                lotte
1218 Lotte:
               playing football
1219 Teacher: good
1220
               well done
1221
                ((Lotte comes to the front))
1222 Pupil x:
               es müssen auch mal andere drankommen
1223 Teacher: ((shows Lotte a picture card))
1224
                a boy
```

```
1225
                [((Lotte pantomimes listening to music,
1226
                   she exaggerates the action,
1227
                   pupils laughs))]
1228
                [what is lotte doing?]
1229 Lotte:
               ö:h
1230 Teacher: a boy please
1231 Lotte:
               a boy
1232 Teacher: yes a boy
1233
               psch
1234
               zoe and alina
1235 Lotte:
               paul
1236 Paul:
               listen to music
1237 Lotte:
               [yes]
1238 Teacher: [list]ening to music
1239
               yes
1240
               good
1241
               and come here
                ((Paul comes to the front))
1242
1243
                ((the teacher shows him a picture card))
1244
                [look at paul]
1245
                [((Paul walks to a boy in the front
1246
                   and shakes his hand))]
1247
     Pupil x: hallo hier
1248 Pupil y: m(ee)ting friends?
1249 Paul:
               ((claps))
1250 Teacher: very good
1251
               we stop here
1252
               once again
1253
               please open your activity book
               on page thirty
1254
1255
                ((writes the page number on the board))
1256
               page thirty
1257 Class:
               ((pupils open their activity books))
1258 Pupil x: dreißig
1259 Teacher: thirty
1260 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
1261
                ((56:05-56:23))
1262 Teacher: ((rings a bell))
1263
               in the red box
1264
               there are (--) there are the words
1265
               listening to music
               meeting friends
1266
1267
               playing computer games
               playing football
1268
1269
               reading
1270
               and watching tv
1271
               in number one
1272
               it should be
1273
               semir thinks
1274
               i like playing computer games?
1275 Pupil x: meeting
```

```
1276 Teacher: i like
1277
               jan?
1278 Jan:
              playing football
1279 Teacher: yes
1280
               very good
1281
               this exercise is homework
1282
               okay?
1283
               ((shows the exercise in the activity book))
1284
               english
1285
               page thirty
1286
               the [upper number is homework okay?]
1287 Pupil x:
                   [was muss man da machen?]
1288 Pupil x: was muss man da machen?
1289 Teacher: haben wir gerade geklärt
1290
               ((writes on the board, pupils mumble))
1291
               ((57:19-57:34))
               so english
1292
1293
               page thirty
1294
               the upper number
1295
               okay?
1296
               fill in the words
1297
               not now
1298
               this is homework
1299
               get up
1300
               let's sing our song once again
1301 Class:
              ((pupils mumble))
1302 Teacher: yeah
1303
               ((turns on the CD player))
1304 CD:
               what do you like
1305
               who likes listening to music
1306 Teacher: come on
1307 CD, Class &
1308 Teacher: ((sing))
1309
               who likes rapping
1310
               tapping their feet
1311
               and clap clapping
1312
               who likes playing football
1313
               come see us run
               kicking the ball
1314
1315
               is a lot of fun
1316
               who likes reading books
1317
               and comics too
1318
              do you like doing the things that i do
1319 Teacher: ((turns off the CD player))
               and now
1320
1321
               it's breakfast
```

Background Information Sheet GS 2 3b 080515

School type: primary school

Class: 3rd grade (3b)

Date of recording: 08.05.2015 Length of recording: 58:02 minutes Number of pupils in class: 22

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 22

Topic of the lesson: Free-time activities

Topic vocabulary

- o Activities: playing football, playing computer games, reading books, meeting friends, watching TV, sleeping in bed, listening to music
- o "I like ."; "I don't like ."
- o Rooms: kitchen, bedroom, living room, bathroom
- Objects/Things: dress, book, TV, school bag, lunch box, pencil case, skirt, lettuce

Goals

- The pupils demonstrate their listening comprehension skills about free-time activities by completing a test.
- The pupils can say what free-time activities they like and do not like.
- The pupils recall the thematic vocabulary about free-time activities.

Textbook

Sunshine Class 3 (Cornelsen Verlag, 2007), Unit: 5 Free-time activities

Lesson overview

- Warm-up rhyme: "Where's the cat?"
 First, the rhyme is spoken by the whole class, then by two pupils.
- Small talk questions: "Do you like <verb + -ing form> ___?"

 The teacher first asks the pupils whether they like doing a particular free-time activity such as meeting friends or reading books. Then, she asks what the pupils like doing ("What do you like doing?").
- Test: The pupils do different exercises on a worksheet that the teacher distributes.
- Exercise I: Listen and draw lines.
 - The pupils have to connect persons to their activities: What do they like doing?
- Exercise II: Listen and tick off.
 - The pupils have to find out which statement is correct.
- Exercise III: Listen and number.
 - The pupils write down the correct number in a square next to an activity the number belongs to.
- Exercise IV: Listen and draw lines.
 - The pupils have to draw lines between sentences and their corresponding pictures.
- Exercise V: Listen and write.
 - The pupils hear a sentence and fill in the correct answer on their sheet.

- Language production game: A game played with two teams. Each team has to form a sentence using the words that are displayed by the picture cards on the blackboard. One point is given for each word used. The game is played until all the word/picture cards have been used.

Interesting observations

- Different types of listening comprehension exercises
- Example of a test in the primary school English classroom
- Giving task instructions (i.e. explaining each exercise on the worksheet)
- Code switching to German to explain a task

Use of media

- CD with different audio files (for the test)
- Worksheet (test)
- Picture cards
- Blackboard
- Cardboards (which are put up on the pupils' desks to divide them into two halves, so the pupils sitting next to each other cannot copy the answers from their neighbour during the test)

Personal notes

```
001
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
002
     Teacher:
                ((stands in front of the class,
003
                  raises her fingers and starts
0.04
                  counting down slowly))
005
                five
006
                four
007
                three
008
                oh dear maja
009
                two
010
                one
011
                and
012
                zero
013
                good morning everybody
014
     Class:
                good morning misses <name>
     Teacher: ((leans her head towards the researcher))
015
016
     Class:
                <<restrained voice> and mister <name>>
017
    Researcher: good morning
018
     Teacher: yes
019
                okay
020
021
                let's say it all together
022
                ((points at the class))
023
                where's the cat?
024
     Teacher &
025
                where's the cat?
     Class:
026
                is she in the living room (-) watching tv?
     Class:
027
                is she in the kitchen (-) drinking my tea?
028
                where's the cat?
029
                where's the cat?
030
                is she in the bath-bed-?
031
                ((the pupils do not know
032
                  what the right word is))
0.3.3
     Lotte:
                bedroom
034
     Teacher: [eating my shoes?]
035
     Class:
                [eating my shoes?]
036
                is she in the bathroom
037
                playing with shampoo?
038
                where's the cat?
039
                where's the cat?
040
                there she is
041
                sleeping in mum's favourite hat
042
     Teacher: quite good
043
                thank you
044
                any volunteer to say the rhyme?
045
                leo please?
046
     Leo:
                mhm
                where's the cat?
047
048
                where's the cat?
049
                is she in the living room washing tv?
050
     Teacher: watching
051
     Leo:
                is she in the kitchen drinking my tea?
```

```
052
               where's the cat?
053
               where's the cat?
054
               is she in the bedroom eating my shoe?
055
               is she in the bathroom playing with shampoo?
056
               where's the cat?
               where's the cat?
057
058
               there she is
059
               sleeping in mum's favourite hat
060
     Teacher: thank you
061
               and anybody else?
062
               pauline
063
    Pauline:
               where's the cat?
064
               where's the cat?
065
               is she in the living room watching tv?
066
               is she in the kitchen drinking my tea?
067
               is she eh ((qiqqles))
068
               where's the cat?
               where's the cat?
069
070
               is she in the bedroom eating my shoes?
071
               is she in the bathroom playing with shampoo?
072
               where's the cat?
                                                   (([[ampu]))
073
               where's the cat?
074
               where she is sleeping in mum's favourite hat
075
     Teacher: thank you
076
               very good
077
     Class:
               ((some pupils raise their hands,
                 wanting to recite the rhyme, too))
078
079
     Teacher: no
080
               we stop here for today
081
               thank you
082
               ehm by the way
083
               do you like listening to music
084
               lukas?
085
     Lukas:
               yes
086
     Teacher: i?
087
     Lukas:
               do
088
     Teacher: okay
089
               and do you like playing <<len> football>
090
               paulina?
091
     Paulina: yes i do
092
     Teacher: and do you like playing computer games
093
               lina?
094
     Lina:
              m:h (3.0) yes i do
095
     Teacher: okay
096
               and do you like meeting friends
097
               mona?
098
             yes i do
     Mona:
099
     Teacher: what else do you like doing
100
               lotte?
101 Lotte: ehm reading book
     Teacher: you like reading books?
102
```

```
Lotte:
103
                ((nods))
104
     Teacher:
                okay
                i like reading books too
105
106
                what do you like doing
107
                jan?
                (3.0)
108
109
                what do you like doing?
110
                i like reading books
111
                and you?
112
                i like (3.0) reading books
      Jan:
113
     Teacher: yes you do?
114
     Jan:
                yes
115
     Maja:
                magst du das?
     Teacher: okay
116
117
                what do you like doing
118
                cornelius?
119
     Cornelius: i - i like playing football
120
     Teacher: okay
121
                thank you
122
                and you pauline?
123
                what do you like doing?
124
     Pauline: i like football
125
     Teacher: playing football
126
                okay
127
                what abou: t e:hm watching tv
128
                leo?
129
                what about you watching tv?
130
                no i don't
     Leo:
131
     Teacher: wie wär's mit
132
                what about
133
                great idea
134
                no
135
                that's bo[ring]
136
     Leo:
                         [no]
137
                that's boring
138
                i think that's boring too
     Teacher:
139
                okay
140
                what abou: t meeting friends
141
                zoe?
142
      Zoe:
                e:h yes i do?
143
                <<p>> oder nein>
144
                great idea or no
     Teacher:
145
                that's boring
146
                or is it okay?
147
      Zoe:
                great idea
148
     Teacher:
                okay
149
                thank you
150
                what abou: t reading a book
151
                lukas?
152
                what about reading a book?
153
                yes i
     Lukas:
```

```
154
     Teacher: is it a great idea?
155
                is it okay?
156
                is it boring?
157
     Lukas:
                borina
158
     Teacher:
               it's boring?
159
                okay
160
                thank you
161
     Lotte:
                hier ich
162
     Teacher: yes please?
163
     Lotte:
                i like sleeping (in bed)
164
     Teacher: oh i do
165
                ves i do
166
                i've got something for you
167
                ((gets some worksheets))
168
                we want to do these exercises
169
                ((points at the exercises on the worksheets))
170
                and then i get it back
171
                okay?
172
                ((puts the worksheets on one of the
173
                  tables and immediately picks them up
174
                  again))
175
                you write down your name
176
                is this a test?
     Lotte:
177
     Teacher: ihr wisst ja
178
                so'n richtig großer test
179
                ist es nie.
180
                ABER (-) ich möchte mal sehen
181
                was ihr könnt (xx)
182
                okay?
183
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
184
     Teacher:
                ehm i've brought these things
185
                ((gets some cardboards to use as a partition
186
                  between pupils who share a table))
187
                ((stands up and comes to the front))
     Lotte:
188
                darf ich verteilen?
189
                ves please
     Teacher:
190
                ((passes her the cardboards))
191
                and please write your name on it first
192
                ((distributes the worksheets))
193
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
194
     Celine:
                thank you
195
     Teacher:
                here you are
196
                write your name on it first
197
                i need the names
198
                ((6:10-8:38))
199
                ((distributes the worksheets))
     Class:
200
                ((pupils mumble))
201
                ((the pupils who already have a worksheet
202
                  start to write their name on it;
203
                  they also put up the cardboards
204
                  to block the view to their neighbour))
```

```
205
     Teacher:
                okay
206
                we want to start
207
                ((stands in front of the class))
208
                today is the eighth of mar- ehm of may
209
     Class:
                ((pupils still mumble))
210
     Teacher:
                five
211
                four
212
                three
213
                two
214
                one
215
                psch
216
                <<all> sh sh sh>
217
                and zero
218
                zoe?
219
                do you have the NAME on the worksheet?
220
                your name?
221
                okay
222
                exercise number one is this
223
224
                you see here
225
                [this is exercise number one]
226
                [((points at exercise number one
227
                   on the worksheet))]
228
                ehm on the cd
229
                i play the cd
230
                it says
231
                for example
232
                zum beispiel
233
                ich mache nur ein beispiel
234
                for example
235
                hello i'm emma
236
                i like playing football
237
                i don't like watching tv
238
                so then you draw lines
239
                you draw lines
240
                i like here i like
241
                smiley
242
                i like playing football
                but i DON'T like watching tv
243
244
                ((demonstrates on the board how to draw
2.45
                  lines between the person 'Emma' and the
246
                  activities she does))
247
                okay?
248
                this is an example
249
                das ist ein beispiel
250
                jetzt nicht so aufschreiben
251
                on the cd you listen and draw lines
252
                okay?
253
                also ehm und dann macht emma
     Maja:
254
                und dann fragen die david?
     Teacher: and then it's about david
255
```

```
256
               and then it's about ben
257
               yes
258
               okay?
259
                jan?
260
               müssen wir die geraden linien mit bleistift
261
                zeichnen?
262
               weil ich hab keinen mit
263
                ich hab nur füller oder [(xxx)]
264
     Teacher:
                                        [that's okay]
265
                that's okay
266
                aber so dass ich's gut erkennen kann
267
               paul?
268
               dann bleiben aber drei übrig
     Paul:
269
     Teacher: doesn't matter
270
               alina?
     Alina:
271
               darf man mit bleistift schreiben?
272
     Teacher: yes you can
     Pupil x: yes you can
273
274
     Teacher: okay
275
               e:hm and paul
276
     Paul:
               yes
277
     Teacher: maybe it says
278
               hello
279
               i'm emma
280
                i like playing football
281
                i like playing computer games
282
               but i don't like watching tv
283
                sometimes it's more than two
284
     Paul:
               yes
285
     Teacher:
               okay?
286
     Pupil x: yes
287
     Teacher: können auch mehr sachen mögen
288
               oder nicht mögen
289
               okay
               we start
290
291
                ((turns on the CD player
292
                  and starts the track))
293
     CD:
                free-time activities
294
               exercise one
295
               i like reading
296
               i'm emma ((a girl's voice))
297
                i don't like playing computer games
298
               meeting friends and listening to music
299
               is great
300
     Teacher:
               ((pauses the CD))
301
     Pupil x: was?
302
     Teacher: was it too fast?
303
     Pupil x: ja
304
                zu schnell
305
               das war zu schnell
     Maja:
     Teacher: too fast?
306
```

```
307
               again
308
               okay
309
                ((turns on the CD player again))
310
               free time activities
     CD:
311
               exercise one
312
               i like reading
313
               i'm emma ((a girl's voice))
314
               i don't like playing computer games
315
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
316
     Maja:
               aber die sagen ja nicht
317
               ob man's mag
318
     Teacher: i don't like playing [computer] games
319
     Maja:
                                     [achso]
320
     Teacher: ((turns on the CD player again))
321
               meeting friends and listening to music is
     CD:
322
               great ((the girl's voice again))
323
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
     Pupil x: was ist great?
324
325
     Teacher: [great idea]
326
     Pupil y: [sollen wir beides machen?]
327
     Teacher: [okay or boring]
328
     Pupil y: [sollen wir beides machen] frau <name>?
329
     Teacher: yes please
330
     Pupil x: hä was ist jetzt nochmal great?
331
               und was ist meeting friends
     Lotte:
332
               welches bild?
    Pupil z: das ganz-
333
334
     Teacher: psch
335
               they're playing hopscotch
336
               the friends are playing hopscotch
337
     Pupil x:
               das mit den kästchen
338
     Teacher:
               yes
339
               okay?
340
     Pupil x:
               jа
341
     Teacher:
               that was emma
342
               now it's about david
343
                ((turns on the CD player again))
344
     CD:
               hello ((a boy's voice))
345
               my name is david
346
               watching tv is boring
347
               ((pauses the CD))
     Teacher:
348
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
349
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
350
     CD:
               i like meeting my friends
351
               and playing football
352
     Teacher:
                ((pauses the CD))
353
                ((waits until everybody has finished the
354
                  task))
355
               and at last ben
356
                ((turns on the CD player again))
357
               hi ((another boy's voice))
     CD:
```

```
358
               my name is ben
359
                i like reading and watching tv
360
     Teacher:
               ((pauses the CD))
361
                ((waits until everybody has finished the
362
                  task))
363
     Maja:
               mach noch mal
364
                (5.0)
365
     Teacher:
               i'll play it once again
366
                ((turns on the CD player again))
367
     CD:
               playing football?
368
               no thank you
369
     Teacher:
               ((pauses the CD))
370
     Pupil x:
               was?
371
               hab ich gar nicht verstanden
372
               playing football?
     Teacher:
373
               no thank you
374
                (3.0)
375
                i'll play it once again for you
376
     Maja:
               warte
377
                ich muss kurz wegradieren
378
     Teacher: okay
379
                ((waits and then turns on
380
                  the CD player again))
381
     CD:
               free-time activities
382
                exercise one
383
                i like reading
384
                i'm emma ((a girl's voice))
385
                i don't like playing computer games
386
     Teacher:
               ((pauses the CD))
387
                ((waits until everybody has checked
388
                  their task))
389
     Pupil x:
               was?
390
     Maja:
               das war von vorne
391
               sie spielt's noch mal ab
392
     Pupil y: <<p> was war das erste?>
     Teacher: i don't like playing computer games
393
394
                this was emma
395
                okay?
396
                ((turns on the CD player again))
397
     CD:
               meeting friends and listening to music
398
               is great ((the girl's voice again))
399
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
400
     Celine:
               oh was ist noch mal great?
401
     Teacher: maja?
402
               what is it?
403
     Pupil z: (ich hab das noch nicht verstanden)
404
     Teacher: [hm?]
405
     Celine:
               [was] ist nochmal great?
406
     Pupil z: kommst du mal bitte?
407
     Teacher: again please
408
     Pupil z: kommst du mal bitte?
```

```
409
     Teacher: why?
410
               warum?
411
               why?
412
     Pupil z: ich möchte dir was zeigen
413
     Teacher:
               okay
414
               quickly
415
                ((walks up to Pupil z))
416
               what is it?
417
                ((has a quick look at what Pupil z wants
418
                  and then walks back to the front))
419
               ehm frau <name>
     Celine:
420
               ehm was ist noch mal bo- dieses boring?
421
     Teacher: once again from the start okay?
422
               ((turns on the CD player))
423
     CD:
               free-time activities
424
               exercise one
425
               i like reading
426
               i'm emma ((a girl's voice))
427
               i don't like playing computer games
428
               meeting friends and listening to music
429
               is great
430
     Teacher:
               ((pauses the CD))
431
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
432
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
433
               hello ((a boy's voice))
     CD:
434
               my name is david
435
               watching tv is boring
436
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD again))
437
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
438
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
               i like meeting my friends
439
     CD:
440
               and playing football
441
     Teacher:
               ((pauses the CD))
442
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
443
444
               hi ((another boy's voice))
     CD:
445
               my name is ben
446
               i like reading and watching tv
447
                ((pauses the CD))
     Teacher:
448
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
449
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
450
               playing football?
     CD:
451
               no thank you
452
     Teacher:
               ((turns off the CD player))
453
               okay
454
               that's it
455
               now
456
               we come to exercise number two
457
                [here you can see exercise number two]
458
                [((points at exercise number two on the
459
                   worksheet))]
```

```
460
                can't you?
461
     Pupil x:
                (xxx)
462
     Teacher:
               no
463
                you don't have to
464
                here it's in kate's house
465
                you can see the bathroom
466
                the kitchen
467
                the bedroom
468
                and the living room
469
               where are the things?
470
               an example
471
                ein beispiel
472
                an example
473
                the dress is in the bedroom
474
                is it right (--) or wrong?
475
                the dress is in the bedroom
476
                is it right (--) or wrong?
477
                sollen wir dann da'n kreuz machen?
     Maja:
478
     Teacher:
                cornelius
479
     Cornelius: right
480
     Teacher: yes
                so you tick it
481
482
                ((visualizes on the board how to tick
483
                  an answer))
484
                it's right
485
                thumb up
486
                okay?
487
                ah und [wenn's falsch is-]
     Maja:
488
     Teacher:
                      [thumb up] right
489
                another example
490
                the dress is in the kitchen
491
                right [--] or wrong?
492
     Pupil x:
                      [wrong]
493
    Pupils:
                wrong wrong
494
     Teacher: mona?
495
     Mona:
                wrong
496
     Teacher:
               so you would tick wrong
497
                here is right
498
                and here
499
                oh dear
500
                is wrong okay?
                ((visualizes on the board again how to tick))
501
502
     Pupil x: sagst du uns das?=
503
     Pupil y: =du hast da aber wieder einen haken gemacht
504
     Teacher: [right wrong]
505
                [((points at her drawing on the board))]
506
     Pupil y:
               jа
507
                aber bei wrong hast du einen haken gemacht
508
     Teacher:
               ((wipes away the check mark
509
                  and does a new one))
510
                i do it like this
```

```
the dress is in the bedroom
511
512
               the dress is in the kitchen
     Pupil z: aber du musst doch da'n kreuz machen
513
514
     Pupil x: nein man soll [(xx)]
515
     Teacher:
                              [du hakst] hier daumen hoch ab
516
               du hau- hakst hier daumen runter ab
517
                ((points at her drawings on the board))
518
               ob es stimmt richtig oder stimmt falsch?
519
     Pupil y: kann man auch kreuze machen?
520
     Teacher: yes
521
               you can
522
     Pupil z: ja
523
     Teacher: of course
524
               okay
525
               so it's on the cd again okay?
526
               ((turns on the CD player))
527
               free-time activities
     CD:
528
               exercise two
529
               a tv in kate's bedroom
530
               number one
531
               there's a tv in kate's bedroom
532
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
533
               please tick it
534
               right?
535
     Lotte:
               was ist'n [tv?]
536
     Teacher:
                          [or] wrong?
537
               tv?
538
               do you like watching tv?
539
     Lotte:
               a:h
540
     Pupil x: was ist das?
541
     Teacher: do you like watching tv?
542
               [and there's-]
543
     Pupil x: [was (x)?]
544
     Teacher: do you like watching tv?
545
               and there's a tv in kate's bedroom
546
              ein fernseher
    Lotte:
     Teacher: hm?
547
     Pupil y: ich hab keinen killer
548
549
     Teacher: just [cross it out]
550
     Pupil z:
                    [ich hab] nen killer
551
     Lotte: ach'n fernseher
552
              number two
     Teacher:
553
               ((turns on the CD player again))
554
     CD:
               number two
555
               there's a book in the living room
556
     Teacher:
               ((pauses the CD))
557
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
558
                 and then turns on the CD player again))
559
     CD:
               number three
560
               there's a school bag in the kitchen
561
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
```

```
562
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
563
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
564
               number four
     CD:
565
                there's a rat in the bathroom
566
     Teacher:
                ((pauses the CD))
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
567
568
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
569
     CD:
                number five
                there's a cat in the living room
570
571
                ((pauses the CD))
     Teacher:
572
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
573
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
574
     CD:
                number six
575
                there's a lunch box in the kitchen
576
     Teacher:
                ((pauses the CD))
577
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
578
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
579
                number seven
     CD:
580
                there's a shoe in the bathroom
581
                ((pauses the CD))
     Teacher:
582
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
583
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
584
                number eight
     CD:
585
                there's a skirt in the bedroom
586
                ((pauses the CD))
     Teacher:
587
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
588
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
589
     Celine:
               noch nicht
590
     Maja:
                stopp
591
               noch nicht
592
     Teacher:
                ((pauses the CD again))
593
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
594
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
595
               number nine
     CD:
596
                there's a lettuce in the kitchen
597
     Teacher:
               ((pauses the CD))
598
     Celina:
               was? (([vas]))
599
     Pupil x:
               lesson?
               lettuce
600
     Teacher:
     Celina:
601
               <<p> was ist noch lettuce?>
602
     Teacher: do you remember?
                carrots
603
604
               peanuts
605
                lettuce
606
     Pupil x:
               lettuce ist hier nirgendswo
607
     Teacher:
               pscht
608
     Celina:
               kannst du's noch mal spielen?
609
     Teacher: do you remember
610
                erinnert ihr euch
611
                do y- you remember
612
                carrots
```

```
613
               peanuts
614
               lettuce?
               and there's a lettuce in the kitchen
615
616
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
617
                   and then turns on the CD player again))
618
     CD:
               number ten
619
               there's a tv in the living room
620
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
621
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
622
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
623
     CD:
               number eleven
624
               there's a pencil case in kate's bedroom
625
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
626
                ((waits until everybody has finished the task
627
                  and then turns on the CD player again))
628
     CD:
               number twelve
629
               there's rabbit in kate's bedroom
630
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
631
     Lotte:
              a- a was?
632
     Teacher: a rabbit
633
     Pupil x: was ist das?
634
     Teacher: not a hamster or not a guinea bi- pig
635
               but a rabbit
636
     Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
637
     Teacher: psch
638
     Pupil y: bedroom oder?
639
     Teacher: yes
640
               in kate's bedroom.
641
               i'll play it once again
642
                ((turns on the CD player))
643
     CD:
               free-time activities
644
               exercise two
645
               a tv in kate's bedroom
646
               number one
647
               there's a tv in kate's bedroom
648
               number two
649
               there's a book in the living room
650
               number three
651
               there's a school bag in the kitchen
652
     Pupil x: (das is aber zweimal)
653
     Pupil y: ja
654
     CD:
               number four
655
               there's a rat in the bathroom
656
               number five
657
               there's a cat in the living room
658
               number six
               there's a lunch box in the kitchen
659
660
               number seven
661
               there's a shoe in the bathroom
662
               number eight
663
               there's a skirt in the bedroom
```

```
664
                number nine
665
                there's a lettuce in the kitchen
666
                number ten
667
                there's a tv in the living room
668
                number eleven
669
                there's a pencil case in kate's bedroom
670
                number twelve
671
                there's a rabbit in kate's bedroom
672
     Teacher:
               ((turns off the CD player))
673
                okay
674
                that's it
675
     Celine:
                ((raises her hand))
676
                ehm
677
     Teacher: yes please?
678
     Celine:
                aber es ist doch zweimal a school bag
679
                einmal im bedroom
680
                und einmal in der kitchen
               yes but is it in the ki- kitchen?
681
     Teacher:
682
                yes or no?
683
                (1.0)
684
                is there the school bag in the kitchen?
685
                yes or no?
686
                right or wrong?
687
     Celine:
                a::h
688
     Teacher:
               okay?
689
                please (-) turn the page
690
     Class:
                ((pupils turn around their worksheets))
691
     Teacher:
               there you have got these squares
692
                ((draws four squares on the board))
693
                again an example
694
                again an example
695
                ein beispiel
696
                an example
697
                maybe you hear music
698
                ((imitates the sound of music))
699
                so then is music number one
700
                ((writes on the board))
701
                when you see a picture with music
702
                and then you hear somebody kicking a
703
                football
704
                ((pretends to kick a football))
705
                here is a picture of a football
706
                so this is number two
707
                ((writes '2' on the board))
708
                listen and number
709
                okay?
710
                muss man auch verbinden?
     Maja:
711
     Teacher: tim
712
                what are you doing?
713
     Tim:
                (xxx)
714
     Teacher: das kann man aber ganz leise regeln
```

```
715
               celine?
716
               muss man das verbinden?
     Celine:
717
     Teacher: not yet
718
               noch nicht
719
               just number
720
                okay?
721
               just [<<p> number>]
722
     Pupil x:
                     [also] das von oben nach unten
723
               sind das zahlen?
     Teacher: here in these squares
724
725
               you number
726
               das machen wir gleich
727
                ((talks about another exercise))
728
                erst hier
729
                erst hier
730
               okay?
731
               paul?
732
               ich versteh das nicht
     Paul:
733
     Teacher: there is a sound from the cd
734
               ein geräusch
735
               and you number it
736
                [here]
737
                [((points at the squares on the board))]
738
               this is later
739
                ((talks about another exercise))
740
                das ist später
741
                just number the sounds okay?
742
               also das was zuerst vorkommt
     Paul:
743
               da müssen wir ne eins schreiben?
744
     Teacher: yes
745
               you're right
746
               okay?
747
               we just try it
748
                ((turns on the CD player again))
749
     CD:
                free-time activities
750
                exercise four
751
                free-time activities
752
               number one
753
                ((sound of somebody kicking a football))
754
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
755
               okay?
756
                so you can hear somebody kicking a football
757
     Pupil x: a:h
758
     Teacher:
               and then you write down number one
759
                okay?
760
               this was kicking a football
761
     Pupil y: müssen wir das aufschreiben?
762
     Teacher: no
763
               you just number
764
               number one
765
     Pupil z: das hört man gar nicht
```

```
766
     Teacher: ((walks up to Pupil z))
767
               there was somebody kicking a football
768
               so here you write number one
769
                ((shows him what to do on his worksheet))
770
                okay?
771
               now it's sound number two
772
                ((turns on the CD player again))
773
     CD:
               number two
774
                ((sound of music playing))
775
                [((pupils mumble and laugh))]
     Class:
776
     Teacher: [((pauses the CD))]
777
               so you can hear that
778
               can't you?
779
               SO
780
               welche nummer war das?
     Lotte:
781
     Teacher: number two
782
     Lotte: ich meinte auf dem cd player
     Pupil y: das war aber deutlich genug
783
784
     Teacher: pscht
785
               ves
786
               that was obvious
787
               number three
788
                ((turns on the CD player))
789
     CD:
               number three
790
                ((sound of girls talking about
791
                  rope skipping))
792
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
793
     Lotte:
               hä was soll das denn sein?
794
     Teacher: so these are the friends together
795
               and they are rope skipping
796
               do you remember yesterday?
797
               rope skipping?
798
               a:h
     Maja:
799
     Lotte:
               springseil springen
800
     Pupil z: verrat doch nicht alles
801
     Teacher: that's not (so important)
802
                ((turns on the CD player))
803
     CD:
               number four
804
                ((sound of a TV presenter, an audience
805
                  cheers))
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
806
807
     Pupil x: nicht vorsagen
808
     Teacher: i must not say a word
809
     Pupil x: was sollte das denn sein?
810
     Teacher: psch:
811
               okay
812
               number five
813
                ((turns on the CD player))
814
     CD:
               number five
815
                ((sound of somebody playing a computer
816
                  game))
```

```
817
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
                sh:
818
819
                and for number six you've got to be quiet
820
                <<p> psch:>
821
                <<p>be quiet>
822
                ((turns on the CD player))
823
                number six
     CD:
824
                ((sound of pages being turned
825
                  and a book is closed))
     Teacher: ((pauses the CD))
826
               noch mal
827
     Celine:
828
     Teacher: again?
829
                okay
830
                once again
831
                ((turns on the CD player))
832
     CD:
                free-time activities
833
                exercise four
                free-time activities
834
835
                number one
836
                ((sound of somebody kicking a football))
837
                number two
838
                [((sound of music playing))]
839
                [((pupils laugh))]
     Class:
840
     CD:
                number three
841
                ((sound of girls talking about
842
                  rope skipping))
843
                number four
844
                ((sound of a TV presenter, an audience
845
                  cheers))
846
                number five
847
                ((sound of somebody playing a computer
848
                  game))
849
                number six
850
                ((sound of pages being turned
851
                  and a book is closed))
852
     Teacher:
                ((turns off the CD player))
853
                okay
854
                now i read the sentences to you
855
                psh:
856
                i read the sentences to you
857
                i like listening to music
858
                ((pupils mumble))
859
                what is it?
860
                ((talks to one of the pupils))
861
     Paul:
                sie guckt die ganze zeit auf meinen zettel
862
     Pupil y:
               und paul wirft die ganze zeit die mauer
863
                runter
864
     Teacher:
                can you please stop it?
865
866
                once again
867
                i read the sentences to you
```

```
868
                i like listening to music
869
                here is my favourite cd
870
                what about playing football?
871
                i like watching tv
872
                the tv is in the living room
873
                i like meeting my friends
874
                do you like reading books?
875
                playing computer games
876
                that's boring
877
                and now please draw lines
878
                from the sentences to the pictures
879
                ((demonstrates what to do on her worksheet))
880
                okay?
881
                now please draw lines
882
     Pupil y:
                achso sollen wir's verbinden?
883
     Teacher:
                mhm
884
                draw lines
885
     Class:
                (10.0)
886
                ((pupils work on the task))
887
                ((pupils mumble))
888
     Teacher:
                lukas?
889
                sit down please
890
     Lukas:
                (xxx)
891
     Pupil x:
               ja er macht immer so
                i'll stand here und you work
892
     Teacher:
893
                please draw lines now
894
                draw lines
895
                ((35:06-35:28))
896
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble and work on the task))
897
     Teacher: maja and celine
898
                stop talking please
899
                ((35:32-35:50))
900
     Pupil x:
                sollen wir das hier mit dem verbinden?
901
     Teacher: mhm
902
                ((35:53-36:22))
903
     Celine:
               warum wartest du?
904
     Teacher: i wait for him
905
                ((36:25-36:46))
906
                so last exercise
907
                first i'll read the sentences in the box
908
                okav?
909
                sentences in the box
910
                what about meeting your friends emily?
911
                (2.0)
912
                no it isn't
913
                it's in my bedroom
914
                (5.0)
915
                great idea
916
                i like that cd
917
                (5.0)
                she's in the kitchen
918
```

```
919
     Lotte:
                was sollen wir denn jetzt machen?
920
     Teacher: ((wants her to be quiet by pressing one
921
                  finger to her lips))
922
                ((continues reading the sentences to the
923
                  class))
924
                no i don't
925
                it's boring
926
                and now i read number one two three
927
                four and five to you
928
                ((shows her worksheet to the class,
929
                  points at the numbers))
930
                okay?
931
                lotte
932
                just wait
933
                lotte
934
                just wait
935
                warte
936
                wait
937
                where's your cat
938
                is number one
939
                number two
940
                what about listening to music?
941
                number three
942
                do you like the computer game?
943
                number four
944
                is your skateboard in the garden shed?
945
                number five
946
                watching tv is boring
947
                <<all> hmhmhmhmhm>
948
                great idea
949
950
                here are the questions
951
                die fragen
952
                please fill in the correct answers
953
                hier sind meistens fragen
954
                einmal ist hier ein satz
955
                und hier oben ne frage
956
                ((shows her worksheet to the class,
957
                  points at what she is talking about))
958
                die passenden antwortsätze
959
                tragt ihr jetzt bitte ein
960
                richtig abschreiben
961
                den richtigen satz
962
                an die richtige stelle
963
                richtig abschreiben
964
                okay?
965
     Class:
               ((38:46-38:50))
966
                ((pupils work on the task))
967
     Pupil x: zählt rechtschreibung?
968
     Teacher: pfff ((exhales))
969
      Pupil y: \langle\langle p\rangle (x)>
```

```
970
     Teacher: mh?
971
               no it isn't
972
               it's in the bedroom
973
                ((walks up to some pupils to help))
974
     Pupil y:
               achso
975
                ((39:03-40:27))
976
                ((some pupils raise their hand and ask
977
                  questions; the teacher helps them))
978
     Pupil z: was ist great idea?
979
     Teacher: great idea
980
               i like that cd
981
               is together
982
               das gehört zusammen
983
               great idea
984
                i like that cd
985
    Pupil x: und no isn't
986
     Teacher: no it isn't
987
               it's in my bedroom
988
               immer wenn so ein punkt in der mitte auf
989
               halber höhe ist
990
               dann ist das getrennt
991
               no it isn't
               it's in my bedroom
992
993
               is together
994
               gehört zusammen
995
               und great idea
996
               i like that cd
997
               is together
998
               okay?
999
     Class:
                (3.0)
1000
                ((pupils mumble and work on the task))
1001 Pupil y: hä?
1002
               versteh ich nicht
1003 Pupil z:
               ich auch nich
1004 Teacher:
               ich habe die sätze euch vorgelesen
1005
               mit ganz langen pausen dazwischen
1006
               und die pause habe ich immer gemacht
1007
               wenn so ein pünktchen auf halber höhe
1008
               ein- abgedruckt ist
1009
               und was zwischen diesen beiden pünktchen ist
1010
               gehört zusammen
1011
               ich lese es noch einmal mit pausen
1012
               what about meeting your friends emily?
1013
               pause pause pause
1014
               no it isn't
               it's in my bedroom
1015
1016
               (3.0)
1017
               great idea
1018
               i like that cd
1019
               (3.0)
               she's in the kitchen
1020
```

```
1021
                (3.0)
1022
               no
1023
               i don't
1024
               it's boring
1025
               okay?
1026 Pupil x: kannst du noch mal nummer vier vorlesen?
1027
               frau <name>
1028
               kannst du noch mal nummer vier vorlesen?
               frau <name>
1029
1030 Teacher: (xxx)
               ((42:00-43:54))
1031 Class:
1032
                ((pupils work on the task))
1033 Teacher: ((pins some picture cards to the board))
1034
               if you are finished
1035
               you can colour the pictures
1036
               you can colour
1037
                (5.0)
1038 Maja:
               ((sneezes))
1039 Teacher: bless you
1040
               ((44:10 - 46:24))
1041 Teacher: two more minutes
1042
               if you want you can colour the pictures
1043
               two minutes
1044 Pupil x: müssen wir anmalen?
1045 Teacher: no
1046
               you can
1047 Pupil y: wir haben noch zwei minuten?
1048 Teacher: two minutes
1049
               yes
1050 Pupil z:
               oh
1051
               das schaff ich nicht
1052 Teacher: yes
1053 Pupil x: kann man das skateboard anmalen?
1054 Teacher: yes
1055
               you can
1056
               we want to play a game
1057 Class:
               ((46:43-48:06))
1058
                ((pupils work on the task or colour the
1059
                 pictures))
1060 Teacher: ((starts collecting the worksheets from
1061
                  those pupils who have finished the last
1062
                  exercise))
1063 Class:
                ((pupils clear their tables))
1064
                ((50:23))
1065
     Teacher:
               okay
               that's it
1066
1067
                (7.0)
1068
                ((claps her hands twice))
1069
                (5.0)
1070
               okay
1071
               the lesson is not over
```

```
1072
                [we go on in five seconds]
1073
                [((shows five fingers))]
1074
                psch:
1075
                four
1076
                three
1077
                two
1078
                stop ((to a pupil))
1079
                one
1080
                and
1081
                zero
1082
                lotte
1083
                no not now
1084
                please
1085
                we divide the class into two
1086
                here
1087
                ((shows where the class will be divided in
1088
                  two parts;
                  walks through the rows of tables with her
1089
1090
                  arms wide open to make clear who is in
1091
                  team number one))
1092
                group number one is here
1093
                andré you're one team
1094
                this is team number one
1095
                and this is team number two
                ((walks through the rows of tables on the
1096
                  other side of the classroom with her arms
1097
1098
                  wide open to make clear who is in team
1099
                  number two))
1100
                okay?
1101
                two teams
1102
                (now) please
1103
                psch:
1104
                please make sentences
1105
                lotte ((to Lotte))
1106
                make sentences and collect cards
1107
                for example
1108
                group number one
                [my rabbit likes carrots and apples]
1109
1110
                [((takes the corresponding picture cards
1111
                   off the board while saying the sentence))]
1112
                this would be for group number one
1113 Maja:
                ah [ich weiß]
1114 Teacher:
                   [do you remember?]
1115 Maja:
                das haben wir schon mal gemacht
1116 Teacher:
                aber nicht zweimal hintereinander die
1117
                gleiche satzstruktur
1118
                okay?
1119
1120
                team number one starts
1121
                verena
1122 Verena:
                i like dogs
```

```
1123 Teacher: [so there is the dog for team number one]
1124
               [((collects the picture card for team number
1125
                  one and pins it to the right side of
1126
                  the board))]
1127
               now team number two
1128
               cornelius
1129 Cornelius:<<len> my cat is in the kitchen>
1130
     Teacher: okay
1131
               my cat
1132
               where's the cat?
1133
               where's the cat?
1134 Pupil x: da unten
1135 Teacher: the cat is in the kitchen
1136
               ((collects the picture cards for team number
1137
                 two and pins them to the left side of
1138
                 the board))
1139
               okay
               this is for team number two
1140
1141
               and now it's team number one again
1142
               alina
1143 Alina:
              my rabbit
1144
               i like carrot and apples
1145 Teacher: my rabbit or i?
1146
              my rabbit likeS carrots or I like carrots
1147 Alina:
               my rabbit
1148 Teacher: likes carrots and?
1149 Alina:
              apples
1150 Teacher: my rabbit likes carrots and apples
1151
               ((collects the picture cards for team number
1152
                 one and pins them to the right side of
1153
                 the board))
1154
               for team number one
1155 Team 1:
               ((pupils clap their hands))
1156 Teacher: and team number two
1157
               sh::
1158
               ((somebody knocks on the door))
1159 Class:
             herein
1160 Teacher: yes please
1161 Class:
               herein
1162
               ((Celine's dad walks in to hand her a
1163
                 lunch box))
1164 Teacher:
               so it's team number two
1165
               theo
1166 Theo:
               ehm my guinea pig
1167
               ehm my guinea pig like(s) the (---) popcorn
1168
     Teacher: my guinea pig likes [popcorn]
     Theo:
1169
                                   [popcorn]
1170
               lunch and peanuts und (([vnt])) lunch
1171 Pupil x: and lettuce
1172 Pupil y: sandwich
1173 Theo: sandwich und (([vnt])) lettuce
```

```
1174 Teacher: oh dear
1175
               my?
1176 Theo:
               guinea pig
1177 Teacher: guinea pig likes popcorn and peanuts
1178
               sandwiches and?
1179
                ((collects the picture cards for team number
1180
                 two; some pupils call out the words))
1181 Theo:
               and let- lettuce
1182 Teacher: and lettuce
1183
               ((collects the picture cards for team number
1184
                 two and pins them to the left side of
1185
                 the board))
1186
               cool
1187
               very cool
1188 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
1189 Teacher: team number one
1190
               psch
1191
               team number one
1192
               (7.0)
1193 Lotte:
               ich hab was richtig gutes
1194
               (10.0)
1195 Teacher: lotte
1196 Lotte:
               ehm my friends
1197
               i like
1198 Teacher: my friends or i?
1199 Lotte:
              my friends
1200
               i like
1201
               my friends likes reading books
1202
               listening to music
1203
               watching tv
1204
               playing football
1205
               and rats and hamsters
1206 Teacher: oh dear
1207
               my friend likes?
1208
               [((collects the picture cards for
1209
                   team number one))]
1210 Lotte:
               [reading books
               lis-
1211
1212
               my friends
1213
               da oben ist noch friends
1214
               my friends]
               [oh
1215 Teacher:
1216
               my friends like reading books?]
1217
               ((collects the picture cards for team
1218
                 number one))
1219 Lotte:
               listening to music
1220
               play(ing) computer games
1221
               hamsters
1222
               ehm ehm play(ing) football
1223 Pupil x: das hast du nicht gesagt
1224 Lotte:
               doch
```

```
hab ich
1225
1226
                [watching tv and rats
1227
               and rats]
1228 Teacher:
              [((collects the picture cards for team number
1229
                   one and pins them to the right side of
1230
                   the board))]
1231
               oh dear
1232
               my god
1233
                ((some magnets fall down))
1234
               [it's too much for me]
1235 Pupil y: [angeber angeber]
1236 Teacher: it's too much
1237
                ((pins the picture cards to the right
1238
                  side of the board))
1239 Pupil z: [wir können ja noch gewinnen paul]
1240 Class:
               [((pupils mumble))]
1241
                ((56:36))
1242 Teacher: and (1.0) team number two
1243
               please (make it all)
1244
               psch:
1245
               stop it
1246
               psch:
1247
               mona
1248 Mona:
               i like the bedroom
1249
               the bathroom
1250
               and the living room
1251 Teacher: you like rooms?
1252 Mona:
               jа
1253
               ((nods))
1254 Teacher: <<p> no>
1255 Pupil x: doch
1256
               das geht
1257 Teacher: that's not cool
1258
               leo
1259
               make a cool sentence
1260 Leo:
               in my house is a kitch-
1261
               ehm a living room
1262
               a bedroom und a bathroom
1263 Teacher: very good
1264
               this is a good sentence
1265
                ((collects the picture cards for team number
1266
                  two and pins them to the left side of
1267
                  the board))
1268 Lotte:
               aber er ist in unserer gruppe
1269 Team 2:
               [nein]
1270 Teacher: [no]
1271
               he's not
1272 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
1273
                ((57:38))
1274 Teacher: so
1275
               pscht
```

```
1276
                ((counts the picture cards for team number
1277
                  two))
1278
                one
1279
                two
1280
                three
1281
                four
1282
                five
1283
                six
1284
                seven
1285
                eight
1286
                nine
1287
                ten
1288
                that was very good
1289
                ((puts her thumbs up))
1290
                and
1291
                one
1292
                two
1293
                three
1294
                four
1295
                five
1296
                six
1297
                seven
1298
                eight
1299
                nine
1300
                ten
1301
                eleven
1302
                twelve
1303
                ((counts the picture cards for team number
1304
                  one))
1305
                [you're the winners]
1306
                [((thumbs up again))]
                ((pupils clap their hands))
1307 Team 1:
1308 Teacher: it's breakfast
1309 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
```

Background Information Sheet GS 2 3b 190615

School type: primary school

Class: 3rd grade (3b)

Date of recording: 19.06.2015 Length of recording: 60:47 minutes Number of pupils in class: 22

Number of pupils present during the lesson: 22

Topic of the lesson: Shopping at the kiosk

Topic vocabulary

- o Ice cream flavours: chocolate, vanilla, strawberry, cherry
- o Fruits: orange, peach, lemon, cherry, strawberry, apple
- o Prices: one pound, two pounds, fifty p, etc.

Goals

- The pupils recall the vocabulary for ice cream flavours, fruits and English money.
- The pupils can ask for an item of food and say how much it costs.
- The pupils can conduct a shopping dialogue at the kiosk.

Textbook

Sunshine Class 3 (Cornelsen Verlag, 2007), Unit 6: In the park

Lesson overview

- Warm-up chant (Sunshine, Pupil's Book, p. 23)
- Repetition of vocabulary: Food items and ice cream flavours
- Practicing a food rhyme: "I eat <fruits>".
 - The rhyme is first recited together, then in pairs and finally by individual pupils.
- Activity: "Shopping for food at the kiosk"
 - The teacher introduces some ice cream flavours.
 - The pupils say what flavours they would like to have ("I'd like").
 - The pupils take out their play money (Pupil's Book, p. 24).
 - The pupils name an item you can buy at the kiosk (e.g. a peach), say the price (e.g. 40p) and everybody holds up the right amount of play money.
- Listening comprehension activity: A boy wants to buy an ice cream.
 - The pupils try to understand what flavours he wants.
- Practice activity I: The teacher practices the shopping dialogue with some pupils using different food items and prices.
- Practice activity II: The pupils practice the shopping dialogue at the kiosk in different pairs.
- Performance: Some pupils perform the shopping dialogue in front of the class.
- Pupils read the words in the task with a focus on "I'd like" and "a" vs. "an" a lemon, but an orange. First they are read with the class, then with their partners (Activity Book, p. 37, No. 1).
- Pupils draw their favourite ice cream into their activity books and write down the name of the flavours (Activity Book, p. 39).

Interesting observations

- Introduction and practice of a shopping dialogue
- Dialogue performance in class
- Reciting a rhyme

Use of media

- CD with an audio file for the listening comprehension activity
- Textbook (Pupil's Book, Activity Book)
- Word cards and picture cards (with the ice cream flavours)
- Blackboard

Personal notes

```
001
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
002
     Teacher:
                ((stands in front of the class,
003
                  counts down slowly))
                five
0.04
005
                four
006
                three
007
                two
008
                oh oh oh o:h
009
                one
010
                and
011
                pscht
012
                zero
013
                (10.0)
014
                ((waits until everyone is quiet))
015
016
                we are waiting
017
                (7.0)
018
     Teacher &
019
     Class:
                ((sing))
020
                good morning
021
                good morning
022
                good morning to you
023
                good morning
024
                good morning
025
                and how do you do?
026
     Teacher:
                good morning
027
     Class:
                good morning misses <name>
028
     Teacher: ((points at mister <name>))
029
     Class:
                <<re>trained voice> and mister <name>>
030
     Teacher: okay
031
                ehm what do i have here?
032
                ((points at what she is holding in her
033
                  hand))
034
                i've got an-
035
                ((silently forms the word with her lips))
036
                ((pupils raise their hands))
     Class:
037
     Teacher:
                i've got an-
038
                ((silently forms the word with her lips))
039
                what's that?
040
                (9.0)
041
                andré?
042
     André:
                orange
043
     Teacher:
                yes
044
                very good
045
                i've got an orange
046
                ((shows a matching picture card to the class))
047
                and what i- do i have now?
048
                ((silently forms another word with her lips))
049
     Class:
                ((pupils raise their hands))
050
     Teacher:
                gian
051
     Gian:
                pitches (([pɪt∫°z]))
```

```
052
                peaches
                        (([pi:tʃɪz]))
053
     Teacher:
                a peach
054
                i've got a peach
055
                ((shows a matching picture card to the class))
056
057
                good
058
                and what's that?
059
                i've got a
060
                ((silently forms another word with her lips))
061
     Class:
                ((pupils raise their hands))
062
     Teacher: maja
063
     Maja:
                lemon
064
     Teacher:
                yes
065
                that's a lemon
066
                ((shows a matching picture card to the class))
067
                and what's that?
068
                ((silently forms the word with her lips))
069
     Class:
                ((pupils raise their hands))
                that's difficult
070
     Teacher:
071
                it's a
072
                ((silently forms the word with her lips))
073
                paulina?
074
     Paulina:
                a cherry?
075
     Teacher:
               yes
076
                i've got a cherry
077
                ((shows a matching picture card to the class))
078
                and i like-
079
                ((silently forms another word with her lips))
080
     Class:
                ((pupils raise their hands))
081
     Teacher:
                andré?
082
     André:
                strawberry
083
     Teacher:
                yes
084
                i like strawberries
085
                ((shows a matching picture card to the class))
086
                and
087
                at last
088
                what's that?
089
                i've got an
090
                ((silently forms another word with her lips))
091
     Class:
                ((pupils raise their hands))
092
     Teacher:
                lukas?
093
     Lukas:
                ap(ple)
094
     Teacher: ple
095
                yes
096
                an apple
097
                ((shows a matching picture card to the class
098
                  and leads over to the following rhyme))
099
                very good
100
                that's it
101
                <<le>><len> i like apples>
102
                ((shows the picture card to the class))
```

```
103
                ((pupils start to recite the rhyme and
     Class:
104
                  pantomime the actions))
105
                ((the teacher does the same, but silently))
106
                crunch crunch crunch
107
                i like peaches
108
                munch munch munch
109
                i like oranges
110
                lick lick lick
                i like ice cream
111
112
                quick quick quick
113
                i like strawberries
114
                chew chew chew
115
                i like lemons
116
                u:h u:h u::h
117
                i like cherries
118
                click click click
119
                i like ice cream
                quick quick quick
120
121
     Teacher: very good
122
                who wants to say them?
123
                ((points at the class))
124
                who wants to (xxx)?
125
     Class:
                ((pupils raise their hands))
126
     Teacher:
                verena?
127
                okay
128
                do so please
129
     Verena:
                aber nicht mit i like
130
     Teacher:
                [no]
131
     Alina:
                [weil] eigentlich heißt es i eat
132
     Teacher:
                oh
133
                i'm sorry
134
                i eat
135
                yes
136
                i eat
137
                yes please
138
                i eat apples
     Verena:
139
                crunch crunch crunch
140
                i eat peaches
141
                munch munch munch
142
                i eat oranges
143
                lick lick lick
144
                i eat ice cream
145
                quick quick quick
146
                i eat strawberries
147
                chew chew chew
148
                i eat lemons
149
                u:h u:h u::h
150
                i eat cherries
                click click click
151
152
                i eat ice cream
153
                quick quick quick
```

```
154
     Teacher: very good verena
155
               cool
156
               who's next?
157
                jan
158
               ich wollte mit lukas zusammen machen
     Jan:
159
     Teacher: okay
160
               ich mach die erste strophe
     Jan:
161
               und er die [zweite]
162
     Teacher:
                           [first] stanza
163
               second stanza
164
               okay
165
               i eat apples
     Jan:
166
               crunch crunch crunch
167
               i eat peaches
168
               munch munch munch
169
               i eat oranges
170
               lick lick lick
171
               i eat ice cream
172
               quick quick quick
173
               i eat strawberries
     Lukas:
174
               chew chew chew
175
               i eat ähm lemons
176
               u:h u:h u::h
177
               i eat cherries
               click click click
178
179
               i eat ice cream
180
               ähm quick quick quick
181
     Teacher: cool
182
               very good
183
               yes
184
               and las- last turn
               who's next?
185
186
               lotte and paulina
187
               you two okay?
188
               first stanza
189
               second stanza
190
            kann ich nich alleine?
     Lotte:
191
     Teacher: <<all> no no no>
192
               (ich mag aber nicht zusammen)
     Lotte:
     Teacher: okay
193
194
               just start
195
     Paulina: soll ich die erste strophe machen?
     Teacher: it's up to you
196
197
               as you want to
198
                you want the first? ((to Paulina))
199
                is that okay for you lotte?
200
     Lotte:
               yes
201
     Teacher: okay
202
     Paulina: i eat apples
203
               crunch crunch crunch
204
                i eat peaches
```

```
205
                munch munch munch
                i eat oranges
206
207
                lick lick lick
208
                i eat ice cream
209
                quick quick quick
210
     Lotte:
                i eat strawberries
211
                chew chew chew
212
                i eat lemons
213
                u:h u:h u::h
214
                i eat cherries
215
                click click click
216
                i eat ice cream
217
                1- 1- quick quick quick
218
     Teacher:
               yes
219
                very good
220
                super
221
                okay
222
                ehm ((clears her throat))
223
                at the kiosk you can buy ice cream
224
     Pupils:
                ice cream
225
     Teacher: ((opens the left side of the board))
226
                we are in the park again
227
                and in the park we want to buy ice cream
228
                ((opens the right side of the board))
                it's hot
229
     Lotte:
               it's so hot
230
     Teacher:
                the sun is shining
231
232
                and i'd like to buy an ice cream
233
                what- which ice cream can i buy?
234
                ((points at the picture and word cards
235
                  on the board))
236
     Class:
                ((pupils raise their hands))
237
     Teacher:
                what is it?
238
                what flavours are there?
239
                theo
240
                ähm (--) vanilla ice cream
     Theo:
241
     Teacher: mhm
242
     Theo:
                strawberry ice cream
243
                (x) ice cream
244
     Teacher: CHOColate ice cream
2.45
     Theo:
                yes
246
                chocolate
247
     Teacher: can you stick the cards to the ice cream?
248
     Theo
                äh (--)
249
                ja und was ist mit gemischt?
250
                ((talks about a picture card with a
251
                  double scoop ice cream cone))
252
                ((stands up and comes to the front))
                ehm it's just here the strawberry
253
     Teacher:
254
                okay?
255
                i've- i haven't gotten st- a strawberry
```

```
256
                ice cream
257
                oh we do it like this
258
               have a look
259
                ((starts drawing a single scoop ice cream
260
                  cone with strawberry flavour))
261
     Theo:
                ((watches the teacher draw an ice cream
262
                  cone))
263
     Teacher:
               please
264
                start
265
                ((starts sticking the word cards next to the
     Theo:
266
                  picture cards))
267
                ((turns away from the board))
     Teacher:
268
                oh don't we have red?
269
                ((talks about the colour of chalk))
270
                there's no red
271
                ((starts drawing the strawberry flavoured
272
                  ice cream scoop in another colour))
273
                this ought to be (--) strawberry
274
     Pupil x:
               wir haben aber auch son rosa
275
               you don't have red
     Teacher:
276
                i can just see purple (--) and orange
277
                ((shows the coloured pieces of chalk
278
                  to the class))
                i don't know
279
280
                ah warte mal
     Lotte:
281
                ((stands up))
282
     Teacher:
               oh
283
                just leave it
284
                ((wants Lotte to sit down again))
285
                it's okay
                this is strawberry
286
287
                okay?
288
                ((points at her drawing))
289
     Lotte:
               okay
290
     Teacher: okay
291
     Theo:
               und das?
292
                ((points at the double scoop ice cream
293
                  cone))
               i think that's okay
294
     Teacher:
295
     Lotte:
               (ich glaub ich weiß wo)
296
     Teacher: i think it's okay
297
                it's okay
298
                so i prefer (--) chocolate
299
                i would like to buy a chocolate ice cream
300
               what would you like to have?
301
               which ice cream would you like to buy?
302
               i'd like a chocolate ice cream
303
               i'd like
304
               ich würde gerne haben
305
               i'd like (-) a chocolate ice cream
306
               what would you like?
```

```
307
                mona
308
                i like a
     Mona:
     Teacher: i'D like
309
310
     Mona:
                [i'd]
311
     Teacher: [(würde)]
                i'd like a chocolate vanilla strawberry
312
     Mona:
313
               ice cream=
314
     Teacher: =hmm
315
                okay
316
                yummy
317
                and (1.0) maja
318
                i'd vanilla and strawberry-
     Maja:
319
                ice cream
               okay
320
     Teacher:
321
                and you paul?
                i like cherries ice cream
322
     Paul:
323
     Teacher: cherry ice cream
324
                yummy
325
                and?
326
                cornelius
327
     Cornelius: i like=
328
     Teacher: =i'd like
329
     Cornelius:i'd like cherry und vanilla (([wanrla]))
330
               ice cream
331
               and vanilla ice cream
     Teacher:
332
                okay
333
                and jan
334
                what would you like?
335
                i don't like vanilla ice cream
     Jan:
336
                and strawberry ice cream
337
                i like chocolate ice cream
338
     Teacher:
               okay
339
                and you theo
340
                what would you like?
               i like
341
     Theo:
342
     Teacher: i'd like
343
     Theo:
               i'd like
344
               wie heißt spaghettieis?
345
     Teacher: spaghetti ice cream
346
     Theo:
               spaghetti <<pp> ice cream>
347
     Teacher: cool
348
                and you ehm ((coughs))
349
               celine?
350
               i like=
     Celine:
351
     Teacher: =i'd like
352
               i'd like a cookies <<p> ice cream>
     Celine:
353
     Teacher:
               hmm
354
                yes yummy
355
                and you
356
                leo?
357
               i like=
     Leo:
```

```
358
     Teacher: =i'd like
359
               i'd like chocolate ice cream
     Leo:
360
     Teacher: okay
361
                and last one
362
                jan
363
     Jan:
                i'd like vanilla ice cream
364
     Teacher:
                okay
365
                so how much is the ice cream?
                how much is it?
366
367
                i don't know
                how much is the ice cream?
368
369
                what do you think?
370
                lotte?
371
     Lotte:
                ähm ähm (1.0)
372
                <<p>on> the kiosk?
373
     Teacher: let's have a look at the kiosk?
374
                ((nods))
     Lotte:
375
     Teacher:
                okay
376
                open your pupil's book
377
                on the kiosk page
378
                that was page-
379
     Pupils:
                siebenunddreißig
380
                ((thumb through their books))
381
     Teacher: on page twenty-four
382
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble))
383
     Pupil x: vierundzwanzig
384
     Teacher:
               twenty-four
385
                quck mal
     Lotte:
386
                ähm
387
                hier
388
                quck mal
389
                ((shows some pages to the teacher))
390
     Teacher:
               ((nods))
391
                i know
392
                on page twenty-four
393
                the blue book
394
                twenty-four
395
                ((shows the page to the class))
396
                the kiosk
397
     Class:
                ((pupils open their books))
     Teacher: so again how much is the ice cream?
398
399
                andré?
400
                again how much is the ice cream?
401
                how much is it?
402
                just have a look
403
                [((points at the kiosk shown on page
404
                  twenty-four))]
405
                [how much is the ice cream?]
406
     Class:
                (9.0)
                ((pupils look into their books))
407
     Teacher: how much is it?
408
```

```
409
                (3.0)
410
                oh dear
411
                andré
412
                how much is it?
413
     André:
                äh banana?
414
     Teacher: how much is it?
415
     André:
                [(ähm)]
416
     Teacher: [wie] teuer ist es?
417
     André:
                achso
418
                [ähm]
419
                [wie] viel kostet es?
     Teacher:
420
                how much is it?
421
     André:
                achtzig p?
422
     Teacher:
               in english?
423
     André:
                ähm
424
                eighty p?
425
     Teacher:
               it's eighty p
426
                yes
427
                [((writes '80p' on the board))]
428
                [it's eighty p
429
                eighty pence]
430
                yes
431
                very good
432
                oh what else can you buy at the kiosk?
433
                what else can you buy?
434
                (3.0)
435
                what else can you buy?
436
                maja
437
     Maja:
                a peach
     Teacher: peaches
438
439
                yes
440
                how much is a peach?
441
     Maja:
                forty p
442
     Teacher:
               okay
443
                please take out your money
444
                take out your money
445
                ((pupils take out their money))
     Class:
446
     Teacher:
               yes good
447
                take out your [money]
448
     Lotte:
                               [ähm]
449
                my money ähm
450
                papa hat heute mein essen eingeräumt
451
                und hat aber mein money ähm
452
                in mein zimmer gestellt
453
                und ich hab vergessen das mitzunehmen
454
     Teacher:
                hmm
455
     Lotte:
                [(xxx)]
456
     Teacher: [so take mona's money]
457
                take out your money alina
458
                where's your money?
459
                yes
```

```
460
                you need [the kiosk]
461
                          [((points at the pupil's book))]
462
                and the money
463
                okay?
464
     André:
                my money is auch zuhause
465
     Teacher:
                andré
466
                ((gives him a look of reproach))
467
468
                the peach is forty p
469
                please take out forty p
470
                forty pence
471
                ((pupils mumble))
     Class:
472
                vierzig?
473
     Teacher:
                yes
474
                forty p
475
                lina where is your money?
476
     Lina:
                weiß ich nich
477
     Teacher:
                oh dear
478
                really?
479
                ((gives her a look of reproach))
480
                so who hasn't got the money?
481
                who hasn't got the money?
482
                (2.0)
483
                who hasn't got the money?
484
                it's lotte
                it's andré
485
486
                who hasn't
487
                who don't- doesn't have the money?
488
                ((uses her hands to clarify her question))
489
                [no money]
490
     Pupil x:
                [wer-]
491
                wer hat kein geld mit?
492
                no money
     Teacher:
493
                fingers up
494
     Lukas:
                ich-
495
                ich hab gestern schon mein geld gesucht
496
                das ist weg
497
                ich hatte das immer in meiner mappe
498
                it's not my fault
     Teacher:
499
                so it's lotte andré lukas lina (---) and
500
                maja and alina
     Alina:
501
                hä?
502
     Teacher:
503
                it's your money
504
                whose mon-
505
                okay
506
                so that's too much
507
                ((talks about the pupils who don't have
508
                  the play money with them))
509
                okay
510
                let's go on
```

```
511
                let's go on
512
                ehm the peach is forty p
513
                take out forty p please
514
                ((pupils hold up the amount of money))
     Class:
515
     Teacher:
                okay
516
                thank you
517
                what else can you buy at the kiosk?
518
                paul?
519
     Paul:
                peanuts
520
     Teacher:
               yes
521
               how much are the peanuts?
522
     Paul:
               sixty p
523
     Teacher: okay
524
                so take out sixty p
525
                jan
526
                where's your money?
527
     Jan:
               was?
528
     Teacher: where is your money?
529
     Jan:
               ich hab mich doch gemeldet
530
     Teacher: did you?
531
     Lukas:
               ja hat er
532
                er meldet sich immer so
533
                ((imitates how Jan raises his hand; the
534
                  hand is hardly raised above the table))
535
     Jan:
                nein
536
                ich hab mich so gemeldet
537
                ((raises his hand high in the air))
                sixty p are the peanuts
538
     Teacher:
539
                please take out sixty p
540
     Class:
                ((pupils take out the amount of money
541
                  and hold it up))
542
     Teacher: okay
543
                fifty p and ten p
544
                that's correct
545
                good
546
                what else can you buy at the kiosk?
547
                what else?
548
                what would you like to buy?
549
                m:h celine
550
     Celine:
               popcorn
551
     Teacher:
               yes
552
                and how much is it?
553
     Celine:
               seventy?
554
     Teacher:
                yes
555
                it's seventy p
556
557
                please take out seventy pence
558
     Class:
                ((pupils mumble, take out the amount
559
                  of money and hold it up))
560
     Teacher: and (1.0) what else can you buy there?
561
                what else can you buy?
```

```
562
                lukas?
563
                \ddot{a}hm (5.0) warte (8.0)
     Lukas:
564
                siebzig p
565
     Teacher:
                what?
566
                what are you buying?
567
     Lukas:
                banana ice cream
568
     Teacher:
                o:h
569
                you'd like to have
570
                a banana ice cream for seventy p
571
                and i like to have a lemon ice cream
572
573
                the banana ice cream and a lemon ice cream
574
                how much is it all together?
575
                [((draws a circle with her hands))]
576
                [banana and lemon ice cream?
577
                how much is it all together?]
578
                eighty p and eighty p
                how much is it?
579
580
     Mona:
                eighty p plus eighty p
581
     Teacher:
                yes
582
                eighty p plus eighty p
583
                how much is it?
584
                how much is it?
585
     Mona:
                wie heißt nochmal dieses eine (x)?
586
     Teacher:
                pound
587
                how much is it?
588
                paulina?
589
     Paulina: was heißt ein euro auf englisch?
590
     Mona:
                one pound
591
     Teacher: ein euro
592
                one euro
593
                but you need [one [(1.0)] pound]
594
     Mona:
                                   [pound]
595
     Teacher: don't you?
596
     Paulina:
                ähm one pound and
597
                ähm sixty p
598
     Teacher:
                yes
599
                you're right
600
                ((writes '£1,60' on the board))
601
                one pound sixty
602
                very good
603
                and anything else at the kiosk
604
                that you would like to buy?
605
                leo?
606
     Leo:
                a sandwich
607
     Teacher:
                a sandwich
608
                yes
609
                how [much is-]
610
     Leo:
                    [a big] sandwich
611
     Teacher:
                a big sandwich
612
                how much is it?
```

```
613
                ein (-) one pound seventy
     Leo:
614
     Teacher:
                okay
615
                SO
616
                take out one pound seventy please
617
                take out one pound seventy
                ((pupils mumble, take out the amount
618
     Class:
619
                  of money and hold it up))
620
     Teacher:
                okay
621
                and last thing
622
                what else would you like to buy?
623
                jan?
624
               apple (juice)
     Jan:
625
     Teacher: oh yes
626
               how much is it?
627
     Jan:
               fünfzig p
628
     Pupil x: <<p> fifty p>
629
               was heißt nochmal fünfzig?
     Jan:
630
     Teacher: FIFty
631
     Jan:
               fifty p
632
     Teacher: fifty p
633
634
                please buy two apple juices
635
                how much is it?
636
                two apple juices?
637
                lotte?
638
     Lotte:
                one pound
639
     Teacher: okay
640
                [so please]
641
     Lotte:
                [oder one] euro
642
     Teacher:
               <<all> no no>
643
                one pound
644
                SO
645
                please take out one pound
646
     Class:
                ((pupils take out the amount of money
                  and hold it up))
647
648
     Teacher:
                please take out one pound
649
                (5.0)
650
                okay
651
                that's it
652
                so now
653
                i'm NOT hungry
654
                and i'm NOT thirsty any longer
655
                i'm NOT hungry and i'm NOT thirsty
656
                we want to listen to the cd
                \ddot{a}hm (1.0) in the cd (-) on the cd
657
658
                pscht
659
                andré
660
               there is a boy
661
                and the boy wants to buy something
662
                he wants to buy an ice cream
663
                which ice cream would he like?
```

```
664
                listen
665
                which ice cream?
666
                okay?
667
                ((turns on the CD player))
668
                i just have to start it
669
     Class:
                [(10.0) ((pupils mumble))]
670
     Teacher: [((searches for the right track on the CD))]
671
     CD:
                sunshine
672
                do you like
673
     Teacher: okay
674
     CD:
                at the kiosk
675
     Teacher:
               just listen
676
     CD:
                can i help you?
677
                yes
678
                i'd like an ice cream please
679
                i've got strawberry
680
                chocolate
681
                vanilla
682
                or banana ice cream
                or what about a lemon ice cream?
683
                i'd like a vanilla ice cream please
684
685
                how much is it?
686
                it's ((a dog barks))
687
                here you are
688
     Teacher:
                okay
689
                SO
690
                what does the (one-) boy want to buy?
691
                which ice cream?
692
                alina?
693
     Alina:
                lemon?
     Pupil x: [vanilla]
694
695
     Teacher:
                [not really]
696
                pscht
697
                gian?
698
     Gian:
                vanilla ice cream
699
     Teacher:
               okay
700
                maja?
701
     Maja:
                vanilla ice cream
702
     Teacher:
               maja?
703
                äh mona?
704
     Mona:
                banana (--) ice cream (([krem]))
705
     Teacher: cornelius?
706
     Cornelius: vanilla ice cream
707
     Teacher:
708
                let's check it
                let's check it once again
709
710
     CD:
                at the kiosk
711
     Teacher:
                jan
712
                lis[ten]
713
     CD:
                   [can] i help you?
714
                yes
```

```
715
                i'd like an ice cream please
716
                i've got strawberry
717
                chocolate
718
                vanilla
719
                or banana ice cream
720
                or what about a lemon ice cream?
721
               i'd like a vanilla ice cream please
722
               how much is it?
723
                it's ((a dog barks))
724
               here you are
725
     Pupil x: vanilla
726
     Teacher:
727
                which ice cream?
728
                paulina?
729
     Paulina: vanilla ice [cream]
730
     Teacher:
                            [so]
731
               vanilla ice cream is correct
732
                have a look at the kiosk
733
               how much is it?
734
                how much is it?
735
     Class:
                ((pupils look up the price in their books))
736
     Teacher: a vanilla ice cream
737
     Lotte:
                eighty
738
                ((gives the answer without being asked))
739
     Teacher: ((shows the class to raise their hand to
740
                  give an answer by pressing a finger on
741
                  her lips and raising a hand))
742
                how much is the vanilla ice cream?
743
                it's an easy question
744
                how much is the vanilla ice cream?
745
                we've already talked about it
746
                it's on the board
747
               how much is it?
748
                theo?
749
     Theo:
                ähm (-) achtzig
750
               nee eighty p?
751
               yes
     Teacher:
752
                correct
753
                it's eighty p
754
                very good
755
                ähm (1.0)
756
     Pupil x: frau <name>?
757
                aber ähm
758
                da sagt sie doch nur
759
                ähm how mu- äh how much
760
               und der mann sagt-
761
     Pupil y: die frau
762
     Pupil x:
               oder die frau
763
                is- here you are
764
     Teacher: it's and then the dog is barking
765
                ((imitates a dog's bark))
```

```
766
               and we can't understand it
767
               there was the dog
768
               you couldn't hear the ma- the price
769
               there was a dog
770
               okay?
771
               so ähm
772
     Lotte:
               oh gott
773
               der dog war der preis?
774
     Teacher: ((turns around and talks to Lotte;
                  gives her some picture cards))
775
776
                frag mich mal
777
               can i help you
778
               kann ich ihnen helfen?
779
               can i help you?
     Lotte:
780
     Teacher: yes
781
               i'd like an apple please
782
     Lotte:
               ((searches for the matching picture card))
783
               here is the apple
784
               [((gives the picture card to the teacher))]
785
     Teacher:
               thank you
786
               how much is it?
787
     Lotte:
               ähm it's one pou- äh it's two pound
788
               and ähm and seventy p
789
     Teacher: puh
790
               that's expensive
791
               two pounds
792
                ((helps herself to Mona's play money))
793
               i don't have so much mon-
794
               two pounds and seventy:: p
795
               here you are
796
     Lotte:
               thank you
     Teacher: bye-bye
797
798
     Lotte:
               bye-bye
799
     Teacher: and i've got some more things at the kiosk
800
                ((gets some more picture cards
801
                  and shows them to the class))
802
               hmm
803
                i've got (---) peanuts at the kiosk
804
               and popcorn
805
     Lotte:
               lettuce
     Teacher: no no
806
807
               not lettuce
808
                ((sorts out the picture card
809
                  with a lettuce))
810
               lettuce is not at the kiosk
811
               carrots no
812
                ((sorts out the picture card
813
                  showing carrots, too))
814
               but a sandwich
815
               that sandwich is at the kiosk
816
                ((shows the picture card to the class))
```

```
817
               carrots and lettuce is-
     Lotte:
818
     Teacher:
                SO
819
                somebody else?
820
                ((wants to give the picture cards to
821
                  another pupil in order to perform another
822
                  role play))
823
     Lotte:
                warte
824
                ich will was sagen
825
     Teacher: yes?
               carrots and lettuce is vegetable
826
     Lotte:
827
     Teacher: yes
828
                you're right
829
                ((gives the picture cards to Paul))
830
                <<p>can i help you?>
831
                <<p> du fragst mich>
832
     Paul:
               mhm
833
     Teacher: <<p>> can i help you?>
                can i help you?
834
     Paul:
835
     Teacher: ähm yes
836
                i'd like some cop- popcorn please
837
     Paul:
                ((searches for the matching picture card))
838
                here you are
     Teacher: thank you
839
840
               how much is it?
841
     Paul:
               hm one pound
842
     Teacher: here you are
843
               bye-bye
844
     Paul:
               bye-bye
845
     Teacher: ähm (3.0)
846
                ((gives the picture cards to Theo))
847
                <<p><<p> can i help you?> ((to Theo))
848
     Theo:
                can i help you?
                ähm yes
849
     Teacher:
850
                i'd like a banana please
                ((searches for the matching picture card))
851
     Theo:
852
                here you are
853
     Teacher: thank you
854
                how much is it?
855
     Theo:
                zehn (2.0) twelve pounds
856
     Teacher: is it a golden banana?
857
                huh
858
                twelve pounds
859
                here you are
860
                thank you
861
                bye-bye
862
                ((walks over to the next pupil))
863
                ((pupils mumble))
864
                too expensive
865
                hello ((to Alina))
866
     Alina:
               hello
867
                help you (x)?
```

```
Teacher: can i help you?
868
869
     Alina:
               can i help you?
870
     Teacher: yes
                i'd like
871
872
               pscht
873
                i'd like a sandwich please
874
                ((searches for the matching picture card))
     Alina:
875
               here you are
876
     Teacher: thank you
               how much is it?
877
878
     Alina:
               fifty pound
879
     Teacher: fifty pounds?
880
     Alina:
                jа
881
                ((giggles))
882
     Teacher: are you sure?
883
     Alina:
               jа
884
     Teacher: i don't have fifty pounds
885
                it's too expensive
886
               what about two pounds mh?
887
     Alina:
               yes
888
     Teacher:
               okay
889
                two pounds
890
                that's (--) also expensive i think
891
                [here you are]
892
                [fünfziq-]
     Lotte:
893
                fünfzig euro fürn [sandwich]
894
     Teacher:
                                  [bye-bye]
895
                ((pupils laugh))
896
                and who is next?
897
                ((walks over to the next pupil))
898
               hello ((to Jan))
899
     Jan:
               hello
900
     Teacher: pscht
901
               listen
                lotte ((to Lotte who has turned around to
902
903
                        talk to another pupil))
904
               hello ((to Jan))
905
     Jan:
               can i help you?
906
               yes
     Teacher:
907
               i'd like ähm a strawberry ice cream please
908
                ((searches for the matching picture card))
     Jan:
909
               here you are
910
     Teacher:
               thank you
911
               how much is it?
912
     Jan:
               ähm one hundred pound
913
     Teacher:
               nο
914
                it's not
915
     Class:
               ((pupils mumble and giggle))
916
     Jan:
               okay
917
               three pound
     Teacher: boah
918
```

```
919
                that's expensive
920
                here you are
921
     Jan:
                thank you
922
     Teacher:
                okay
923
                thank you
924
                bye-bye
925
                ((walks to the front of the class))
926
927
                it's can i help you?
928
                kann ich dir helfen?
929
                all together
930
                psch
931
     Class &
     Teacher: can i help you?
932
933
                ((some pupils also add 'please'))
934
     Teacher:
                please
935
                yes
936
                please
937
                again
938
     Class &
939
     Teacher:
               can i help you please?
940
     Teacher: no
941
                please kommt erst später
942
                anyway
943
                can i help you
944
                just can i help you
945
                psch:
946
                lukas
947
                and then
948
                yes
949
                i'd like
950
                i'd like a
951
                i'd like an
952
                i'd like some
953
                i'd like
954
                okav?
955
                i'd like
956
                ((wants the class to repeat this
957
                  phrase all together))
     Class &
958
959
                i'd like
     Teacher:
960
                ((some pupils mumble))
     Class:
961
     Teacher: psch:
962
                and then you say
963
                ähm yes i'd like an apple
964
                i'd like an orange
                i'd like a banana
965
966
                i'd like a banana ice cream
967
                i'd like a sandwich
968
                i('d) like some popcorn
969
                i'd like some peanuts
```

```
970
                okay?
                here you are
971
972
                bitte schön
973
                here you are
974
                again
975
                and?
976
     Class &
     Teacher: here you are
977
978
     Teacher:
                and then how much is it?
979
                wie viel kostet es?
980
                how much is it?
981
                and together
982
     Class &
983
     Teacher: how much is it?
984
     Teacher: it's thirty p
985
                it's fifty p
986
                it's one pound twenty
987
                it's one hundred pounds
     Lotte:
     Teacher: psh:
988
989
                psh:
990
                no it's not
991
                it's five pounds
992
                okay?
993
                thank you
994
                bye-bye
995
                SO
                you work in pairs
996
997
                you need your picture cards fruit
998
                and your picture cards food
999
1000
                how much ar- how many pupils are there?
1001
                one
1002
                two
1003
                three
                four
1004
1005
                five
1006
                six
1007
                seven
1008
                eight
1009
                nine
1010
                t.e.n
1011
                eleven
1012
                <<p>> twelve
1013
                thirteen
1014
                fourteen
1015
                fifteen
1016
                [sixteen seventeen eighteen nineteen twenty]>
1017 Alina:
                [brauchen wir auch popcorn und so
1018
                frau <name>?1
1019 Teacher:
                twelve
1020 Alina:
                müssen wir auch popcorn und so?
```

```
1021 Teacher: <<p>> one
1022
               two
1023
               three
1024
                four
1025
               five
1026
                six
1027
               seven
1028
               eight
               nine
1029
1030
               ten
1031
               eleven
1032
               twelve>
1033
1034
               have a look
1035
               from lukas to jan
1036
               lina
1037
               verena and these girls
                ((walks towards these pupils and points
1038
1039
                  at them))
1040
               and you
1041
               you are the kiosk
1042
               you take out the fruit and the food
               you're the kiosk
1043
1044
               okay?
1045
               and you
1046
               jan
1047
               andré
               theo
1048
1049
               you here and all you
1050
               ((points at some pupils))
               you are the children
1051
1052
               take out your money and go shopping
1053
               ((turns towards Verena))
1054
                ((pupils get ready for the activity;
1055
                  a lot of mumbling in class; some sort
1056
                  out their cards/money for the activity))
1057
               hello
1058 Verena:
               hello
1059
               can i help you?
1060 Teacher: i'd like an apple please
1061 Verena: here you are
1062
     Teacher: how much is it?
1063 Verena: one p
1064 Teacher: one penny
1065
               thank you
1066
               bye-bye
1067
               SO
1068
               you can start
1069
               go around
1070
               get up and go shopping
1071
               go shopping
```

```
1072 Alina:
               was?
1073 Teacher: go shopping
               ((pupils start to do the activity))
1074 Class:
1075 Alina:
               äh frau <name>
1076
               muss ich meine karten auch
1077
                [rausholen?]
1078 Teacher: [you take your money]
1079
               du bist später kiosk
1080
               da brauchst du deine karten
               jetzt nimmst du dein geld
1081
1082
               und gehst einkaufen
1083
               you go shopping
1084 Alina:
               okay
1085
               aber ich hab nur diese drei sachen
1086 Teacher: oh dear
1087 Alina:
               ((gets up to go shopping, but forgets to
1088
                  take the money with her))
1089 Teacher: take your money
1090
               you need money for going shopping
1091 Alina:
               ((takes her money))
1092 Teacher: ((talks to another pupil))
1093
               go there and buy something
1094
               ((talks to Alina again))
1095
               i say can i help you?
1096
               and you say?
               i'd like
1097
1098
               sagst du
1099
               du musst das sagen
1100
               i'd like
1101 Alina:
                (x)
1102 Class:
                ((pupils do the activity))
                ((30:50-33:35))
1103
1104 Teacher: ((rings a gong))
1105
               stop it please
1106
               stop it
1107
               five
1108
               four
1109
               three
1110
               two
               one
1111
1112
               and
1113
               zero
1114 Class:
               ((pupils sit down again))
1115 Teacher: please
1116
               mona and maja
1117
               stop talking
1118
               pscht
1119
               now it's vice versa
1120
               [((points at the pupils))]
1121
               [now you are the kiosk
1122
               and you are the kiosk
```

```
1123
                and you are the kiosk
1124
                and you are the kiosk
1125
                and you all
                you all]
1126
1127
                ((points at some pupils))
1128
                go around and buy something
1129
                now you take out your money
1130
                and go shopping please
1131 Class:
                ((pupils get up to do the activity))
1132
                ((34:30))
1133
                ((the next sequence occurs in front of the
1134
                  camera))
1135 Leo:
                hello
1136 Alina:
               hello can i help you?
1137 Leo:
               ähm i'd like the peanuts
1138 Alina:
                ((hands him the peanuts))
1139
                five pounds
1140 Leo:
                how much is it?
1141 Alina:
               five pounds
1142
                nein
1143
                one pound
1144 Leo:
                ((pays the money))
1145
                (x)?
1146 Alina:
                iа
1147
                kriegst du
1148
                aber wo ist mein geld alter?
1149
                paulina ((to Paulina who also queues))
1150
                paulina
1151 Paulina: hier ist dein geld
1152 Alina:
                hier ist doch mein geld man
1153
                geht doch
1154
                okay
1155
                wie viel hab ich gesagt?
1156
                ein euro
                ((gives Leo his change))
1157
1158
                kriege ich mein geld wieder und meine
1159
                peanuts?
1160
                tschüss
                ((35:37-37:45))
1161
     Teacher: ((rings a gong))
1162
1163
                five
1164
                four
1165
                three
1166
                two
1167
                one
1168
                one
1169
                and
1170
                pscht
1171
                zero
1172 Class:
                ((pupils sit down again))
1173 Teacher: psch
```

```
1174
               zero
1175
               so here (--)
1176
               [((uses one of the tables in the front row))]
               [here is the kiosk]
1177
1178
               here is the kiosk
1179
               [at the kiosk you can buy <<len> sandwiches
1180
               oranges peaches lemon juice cherry juice
1181
               apples popcorn banana milk peanuts
1182
               and ice cream>1
1183
               [((displays the picture cards on the table,
1184
                  which is supposed to represent the kiosk))]
1185
               chocolate ice cream
1186
               can you stop it please?
1187
               ((to one of the pupils who is talking))
1188
               vanilla ice cream
               and (--) strawberry ice cream
1189
1190
               this is my kiosk
1191
               who wants to come here and buy something?
1192 Class:
              ((pupils raise their hands;
1193
                Lotte stands up))
1194 Teacher: sit down please ((to Lotte))
1195 Verena: frau <name>
1196
               das gehört mir nicht
1197
               das war auf meinem platz
1198
               ((holds up two pounds))
1199 Teacher: maybe is it pauline's
1200
               two pounds?
1201 Pauline: nee
1202 Teacher: no?
1203 Maja:
               du hast davon-
1204
               immer von den großen zwei
1205
               nee
1206
               is nich paulines
1207 Teacher: okay
1208
               verena
1209
               give it to me please
1210
               and if you're missing a coin
1211
               you can come here
1212
               okay?
1213
               SO
1214
               who wants to buy something at my kiosk?
1215
               (there are) delicious things
1216
               mh:m
1217
               ehm maja
1218
               come here please
1219 Maja:
               soll ich geld mitbringen?
1220 Teacher: yes
1221
               please
1222
               you need money
1223 Pupil x: maja
1224
               ohne geld da aufkreuzen
```

```
1225
                das geht nich
1226 Teacher:
               no
1227
               then you can't buy anything
1228 Maja:
               ((comes to the front))
1229 Teacher: hello
1230
                [can i help you?]
1231 Maja:
               [hello]
1232
                ähm
1233
               strawberry
1234 Teacher: i'd like
1235 Maja:
               banana
1236 Teacher: a strawberry and banana ice cream?
1237 Maja:
               jа
1238
               yes=
1239 Teacher: =okay
1240
                SO
1241
               here you are
1242
                it's one pound twenty
1243 Maja:
                (12.0)
1244
                ((searches for the right amount of money))
1245 Teacher: one pound twenty
1246
               can i help you?
1247
                ((stretches out her hands, probably to take
1248
                  some of the money))
1249
                [((then takes the money herself))]
1250
                [i think it's (1.0) that]
1251
               okay
1252
               thank you
1253
               bye-bye
1254
                ((Maja goes back to her seat))
1255
               who wants to stay- stand here?
                ((points at her position))
1256
1257
               paulina
1258
               come here
1259 Paulina: ((comes to the front))
1260
               soll ich da hin?
1261
                ((points behind the counter))
1262 Teacher: mhm
1263
                jan
1264
                come here
1265 Jan:
                ((comes to the front))
     Teacher: oh jan doesn't have any money
1266
1267
                okay
1268
     Jan:
                ja okay
1269
                [ich hab keins]
1270 Teacher:
               [okay
1271
               we just play it]
1272
               okay
1273 Paulina: can i helf you? ((sic))
1274
     Jan:
               ähm yes
1275
               i'd like hm vanilla ice cream
```

```
1276 Paulina: here you are
1277 Jan:
               ähm thank you
1278
               how much is it?
1279 Paulina: ähm
1280 Teacher: andré psch
1281 Paulina: one pound
1282 Jan:
               ((imitates paying the money))
1283
               bye-bye
1284
               [thank you]
1285 Paulina:
              [bye]
1286 Teacher: okay
1287
               and last turn
1288 Paulina: soll ich wieder zurückgehen?
1289 Teacher: mhm
1290
               verena
1291
               come here
1292 Verena: (4.0) ((comes to the front))
1293 Teacher: and alina
1294
               come on
1295 Alina:
               ((comes to the front))
1296
               hello
1297 Verena: hello
1298 Teacher: timothy?
1299
               don't
1300 Verena:
              ((unsure about how to start the
1301
                 conversation))
1302 Teacher: <<p> can i help you?>
1303 Verena: <<p> can i help you?>
1304 Teacher: but louder
1305 Verena: can i help you?
1306 Alina:
              yes äh
1307
               peanuts and sandwich
1308 Teacher: i'd like some peanuts
1309
               [and a sandwich]
1310 Alina:
              [i'd like] some peanuts and sandwich
1311 Verena:
              ((gives her some peanuts and a sandwich))
1312 Teacher: [<<p>here you are>]
1313 Alina
              [how much]
1314 Verena:
               here you are
1315 Alina:
              how much is it?
1316 Verena:
               (11.0)
1317 Teacher: how much is it?
1318
1319
               <<p>du kannst dir einen preis ausdenken ne?>
1320 Verena:
               ((nods))
1321
               (3.0)
1322 Teacher: one pound twenty
1323
               one pound sixty
1324
               two pounds
1325
               just (1.0) anything
1326 Verena: two pounds
```

```
((gives her two pounds))
1327 Alina:
1328 Verena:
                [thank you]
1329 Alina:
                [bye-bye]
1330 Teacher:
               okay
1331
                thank you
1332
                well done
1333
                please
1334 Alina:
                ((stretches out her hand for something))
1335 Teacher: oh i'm sorry
                ((gives some money back to Alina))
1336
1337 Alina:
                danke schön
1338 Teacher: please open your activity book
1339
               the green book
1340
                [on page-]
1341 Verena:
               [frau <name>]
1342
               [man müsste-]
1343
     Teacher: [thirty-seven]
1344
     Pupil x: sollen wir das geld weglegen?=
1345 Teacher: =yes
1346
                you DON't need any money now
1347
                you DON't need your picture cards
1348
                clear your tables
1349 Verena:
               man müsste aber auch immer
1350
                geld zum wechseln da haben
1351
                weil wenn die das
1352
               some change
     Teacher:
1353
                yes
1354
               frau <name>
     Pupil y:
1355
               welche seite?
1356
     Teacher:
               on page thirty-seven
1357
                thirty-seven
1358
                ((rearranges the kiosk scenery;
1359
                  moves the tables back to their original
1360
                  positions))
1361
                on page thirty-seven
                ((pupils mumble while opening their books
1362
     Class:
1363
                  and searching for the page))
1364
                ((43:48-44:08))
                ((shows the class the green book with the
1365
     Teacher:
1366
                  right page open))
1367
                thirty-seven in the green book
     Class:
                ((pupils clear their tables and search for
1368
1369
                  the right page in their books))
1370
                ((44:20))
1371
                five
     Teacher:
1372
                four
1373
                pscht
1374
                three
1375
                two
1376
                one
1377
               psch
```

```
1378
               and zero
1379
               there are four children buying an ice cream
               and can you see the orange box here?
1380
1381
               ((points at the orange box in her green book;
1382
                 shows it to the class))
               we want to read it
1383
1384 Theo:
               welche seite denn?
1385 Teacher: on page thirty-seven
1386
               ((helps Theo to find the right page))
1387
               here
1388
               in the- the orange box
1389
               it says a banana
1390
               a cherry
1391
               ice cream
1392
               you don't need a pen now
1393
              please put down your pencil
1394
               no pencil now
1395
               (2.0)
1396
               a banana
1397
               a cherry
1398
               ice cream
1399
               a lemon
1400
               an orange
1401
               a peach
1402
               jan please read it
1403 Jan:
               [das?]
1404
               [((points at his green book))]
1405 Teacher: the orange box
1406 Jan:
             a banana
1407
               a cherry
1408
               ice cream
1409
               a lemon
1410
               an orange
1411
               a peach
1412 Teacher: very good
1413
               now it's speech bubble number one
1414
               ((points at the speech bubble in her green
1415
                 book; shows it to the class))
               have a look
1416
1417
               what does she think?
1418
               what does she say?
               please tell me
1419
1420
               what does girl number one say?
1421
1422 Leo:
              i'd like peach ice cream
1423 Teacher: A peach [ice cream]
1424 Leo:
                        [a peach ice cream]
1425 Teacher: yes
1426
               good
1427
               and what does boy number two say?
1428
               what does boy number two say?
```

```
1429
               theo?
1430 Theo:
               i'd like ähm (---) a lemon
1431
     Teacher: uh
1432
               boy number two
1433
               here
1434
               number two
1435
                ((shows it to him in her book))
1436 Theo:
               achso
1447
               i'd like ähm strawberry ice cream
1438 Teacher: a strawberry ice cream
1439
               yes
1440
               good
1441
               and what does the girl number three say?
1442
               with the red skirt and the purple t-shirt
1443
               paulina
1444 Paulina:
               i like=
1445 Teacher: =i'D like
1446 Paulina: i'd like a banana ice cream
1447 Teacher: no
1448
               what does she think about?
1449
               have a look
1450
               paulina
1451
               ((shows it to her in her book))
1452
               what does she think about?
1453 Paulina: ah achso
               i like a orange ice cream
1454
1455 Teacher: i'D like AN orange ice cream
1456
               yes
1457
               good
1458
               and number four?
1459
               and number four?
1460
               you don't need a pen now
1461
               jan
1462
               number four?
               i'd like (3.0) a lemon ice cream
1463
     Jan:
1464
     Teacher: okay
1465
               very good
1466
               please start
1467
               and i'll write down what else
1468
               what's your job after
1469
               [okay?]
1470 Pupil x: [wir sollen das] jetzt reinschreiben?
1471 Teacher: yes
1472
               start now
1473
               just start
               just start
1474
1475
               okay
1476 Class:
               (5.0)
               ((pupils mumble))
1477
1478 Teacher: i i write down what else
1479 Class: ((pupils mumble))
```

```
1480
                ((47:42-48:04))
1481
                ((pupils work on the task
1482
                 in their activity books))
1483 Lotte:
               was haben wir in der nächsten stunde?
1484 Teacher: ((writes the task on the board))
                i don't know
1485
1486 Pupil y: mathe
1487 Lotte:
               nein
                [(xxx)]
1488
1489 Teacher:
               [psch]
1490
               psch::
1491
               lotte
1492
                stop
1493 Lotte:
               [((mumbles))]
1494 Teacher: [lotte]
1495
               stop it
1496 Lotte:
               ähm ((mumbles))
1497 Teacher:
1498
               not now
1499 Pupil z: heute ham wir kein mathe
1500 Teacher:
               sh:
1501
               girls?
1502
               not now
1503 Girls:
               ((whisper about what lesson comes next))
1504
                ((48:21-49:05))
1505 Teacher: ((writes on the board))
1506 Paul:
               fertig
1507 Teacher: have a look here paul
1508
               ((points at what she has written
1509
                  on the board))
1510
                ((continues writing on the board))
                ((reads out loud what is written on the
1511
1512
                 board))
1513
               read to your partner
1514
               compare
1515 Paul:
               aber mein- aber mein partner ist noch nicht
1516
               fertiq
               so just wait for your partner and
1517 Teacher:
1518
                ((stops talking to Paul
1519
                  who showed up at the front))
1520 Paul:
               sollen wir noch gar nicht (x)?
1521
     Teacher:
               <<all> no no no>
1522
               number one
1523
                just number one
1524 Paul:
                (lesen)?
1525 Teacher:
               yes
1526
               read it to your partner
1527
               okay?
1528 Paul:
                ((nods and returns to his seat))
1529 Class:
               ((pupils mumble and work on the task))
1530
                ((49:25-49:35))
```

```
1531 Pupil x: i'd like strawberry ice cream
1532
               ((49:47))
1533 Teacher: so
1534
               read it to your partner
1535
              and then page fifty-two
1536
               maja and angelina
1537
               and then page fifty-two
1538
               fruit
1539
               okay?
1540
               so go on working
1541 Zoe: muss ich auch A banana A apple?
1542 Teacher: AN apple
1543 Zoe:
              AN apple
1544
               aber muss ich auch a schreiben?
1545 Teacher: yes
1546
               that's a good idea
1547
               do so
               ((50:17-50:23))
1548
1549 Alina:
               hä
1550
               frau <name>
1551
               muss man auch auf seite siebenunddreißig
1552
               die erste aufgabe
1553
               zweite nummer zwei machen?
1554 Teacher: no
               just number one
1555
1556
               and read it to your partner
1557
               read it to paulina
1558
               äh to zoe
1559
               and zoe reads it to you
1560
               okay?
1561
               ((turns to another pupil))
               don't do that
1562
1563
               no
1564
               just about number one
1565
               read it to your partner
1566
               and then do page fifty-two
1567
               okay?
1568
               ((talks to some pupils in the back of the
1569
                 classroom))
1570
               ((50:58-51:15))
1571 Alina:
               okay
1572
               ((reads out loud to Zoe what is written
1573
                 in her activity book))
1574
               the boy
1575
               one boy
1576
               i'd like a peach ice cream
1577
               the boy two
1578
               i'd like a strawberry ice cream
1579
               the boy three
1580
               i'd like a orange ice cream
1581
               the boy four
```

```
1582
               i'd like a lemon ice cream
1583 Zoe:
               ((reads out loud to Alina what is written
1584
                 in her activity book))
1585
               the boy one
1586
               i'd like a peach ice cream
1587
               the boy two
1588
               i'd like strawberry ice cream
1589
               the boy (--) and the boy three
1590
               i'd like a- an oranges ice cream
1591
               the boy four
1592
               i'd like a lemon ice [cream]
1593 Alina:
                                     [das]
1594
               is'n mädchen
1595 Zoe:
               [hast du auch gesagt boy]
1596 Alina:
               [ich hab auch boy gesagt]
1597
               okav
1598 Zoe:
               das is auch ein mädchen übrigens
1599 Alina:
               das?
1600
               ((points at a picture in her activity book))
1601 Zoe:
               das
1602
               boy boy (x)
1603
               ((points at the same picture in Alina's
1604
                 activity book))
1605 Alina:
               (xxx) ((giggles))
1606
               okay
1607
               dann können wir hier weitermachen
1608
               an apple
1609
               ((works in her activity book))
1610 Class:
               ((pupils mumble and work on the task))
1611
               ((52:23-53:16))
1612 Teacher: so please stop working for a moment
1613
               just please stop working for a moment
1614
               and open (--) in the activity book
1615
               page (---) thirty-nine
1616
               ((writes the page number on the board))
1617 Pupil x: hausaufgaben?
1618 Teacher: it's about ice cream again
1619 Teacher: page thirty-nine
1620 Class:
               ((pupils mumble))
1621 Teacher: scht sch::
1622
               just listen
1623
               draw your favourite ice cream
1624
               what is draw again?
1625
               draw?
1626
               ves alina?
1627 Alina:
               male dein lieblingseis
1628 Teacher: yes
1629
               very good
1630
               andré
1631
               what is draw your favourite ice cream?
1632 André: auf welcher seite soll das sein?
```

```
1633 Teacher: draw your favourite ice cream
1634
                what is it?
1635 André:
                (orange) ice cream?
1636 Teacher:
               no
1637
               in german?
1638
                what is it in german?
1639
               what did alina say?
1640
                (1.0)
1641
               what did alina say?
1642 André:
               ä::h (4.0)
1643 Teacher: draw your favourite ice cream
1644 André:
              ((mumbles))
1645 Teacher: what is it in german?
1646
                (13.0)
1647
                jan?
1648
     Jan:
               male deine ähm
1649
               male deine favourite eis- eis(kugel)
1650 Teacher:
               yes
1651
                [that's-]
1652
                [weil] da ja so eine eiswaffel ist
     Jan:
1653
                aber da ist keine kugel
1654
     Teacher:
               yes
1655
                okay
1656
                SO
1657
                write what you like and don't like
                i like chocolate ice cream
1658
1659
               i also like banana ice cream
1660
               and cherry ice cream
1661
               i don't like (---) apple ice cream
1662
               okay?
1663
               i like
               i don't like
1664
1665
               and stracciatella
1666
               last time you asked me stracciatella
1667
               it's chocolate chip
1668
               i write it down here okay?
1669
                SO
1670
               please finish (---) [this
1671
                                   [((points at what she has
1672
                                      written on the board))]
1673
               finish this
1674
               you can start this
1675
               all this is homework]
1676
               okay?
1677
                [((points at the task written on the board))]
1678
                [beenden
1679
               beenden
1680
                gerne noch anfangen]
1681
               das ist [hausaufgabe]
1682 Pupil x:
                        [ich hab mal ne frage]
1683 Techer: okay?
```

```
1684 Pupil x: müssen wir (xxx)?
1685 Teacher: yes
1686
               and (write it)
1687 Alina:
               frau <name>?
1688
               frau <name>?
1689
               frau <name>?
1690
               (1.0)
1691
               frau <name>?
1692 Teacher: stracciatella
1693
               ((writes 'Straciatella = chocolate chip'
1694
                 on the board))
1695 Alina:
               misses <name>?
1696 Teacher:
               jа
1697
               just a moment
1698
               ((writes 'cookie ice cream' on the board))
1699 Alina:
               müssen wir ein eis von t- hier nehmen?
1700 Teacher: no
1701 Alina:
               dürfen wir irgendeins nehmen?
1702
               (8.0)
1703
               darf man auch mehrere kugeln auf die waffel
1704
               machen?
1705 Teacher: yes
1706
               and then i also like
1707 Pupil y: wie soll ich das denn jetzt machen?
1708 Teacher: you draw an ice cream ((to Pupil_y))
1709
               colour it
1710
               colour it
1711
               and then you write i like mhmhmh
1712
               i also like
1713
               ich mag auch mhmhmh
1714
               draw
1715
               draw
1716
               and mhmhmh
1717
               i don't like
1718 Paulina: ((walks up to the teacher))
               (xxx)?
1720 Teacher: i also like
1721
               ich mag auch
1722
               okay?
1723 Paulina:
              (xxx)?
1724 Teacher: what you like
1725
               you can take cookie ice cream
1726
               you can take anything
1727 Class:
               ((pupils work on the task))
1728
               ((57:24-58:07))
1729 Teacher: ((walks around the class to help the pupils))
1730 Alina:
               i like cherry ice cream
1731 Zoe:
               i like strawberry
1732
               wie schreibt man noch mal strawberry?
1733
               ((searches for the correct spelling in her
1734
                 activity book))
```

```
und wie wird cookie ice cream geschrieben?
1735 Lotte:
1736 Teacher: ((writes it on the board))
              frau <name>
1737 Alina:
               das hier hab ich nicht verstanden
1738
1739 Teacher: i like
               i also like
1740
1741
               ich mag auch
1742
               ((shows Alina what to do in her activity
1743
                 book))
1744
               what else do you like?
1745 Alina:
               aufmalen oder schreiben?
1746 Teacher: ähm schreiben
1747
               (x)
1748 Lotte:
              ((to the teacher))
1749
              ich hab keine hausaufgaben auf
1750 Teacher: cool
1751 Paul:
               ((to the teacher))
1752
               sollen wir hier alle lücken füllen?
1753
               sollen wir hier alle lücken?
1754 Teacher: ((shows Paul what to do in his activity
1755
                 book))
1756 Class: ((pupils mumble and work on the task))
1757
               ((59:07-59:40))
1758 Zoe:
               das kapier ich nicht ((to Alina))
1759 Alina: hier musst du schreiben was-
1760
               ich mag noch
1761
               was du noch magst
1762 Zoe:
              (x)?
1763 Alina:
               das ist orange und das ist cookie
1764
               ((points at her drawing))
1765
               da male ich cookie stücke rein
1766 Zoe:
               okav
1767
               cookie mach ich braun
1768
               ((60:01-61:31))
1769 Teacher: okay
1770
               please stop here
1771
               clear your table and it's breakfast
1772
               [((points at what she has written
1773
                  on the board))]
1774
               [and all this is homework
1775
               (the rest)]
1776 Pupil x: ist das hausaufgabe?
1777 Teacher: yes
1778
               but you're finished
1779 Class: ((pupils mumble))
```

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Appendix PECC Volume 1

Transcription Conventions

All transcripts use Courier New as the font type. Utterances of the speakers are consistently printed in lower case letters unless there is a syllable stress. The names of the pupils have been pseudonymized, without changing the gender. Teachers' names are not used, but simply referred to as teacher or <name>. Transcripts are numbered consecutively, so that references to single utterances or sequences of turns-at-talk can be made (cf. Selting et al. 2009).

```
[]
                    overlapping talk
[]
                    latching of talk
                    lengthening of sound
                   non-verbal actions or brief descriptions
((the teacher
  writes on the
                   of the situation (here: the teacher
                   writes something on the blackboard)
 board))
                    IPA transcription of a word that has been
(([mei]))
                    mispronounced (here the word 'my' was
                    pronounced 'may')
(.)
                   micro pause (<0.2 seconds)
(-)
                    estimated pause (0.2-0.5 seconds)
(--)
                    estimated pause (0.5-0.8 seconds)
(---)
                    estimated pause (0.8-1.0 seconds)
(1.0)
                    length of pause
((01:00))
                    length of recording time (here: 1 minute)
((01:00-02:30))
                    duration of an activity (here: 1½ minutes)
                    upward intonation
                    downward intonation
                    level intonation
oranGES
                    syllable stress
                   piano, quiet
<q>>
                   pianissimo, very quiet
<<pp>>
<<all>
                   allegro, fast
<<len>
                    lento, slow
<<t>>
                   deep voice
<<h>>
        >
                   high voice
<<funny voice> > funny voice
<<strict voice> > strict voice
                    false start or beginning of self-correction
can-
                    non-identifiable word
(x)
                    non-identifiable talk (i.e. more than one
(xxx)
                    word)
```

Speakers

Teacher teacher of the lesson

CD CD with an audio track that often comes

with the textbook

Pupil x/y/z unspecific pupil(s), who comment(s) on

something off-camera

(Note: Pupil_x/y/z might occur several times in one transcript. It does not necessarily refer to the same pupil, unless it occurs in the immediately

following turns.)

Class contribution by the whole class Pupils contribution by some pupils

Group 1/2 group of pupils (e.g. those sitting at

tables near the windows or classroom

door)

Researcher person who recorded the lesson

Equipment

board blackboard in the classroom

clock a wall clock used to teach the time

Actions

raise a finger synonymous with 'raise a hand'

bell rings sound of the school bell or a bell that

the teacher uses during the lesson to

catch the pupils' attention

pin sth. to the sticking a picture or word card to the

board blackboard, often using some kind of

Play-Doh to remove the card easily

List of Textbooks

Gerngross, Günter & Puchta, Herbert (2007). *Playway 3. Pupil's Book.* Rum: Helbling/Klett.

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Flensburg Linguistics: Applied and Interdisciplinary Research (F.L.A.I.R.)

Schriftenreihe bei der Flensburg University Press, herausgegeben von Olaf Jäkel

Ähnlich wie das an der Europa-Universität Flensburg seit 2004 regelmäßig durchgeführte »Interdisziplinäre Forschungskolloquium *Sprache*« soll auch diese Publikationsreihe ein Forum für qualitativ hochwertige Forschungsbeiträge sein, dabei aber offen für unterschiedliche Ansätze aus Sprachwissenschaft, Sprachdidaktik und Sprachlehrforschung. Wie im Titel angedeutet, liegt der ausdrückliche Fokus auf Anwendungsorientierung und Interdisziplinarität der Beiträge. Die Reihe führt Publikationen sowohl in englischer als auch in deutscher Sprache.

(Kontakt: jaekel@uni-flensburg.de)

Bisher erschienen:

Band 1: Reinold Funke, Olaf Jäkel, Franz Januschek (Hrsg.): Denken über Sprechen: Facetten von Sprachbewusstheit (2008)

Band 2: Barbara Lang: Lautspieldialoge: Formale Kohärenzbildung und frühe Bewusstwerdungsprozesse von Sprache in der Interaktion zwischen Kindern (2009)

Band 3: Olaf Jäkel: The Flensburg English Classroom Corpus (FLECC): Sammlung authentischer Unterrichtsgespräche aus dem aktuellen Englischunterricht auf verschiedenen Stufen an Grund-, Haupt-, Real- und Gesamtschulen Norddeutschlands (2010)

Band 4: Anke Beger: ANGER, LOVE and SADNESS Revisited: Studying Emotion Metaphors in Authentic Discourse between Experts and Laypersons (2011)

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